

The Honorable Ricardo S. Martinez

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
WESTERN DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON  
AT SEATTLE

SHERA PAGLINAWAN and WENDY SHAW  
individually and on behalf of all others similarly  
situated,

No. CV6 0099

Plaintiffs,

FIRST AMENDED CLASS ACTION  
COMPLAINT

vs.

JAMES FREY and JANE DOE FREY,  
individually and the marital community  
comprised thereof; NAN A.  
TALESE/DOUBLEDAY a division of  
RANDOM HOUSE, INC. a New York  
corporation; and ANCHOR BOOKS, a division  
of RANDOM HOUSE, INC. a New York  
corporation

Defendants.

Plaintiffs, Shera Paglinawan and Wendy Shaw, by their undersigned attorneys, bring this  
civil action for damages and declaratory relief on behalf of themselves and all others similarly  
situated against the above-named Defendants and complain and allege as follows:

1  
2 **I. NATURE OF ACTION**

3 1.1 Plaintiffs bring this action as a Class Action pursuant to Rule 23 of the Federal  
4 Rules of Civil Procedure on behalf of all persons who purchased the novel A Million Little  
5 Pieces from a seller located in the State of Washington prior to the date that James Frey publicly  
6 admitted to fabricating certain portions of the book or who are Washington residents who began  
7 reading or listening to the book prior to the date that James Frey publicly admitted to fabricating  
8 certain portions of the book.  
9

10 1.2 A Million Little Pieces was written by Mr. James Frey and published and  
11 distributed by Nan A. Talese/Doubleday and Anchor Books, both of which are subsidiaries of  
12 Random House, Inc.

13 1.3 A Million Little Pieces was purportedly a memoir and was advertised and  
14 marketed as such by Random House, Inc., Nan A. Talese/Doubleday and Anchor Books. The  
15 book was written in the first person and claimed to tell the true story of James Frey, chronicling  
16 Mr. Frey's struggles with crime, alcohol and drug addiction.

17 1.4 In reality, Mr. Frey fabricated large portions of A Million Little Pieces and Nan  
18 A. Talese/Doubleday and Anchor Books were or should have been aware of these fabrications.

19 1.5 As a result of the Defendants' actions the Plaintiffs have suffered economic  
20 damage.  
21

22 **II. PARTIES**

23 2.1 Plaintiff Shera Paglinawan has at all material times been a resident of Seattle,  
24 Washington.  
25

1 2.2 Plaintiff Wendy Shaw has at all material times been a resident of Seattle,  
2 Washington.

3 2.3 Defendant James Frey is, upon information and belief, a resident of New York.

4 2.4 Defendant Nan Talese A. Talese/Doubleday is a business subsidiary of Random  
5 House, Inc., a New York corporation.

6 2.5 Defendant Anchor Books is a business subsidiary of Random House, Inc., a New  
7 York corporation.  
8

### 9 III. JURISDICTION AND VENUE

10 3.1 Subject matter jurisdiction is proper under 28 U.S.C. § 1332(a)(1) because the  
11 Plaintiffs and Defendants are citizens of different states and the amount in controversy exceeds  
12 \$75,000.00. This court has supplemental jurisdiction over the state law claims pursuant to 28  
13 U.S.C. § 1367.

14 3.2 Venue is proper in this judicial district pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1391(a) because  
15 the Defendants systematically and continuously sold their product within this district and  
16 Defendants transact business within this district.

### 17 IV. CLASS ACTION ALLEGATION

18 4.1 Plaintiffs bring this suit as a class action pursuant to Rules 23(a), (b)(1), (b)(2)  
19 and (b)(3) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, on behalf of themselves and a Plaintiff Class  
20 (the "Class") composed of all persons who purchased A Million Little Pieces by James Frey  
21 from a vendor in the State of Washington prior to the date that Mr. Frey publicly admitted to  
22 fabricating certain portions of the book and on behalf of all residents of the State of Washington  
23 who began reading or listening to A Million Little Pieces prior to prior to the date that Mr. Frey  
24

1 publicly admitted to fabricating certain portions of the book. Plaintiffs reserve the right to  
2 modify this class definition prior to moving for class certification.

3 4.2 This action has been brought and may be properly maintained as a class action  
4 pursuant to Rule 23 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure for the following reasons:

5 a. The Class is ascertainable and there is a well-defined community of  
6 interest among the members of the Class;

7 b. Membership in the Class is so numerous as to make it impractical to bring  
8 all Class members before the Court. The identity and exact number of Class members is  
9 unknown but is estimated to be at least in the thousands considering the fact that A Million Little  
10 Pieces has sold over 3.5 million copies. Plaintiffs believe that members of the Class can be  
11 identified, *inter alia*, through the sales records of Nan A. Talese/Doubleday, Anchor Books  
12 Random House, and retailers located in the State of Washington, and with cooperation from the  
13 Class members.

14 c. Plaintiffs' claims are typical of those of other Class members, all of whom  
15 have suffered harm due to Defendants' uniform course of conduct.

16 d. Plaintiffs are members of the Class.

17 e. There are numerous and substantial questions of law and fact common to  
18 all of the members of the Class which control this litigation and predominate over any individual  
19 issues pursuant to Rule 23(b)(3). The common issues include, but are not limited to, the  
20 following:  
21

22 i. Does the Washington Consumer Protection Act apply?

23 ii. Were Defendants' representations false?

24 iii. Were Defendants aware of the falsity of their representations?  
25

1 iv. Was there a valid contract between the parties?

2 v. Were Plaintiffs and Class members damaged?

3 f. These and other questions of law or fact which are common to the  
4 members of the Class predominate over any questions affecting only individual members of the  
5 Class;

6 g. Plaintiffs will fairly and adequately protect the interests of the Class in that  
7 Plaintiffs have no interests that are antagonistic to other members of the Class and have retained  
8 counsel competent in the prosecution of class actions to represent themselves and the Class;

9 h. Without a class action, the Class will continue to suffer damage,  
10 Defendants' violations of the law or laws will continue without remedy, and Defendants will  
11 continue to enjoy the fruits and proceeds of their unlawful misconduct;

12 i. Given (i) the substantive complexity of this litigation; (ii) the size of  
13 individual Class members' claims; and (iii) the limited resources of the Class members, few, if  
14 any, Class members could afford to seek legal redress individually for the wrongs Defendants  
15 have committed against them;

16 j. This action will foster an orderly and expeditious administration of Class  
17 claims, economies of time, effort and expense, and uniformity of decision;

18 k. Inferences and presumptions of materiality and reliance are available to  
19 obtain class-wide determinations of those elements within the Class claims, as are accepted  
20 methodologies for class-wide proof of damages; alternatively, upon adjudication of Defendants'  
21 common liability, the Court can efficiently determine the claims of the individual Class  
22 members;  
23  
24  
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1 5.9 Mr. Frey had publicly admitted that he fabricated certain parts of the book.

2 5.10 Plaintiff, Shera Paglinawan, received A Million Little Pieces as a gift from her  
3 mother and began reading the book prior to prior to the date that Mr. Frey publicly admitted to  
4 fabricating certain portions of the book.

5 5.11 Plaintiff, Wendy Shaw, purchased A Million Little Pieces in King County,  
6 Washington and read the book prior to the date that James Frey publicly admitted to fabricating  
7 certain portions of the book.

8 5.12 As a result of the Defendants' actions the Plaintiffs and other Class members have  
9 suffered economic damage.  
10

## 11 VI. CAUSES OF ACTION

### 12 A. Breach of Contract

13 6.1 Plaintiffs reallege all prior allegations as though fully stated herein.

14 6.2 Plaintiffs and Class members purchased and/or read or listened to A Million Little  
15 Pieces based on the Defendants' representations that it was a truthful memoir.

16 6.3 Defendants' representations were false and its sales of A Million Little Pieces  
17 constitute a breach of contract.

18 6.4 As a result of the breach Plaintiffs and Class members suffered damages which  
19 may fairly and reasonably be considered as arising naturally from the breach or may reasonably  
20 be supposed to have been in the contemplation of the parties, at the time they made the contract,  
21 as the probable result of the breach of it.

### 22 B. Unjust Enrichment

23 6.5 Plaintiffs reallege all prior allegations as though fully stated herein.  
24  
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1           6.6     Defendants were and continue to be unjustly enriched by their false  
2 representations as to the truthfulness of A Million Little Pieces in an amount to be proven at trial.

3           C.     Negligent Misrepresentation

4           6.7     Plaintiffs reallege all prior allegations as though fully stated herein.

5           6.8     Defendants owed Plaintiffs and Class members a duty to exercise reasonable care  
6 in advertising the truthfulness of A Million Little Pieces.

7           6.9     Defendants provided false information to Plaintiffs and Class members relating to  
8 the truthfulness of A Million Little Pieces.

9           6.10    Defendants breached their duty to Plaintiffs and other Class members by failing to  
10 exercise reasonable care or competence in guaranteeing the truthfulness of A Million Little  
11 Pieces.

12           6.11    Plaintiffs and Class members reasonably relied on the information provided by  
13 Defendants regarding the truthfulness of A Million Little Pieces.

14           6.12    As a proximate cause of Defendants' false representations Plaintiffs and other  
15 Class members suffered damages in an amount to be proven at trial.

16           D.     Intentional Misrepresentation (Deceit)

17           6.13    Plaintiffs reallege all prior allegations as though fully stated herein.

18           6.14    Defendants made representations of fact regarding the truthfulness of A  
19 Million Little Pieces for the purpose of inducing Plaintiffs and other Class members to purchase  
20 and/or read or listen to the book.

21           6.15    Defendants knew or believed the representations referred to in the preceding  
22 paragraph were false.



1 6.16 Plaintiffs and other class members reasonably relied on Defendants' false  
2 representations.

3 6.17 As a result of Defendants' false representations Plaintiffs and other Class  
4 members suffered damages in an amount to be proven at trial.

5 E. Washington Consumer Protection Act Violation – RCW 19.86, et seq.

6 6.18 Plaintiffs reallege all prior allegations as though fully stated herein.

7 6.19 At all times relevant to this action Washington had in effect RCW Ch. 19.86  
8 prohibiting unfair or deceptive acts or practices in the conduct of business.

9 6.20 Defendants' false claims regarding the truthfulness of A Million Little Pieces  
10 constituted unfair or deceptive acts or practices in the conduct of trade or commerce.

11 6.21 Defendants' acts or practices have the capacity to deceive a substantial portion of  
12 the public and to affect the public interest.

13 6.22 As a result of Defendants' unfair or deceptive acts or practices, Plaintiffs and  
14 other Class members suffered injuries in an amount to be proven at trial.

15 F. Declaratory Judgment

16 6.23 Plaintiffs reallege all prior allegations as though fully stated herein.

17 6.24 Plaintiffs and the Class, pursuant to Rule 57 of the Federal Rules of Civil  
18 Procedure and 18 U.S.C. § 2201(a), hereby seek a declaratory judgment that Defendants'  
19 conduct in misleading purchasers and readers of A Million Little Pieces violated the Washington  
20 Consumer Protection Act and breached their implied or express contract with purchasers and  
21 readers of the book.  
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**VII. PRAYER FOR RELIEF**

WHEREFORE, Plaintiffs and Class members request that the Court enter an order of judgment against Defendants including the following:

A. Certification of the action as a class action pursuant to Rule 23(b)(2) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure with respect to Plaintiffs' claim for injunctive and declaratory relief, and Rule 23(b)(3) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure with respect to the claims for damages, and appointment of Plaintiffs as Class Representatives and their counsel of record as Class Counsel;

B. A declaration that Defendants violated the Washington Consumer Protection Act;

C. A declaration that Defendants breached their explicit or implicit contract with readers and purchasers of A Million Little Pieces.

D. Damages in the amount of monies paid for A Million Little Pieces.

E. Damages for the time spent by Plaintiffs and Class members reading A Million Little Pieces.

F. Actual damages (including all general, special, incidental, and consequential damages), statutory damages (including treble damages), and such other relief as provided by the statutes cited herein;

G. Prejudgment and post-judgment interest on such monetary relief;

H. Equitable relief in the form of restitution and/or disgorgement of all unlawful or illegal profits received by Defendants as a result of the unfair, unlawful and/or deceptive conduct alleged herein;

I. Other appropriate injunctive relief;

J. The costs of bringing this suit, including reasonable attorneys' fees; and

1 K. Such other relief as this Court may deem just, equitable and proper.

2 DATED this 30<sup>th</sup> day of January, 2006.

3 MYERS & COMPANY, P.L.L.C.

4 Attorneys for Plaintiffs and Class members

5  
6 By: /s/ Michael David Myers  
7 Michael David Myers  
8 WSBA No. 22486  
9 Myers & Company, P.L.L.C.  
10 1809 Seventh Avenue, Suite 700  
11 Seattle, Washington 98101  
12 Telephone: (206) 398-1188  
13 Facsimile: (206) 400-1112  
14 E-mail: [mmyers@myers-company.com](mailto:mmyers@myers-company.com)  
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