

FILED IN THE  
U.S. DISTRICT COURT  
EASTERN DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON

**Feb 01, 2022**

SEAN F. McAVOY, CLERK

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
EASTERN DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON

RYAN DALEY, an individual, each  
on behalf of himself and all others  
similarly situated, and ISAAK  
CURRY, an individual on behalf of  
himself and all others similarly  
situated,

Plaintiffs,

v.

GREYSTAR MANAGEMENT  
SERVICES LP, a Delaware  
corporation, GREYSTAR REAL  
ESTATE PARTNERS LLC, and  
GREYSTAR RS WEST LLC, a  
Delaware limited liability company,

Defendants.

No. 2:18-cv-00381-SMJ

**SETTLEMENT ORDER AND  
FINAL JUDGMENT**

Before the Court are Plaintiffs’ Motion for Award of Attorneys’ Fees, Costs,  
and Service Award, ECF No. 137, and Plaintiffs’ Unopposed Motion for Final  
Approval of Class Settlement, ECF No. 144. The Court heard oral argument from  
the parties on January 11, 2022 and granted the motions. This Order memorializes  
and supplements the Court’s oral rulings.

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1 On July 8, 2021, the Court granted preliminary approval to the proposed  
2 Settlement between Representative Plaintiffs and Defendants. ECF No. 130. The  
3 proposed Settlement resolves all the Settlement Class’ claims against Defendants  
4 in exchange for Defendants’ agreement to provide certain monetary relief to  
5 Settlement Class Members as set forth in the Agreement. ECF No. 129.

6 On January 11, 2022, the Court held a Settlement Hearing to consider  
7 whether to grant final approval to the proposed Settlement and to consider Class  
8 Counsel’s and Plaintiffs’ Motion for Award of Attorney’s Fees, Costs, and Service  
9 Award to the Representative Plaintiffs (“Fee Application”). ECF No. 148. The  
10 Court heard argument from the parties’ counsel and invited others who elected to  
11 appear to voice their support for, or objection to, the Settlement and/or the Fee  
12 Application. Though no objectors appeared at the hearing, the Court did receive two  
13 written objections. ECF Nos. 142–43. The first was based on the mistaken belief  
14 that the class member would have to pay Defendant. ECF No. 142. After  
15 clarification, the class member indicated she no longer wished to pursue her  
16 objection. *See* ECF No. 144 at 18. The other objection, ECF No. 143, primarily  
17 concerned the process and form of the class notice given, but the Court overrules  
18 the objection, finding that it does little to undermine the notice process or the  
19 proposed Settlement. Counsel for Defendants and Plaintiffs both appeared and  
20 argued in support of final approval.

1           Having considered the papers filed in support of and in opposition to final  
2 approval of the Settlement, including supporting declarations; oral arguments of  
3 counsel; Class Counsel’s Fee Application; the Agreement; and the pleadings, the  
4 Court **GRANTS** Plaintiffs’ Motion for Award of Attorneys’ Fees, Costs, and  
5 Service Award, **ECF No. 137**, and Plaintiffs’ Unopposed Motion for Final  
6 Approval of Class Settlement, **ECF No. 144**. Moreover, the Court finds and  
7 concludes as follows:

8           **1. Definitions.** The definitions and provisions of the Settlement  
9 Agreement and Release of Claims (the “Agreement”), ECF No. 129-1, Ex. 1, are  
10 incorporated in this Final Judgment as though fully set forth herein.

11           **2. Jurisdiction.** The Court has jurisdiction over the subject matter of the  
12 Agreement with respect to and over all parties to the Agreement, including  
13 Representative Plaintiffs and all members of the Settlement Class.

14           **3. Settlement Approval.** The Court hereby **GRANTS FINAL**  
15 **APPROVAL** to the Settlement and finds the Settlement is, in all respects, fair,  
16 reasonable, and adequate, and in the best interests of the Settlement Class. The  
17 Court finds the Settlement is within the authority of the parties and the result of  
18 extensive arm’s length negotiations between the parties and their counsel.

19           **4. Exclusion from Settlement Class.** Certain members of the Settlement  
20 Class have timely requested to be excluded from the Class and the Settlement. *See*

1 ECF No. 146-3. Accordingly, this Final Judgment shall not bind or affect Settlement  
2 Class Members listed on ECF No. 146-3.

3 **5. *Objections Overruled.*** The Court has considered and hereby overrules  
4 all objections brought to the Court’s attention, whether properly filed or not.

5 **6. *No Admission.*** Neither this Final Judgment nor the Agreement is an  
6 admission or concession by Defendants of the validity of any claims or of any  
7 liability or wrongdoing or of any violation of law. This Final Judgment and the  
8 Agreement do not constitute a concession and shall not be used as an admission or  
9 indication of any wrongdoing, fault, or omission by Defendants or any other person  
10 in connection with any transaction, event, or occurrence, and neither this Final  
11 Judgment nor the Agreement nor any related documents in this proceeding, nor any  
12 reports or accounts thereof, shall be offered or received in evidence in any civil,  
13 criminal, or administrative action or proceeding, other than such proceedings as  
14 may be necessary to consummate or enforce this Final Judgment, the Agreement,  
15 and all releases given thereunder, or to establish the affirmative defenses of *res*  
16 *judicata* or collateral estoppel barring the pursuit of claims released in the  
17 Agreement.

18 **7. *Dismissal with Prejudice.*** This Court hereby **DISMISSES WITH**  
19 **PREJUDICE** all claims of members of the Settlement Class against Defendants  
20 arising from or relating to any violations of RCW 59.18.257, including any

1 associated common law actions, that were or could have been brought in this  
2 Action.

3 **8. Release.** Representative Plaintiffs, for themselves and as the  
4 representatives of the Settlement Class, and on behalf of each Settlement Class  
5 Member who has not timely opted out and each of their respective agents,  
6 successors, heirs, assigns, and any other person who can claim by or through them  
7 in any manner, fully, finally, and forever irrevocably release, relinquish, and forever  
8 discharge with prejudice all Released Claims against the Released Parties.

9 **9. Injunction Against Asserting Released Claims.** Representative  
10 Plaintiffs, all Settlement Class Members, and any person or entity allegedly acting  
11 on behalf of Settlement Class Members, either directly, representatively or in any  
12 other capacity, are permanently enjoined from commencing or prosecuting against  
13 the Released Parties any action or proceeding in any court or tribunal asserting any  
14 of the Released Claims, provided, however, that this injunction shall not apply to  
15 individual claims of any Settlement Class Members listed on ECF No. 146-3 who  
16 timely requested exclusion from the Settlement Class. This injunction is necessary  
17 to protect and effectuate the settlement, this Order, and the Court's flexibility and  
18 authority to effectuate this settlement and to enter judgment when appropriate and  
19 is ordered in aid of the Court's jurisdiction and to protect its judgments pursuant to  
20 28 U.S.C. § 1651(a).

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3           **10. General Release Acknowledgement.** By operation of this Final  
4 Judgment, the Representative Plaintiffs and Defendants expressly waive, and each  
5 Settlement Class Member is deemed to have waived, any and all claims, rights, or  
6 benefits they may have under California Civil Code § 1542 and any similar federal  
7 or state law, right, rule, or legal principle that may apply. California Civil Code  
8 § 1542 provides as follows:

9                   A general release does not extend to claims which the  
10                   creditor does not know or suspect to exist in his or her  
11                   favor at the time of executing the release, which if known  
12                   by him or her must have materially affected his or her  
13                   settlement with the debtor.

14           **11. Class Notice.** The Settlement Administrator completed the delivery of  
15 Class Notice according to the terms of the Agreement. The Class Notice given by  
16 the Settlement Administrator to the Settlement Class, which set forth the principal  
17 terms of the Agreement and other matters, was the best practicable notice under the  
18 circumstances. The Class Notice program prescribed by the Agreement was  
19 reasonable and provided due and adequate notice of these proceedings and of the  
20 matters set forth therein, including the terms of the Agreement, to all parties entitled  
to such notice. The Class Notice given to the Settlement Class Members satisfied  
the requirements of Rule 23 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure and the

1 requirements of constitutional due process. The Class Notice was reasonably  
2 calculated under the circumstances to apprise Settlement Class Members of the  
3 pendency of this Action, all material elements of the Settlement, and their  
4 opportunity to exclude themselves from, object to, or comment on the Settlement  
5 and appear at the Settlement Hearing. The Court has afforded a full opportunity to  
6 all Settlement Class Members to be heard. Accordingly, the Court determines that  
7 all members of the Settlement Class, except those who timely excluded themselves  
8 from the Class, are bound by this Final Judgment.

9 **12. *Notifications to Appropriate Federal and State Officials.*** Defendants  
10 timely served a notice of the proposed Settlement upon the appropriate state official  
11 of each State in which a Class member resides and upon the Attorney General of  
12 the United States. The Court finds that the notice provided by Defendants satisfied  
13 the requirements of 28 U.S.C. § 1715(b) and that more than ninety (90) days have  
14 elapsed since Defendants provided the required notice, as required by 28 U.S.C.  
15 § 1715(d).

16 **13. *Continuing Jurisdiction.*** Without affecting the finality of this Final  
17 Judgment, the Court retains continuing jurisdiction over (a) implementation of the  
18 Agreement, distribution of the settlement payments, service award, and attorneys'  
19 fees and costs contemplated by the Agreement, and processing of the claims  
20 permitted by the Agreement, until each and every act agreed to be performed

1 pursuant to the Agreement has been performed, and (b) all parties to this Action and  
2 members of the Settlement Class for the purpose of enforcing and administering the  
3 Agreement.

4 **14. *Service Award.*** As an incentive payment in compensation for the time,  
5 effort, and risk they undertook as representatives of the Settlement Class, the Court  
6 hereby awards \$2,500.00 to Representative Ryan Daley and \$2,500.00 to  
7 Representative Isaak Curry.

8 **15. *Class Counsel Fee and Cost Award.*** The Court hereby awards  
9 attorneys' fees and costs to compensate Class Counsel for their time incurred and  
10 costs advanced. The Court has concluded that: (a) Class Counsel achieved a  
11 favorable result for the Class by obtaining Defendants' agreement to make available  
12 to Settlement Class Members certain monetary relief; (b) Class Counsel devoted  
13 substantial effort to pre- and post-filing investigation, legal analysis, and litigation;  
14 (c) Class Counsel prosecuted the Class's claims on a contingent-fee basis, investing  
15 significant time and accumulating costs with no guarantee that they would receive  
16 compensation for their services or recover their costs; (d) Class Counsel employed  
17 their knowledge of and experience with class action litigation in achieving a  
18 valuable settlement for the Class, in spite of Defendants' possible legal defenses  
19 and their experienced and capable counsel; (e) Class Counsel have standard  
20 contingent fee agreements with Representative Plaintiffs, who have reviewed the



1 Agreement and been informed of Class Counsel’s attorney fee and cost application  
2 and have approved; (f) the Class Notice informed Settlement Class Members of  
3 Class Counsel’s fee and cost request under the Agreement; and (g) Class Counsel  
4 filed and posted their Fee Application in time for Settlement Class Members to  
5 make a meaningful decision whether to object to the Fee Application. Based upon  
6 these conclusions, and finding that Class Counsel’s Fee Application is meritorious,  
7 the Court hereby approves Class Counsel’s Fee and Cost Application and awards  
8 to Class Counsel fees and costs in the amount of \$625,000.00. This aggregate  
9 payment amount to Class Counsel is reasonable considering the significant effort  
10 by Class Counsel, the quality of the result achieved for the Class, the skill and  
11 persistence of Class Counsel in achieving the result, and the uncertainty of the result  
12 in contrast to Class Counsel’s significant outlays in time and money to advance the  
13 interests of the Class. All such fees and costs are in lieu of statutory fees and costs  
14 that the Representative Plaintiffs and/or the Settlement Class might otherwise have  
15 been entitled to recover.

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2           **16. *Payment Timing.*** Defendants, through the Settlement Administrator,  
3 shall pay the fee and cost award to Class Counsel and the Service Award to  
4 Representative Plaintiffs, as well as amounts due to eligible Settlement Class  
5 Members who filed timely and valid claims under the Agreement, in accordance  
6 with and at the times prescribed by the Agreement.

7           **IT IS SO ORDERED.** The Clerk’s Office is directed to enter this Order and  
8 provide copies to all counsel.

9           **DATED** this 1<sup>st</sup> day of February 2022.

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SALVADOR MENDOZA, JR.  
12 United States District Judge

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