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7	UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT	
8	FOR THE WESTERN DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON AT SEATTLE	
9	AISEATTLE	
10	UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, et al.,	Case No. C70-9213RSM
11	Dlaintiffa	Subproceeding No. 01.1
12	Plaintiffs,	Subproceeding No. 91-1
13	v.	ORDER REGARDING 2017 HALIBUT UNRESTRICTED SUB-FISHERY
14	STATE OF WASHINGTON, et al.,	
15	Defendants.	
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THIS MATTER initially came before the Court on the Quileute Indian Tribe's Motion for Temporary Restraining Order. Subproceeding 91-1, Dkt. #461.<sup>1</sup> Quileute sought an Order from the Court restraining the Tribes in this subproceeding from conducting the first subfishery in the tribal halibut fishery until authorized by the tribal halibut management plan. *Id.* The Court granted the motion, and directed all Inside Tribes to cease halibut fishing no later than 6:00 p.m. on Monday, March 20, 2017. Dkt. #481. The Court further directed any Tribe that had engaged in such fishing to report its catch, and ordered the Quileute to submit a proposed plan for the initial unrestricted halibut fishery to the Court. *Id.* 

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> C70-9213RSM, Dkt. #21421. All remaining citations refer to those documents filed in Subproceeding 91-1.

The Inside Tribes have since reported their initial catches. Dkts. #481, #482, #484, #485, #486, #489, #490, and #492. The total reported catch to date is 32,602 pounds of halibut.

Quileute has submitted a proposed order on behalf of the Coastal Tribes regarding the initial unrestricted halibut fishery. Dkt. #487. The Coastal Tribes propose that the fishery begin on Wednesday, March 29, 2017, at 7:00 a.m. *Id.* The Coastal Tribes further propose that they fish for 39 hours and that the Inside Tribes fish for only 11.5 hours. *Id.* The Coastal Tribes assert that this plan sanctions the Inside Tribes for violating the halibut management plan, and will ultimately increase the pounds available for fishing in the Late Season Sub-Fishery, which will allow all tribes to harvest those pounds at that time. *Id.* The Inside Tribes oppose the plan. Dkts. #491, #493, #494 and #495. The Inside Tribes note that they have already lost time and money due to the temporary restraining order, and that the proposed plan is nonsensical given that the Tribes fish in entirely different fishing grounds. *Id.* They further note that the lost revenue will not fully be recovered even if the Inside Tribes are allowed to fish for their remaining 28 hours of the unrestricted fishery. Dkt. #493.

The Court has reviewed the Coastal Tribes' proposed plan, along with the Inside Tribes' objections, and the remainder of the record. For the reasons set forth by the Inside Tribes, the Court rejects the Coastal Tribes' plan for the remaining fishery hours, and instead hereby ORDERS:

 The Initial Unrestricted Halibut Sub-Fishery shall commence at 7:00 a.m. on Wednesday, March 29, 2017, unless, in accordance with Management Measure 6.a and the 2011 Treaty Halibut Fishery Coastal Weather Criteria as interpreted by the Court in its March 20, 2017, oral ruling and March 21, 2017, Order (Dkt. #481), the subfishery is deferred automatically for one or more 24-hour period(s) because

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the wind and wave weather criteria are met, or the four Coastal Tribes unanimously agree to delay the unrestricted subfishery due to weather concerns and so inform the Inside Tribes. If either of those delays occurs, then the unrestricted subfishery will begin at 7:00 a.m. on the first day after March 29, 2017 when neither of these delays occur.

- 2. The Coastal Tribes shall fish no longer than the **39 hours** that this Court initially scheduled as the duration for this fishery. The Inside Tribes shall fish no longer than their **remaining 28 hours** of this fishery.
- 3. Pursuant to Management Measure 6(k), all Tribes shall report their catches from the unrestricted halibut sub-fisheries in Sections 2 and 3 within 24 hours of their respective closures of such fisheries. Pursuant to Management Measure 6(f), following the closure of the Coastal Tribes' initial unrestricted halibut sub-fishery, there shall be a 48-hour reporting period so that that the Parties can complete catch data collection, report the data and consider such information in managing the remaining sub-fisheries.
- 4. The remaining sub-fisheries shall not begin until after the period specified in Section 4, and shall otherwise be conducted in accordance with the terms of the tribal halibut management plan.
- 5. Beginning June 1, 2017, this matter will be referred to U.S. Magistrate Judge Brian Tsuchida to continue the settlement conference of January 3, 2017. The halibut tribes shall work collectively to improve the halibut management plan, including addressing the issues identified in the Court's March 21, 2017 Order. The parties will make best efforts to address these issues prior to the 2018 halibut season.

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ORDER PAGE - 3 DATED this 27 day of March, 2017.

RICARDO S. MARTINEZ CHIEF UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE