

1	requiring a motion for leave to file an amicus curiae brief is so that the court can analyze
2	whether a proposed amicus curiae brief would provide unique or helpful information
3	beyond what the parties can provide. See, e.g., NGV Gaming, Ltd. v. Upstream Point
4	Molate, LLC, 335 F. Supp. 2d 1061, 1067 (N.D. Cal. 2005) (stating that district courts
5	may consider amicus briefs "concerning legal issues that have potential ramifications
6	beyond the parties directly involved or if the amicus has unique information or
7	perspective that can help the court beyond the help that the lawyers for the parties can
8	provide" (internal quotations omitted)). At least one attorney who is admitted to practice
9	in this court shall sign the motion seeking leave to file the amicus curiae brief, as well as
10	the amicus curiae brief itself.
11	All motions for leave to file an <i>amicus curiae</i> brief shall be filed by no later than
	7.00 XX 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
12	5:00 p.m. on Wednesday, April 26, 2023.
12	Filed and entered this 4th day of April, 2023.
13	Filed and entered this 4th day of April, 2023.
13 14	Filed and entered this 4th day of April, 2023.  RAVI SUBRAMANIAN Clerk of Court  s/ Ashleigh Drecktrah
13 14 15	Filed and entered this 4th day of April, 2023.  RAVI SUBRAMANIAN  Clerk of Court
13 14 15 16	Filed and entered this 4th day of April, 2023.  RAVI SUBRAMANIAN Clerk of Court  s/ Ashleigh Drecktrah
13 14 15 16 17	Filed and entered this 4th day of April, 2023.  RAVI SUBRAMANIAN Clerk of Court  s/ Ashleigh Drecktrah
13 14 15 16 17 18	Filed and entered this 4th day of April, 2023.  RAVI SUBRAMANIAN Clerk of Court  s/ Ashleigh Drecktrah
13 14 15 16 17 18 19	Filed and entered this 4th day of April, 2023.  RAVI SUBRAMANIAN Clerk of Court  s/ Ashleigh Drecktrah