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THE HONORABLE RICARDO S. MARTINEZ

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE WESTERN DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON  
AT SEATTLE

RUI MAO, QINGBIN BU, RUI FAN,  
ZHEN FAN, BING HUANG, WENLAN  
HUANG, SHUANGYAN JIA, TIEYIN LI,  
HUAJIN LIU, ZHONGFA LIU, XINYUAN  
MU, ZHICUI SHAN, YAO SONG,  
HAILAN TANG, PEILIN WU, HAITAO  
XU, XIUQIN YANG, ZHAOHUI YE,  
JUNHONG ZHANG, ZHONGMEI ZHAO,  
DIANYI ZHOU, JIAYIN ZHU, XIAOYU  
ZHU, LIXIN CHEN, WEIYI DAI, ZHE  
FENG, JIUYI GENG, YUE GU, MIN GUO,  
QING HUANG, HESHENG LEI,  
CHUNFENG LI, DANLI LI, XINKAI LI,  
RUIPING TAO, MANSHAN TONG,  
MING-JEN TSAI, YIPENG WU, ZHIJUN  
WU, CHEN XUAN, XIAOSHU YANG, and  
XIAOLIN YIN,

Plaintiffs,

v.

U.S. BANK NATIONAL ASSOCIATION;  
QUARTZBURG GOLD, LP; ISR  
CAPITAL, LLC; IDAHO STATE  
REGIONAL CENTER, LLC; and SIMA  
MUROFF,

Defendants.

NO. 2:16-cv-01113-RSM

**STIPULATED PROTECTIVE ORDER**

Pursuant to Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 26(c) and Local Civil Rule 26(c)(2), the parties hereto hereby stipulate and agree to, and respectfully move this Court to enter, the below

1 Protective Order.

2 **1. PURPOSES AND LIMITATIONS**

3 Discovery in this action is likely to involve production of confidential, proprietary, or  
4 private information for which special protection may be warranted. Accordingly, the parties  
5 hereby stipulate to and petition the court to enter the following Stipulated Protective Order. The  
6 parties acknowledge that this agreement is consistent with LCR 26(c). It does not confer blanket  
7 protection on all disclosures or responses to discovery, the protection it affords from public  
8 disclosure and use extends only to the limited information or items that are entitled to  
9 confidential treatment under the applicable legal principles, and it does not presumptively entitle  
10 parties to file confidential information under seal.

11 **2. “CONFIDENTIAL” MATERIAL**

12 “Confidential” material shall include the following documents and tangible things  
13 produced or otherwise exchanged: non-public bank statements and other records of banking or  
14 financial transactions; accounting records; tax returns and tax information returns; financial  
15 statements; personnel and/or employment records; insurance records; internal policies,  
16 procedures, and forms; business plans, projections, or strategies; customer information;  
17 information regarding particular financial accounts; passports; documents containing personally  
18 identifying information; documents containing individual addresses and phone numbers;  
19 documents containing names of children; documents containing individual financial account  
20 numbers; documents containing any other information subject to protection under HIPAA or  
21 other privacy laws; and sensitive information akin to the documents specified herein produced by  
22 a non-party.

23 **3. SCOPE**

24 The protections conferred by this agreement cover not only confidential material (as  
25 defined above), but also (1) any information copied or extracted from confidential material; (2)  
26 all copies, excerpts, summaries, or compilations of confidential material; and (3) any testimony,  
27 conversations, or presentations by parties or their counsel that might reveal confidential material.

1 However, the protections conferred by this agreement do not cover information that is in the  
2 public domain or becomes part of the public domain through trial or otherwise.

#### 3 **4. ACCESS TO AND USE OF CONFIDENTIAL MATERIAL**

4 4.1 Basic Principles. A receiving party may use material that is disclosed or produced  
5 by another party or by a non-party in connection with this case only for prosecuting, defending,  
6 or attempting to settle this litigation. Confidential material may be disclosed only to the  
7 categories of persons and under the conditions described in this agreement. Confidential  
8 material must be stored and maintained by a receiving party at a location and in a secure manner  
9 that ensures that access is limited to the persons authorized under this agreement.

10 4.2 Disclosure of "CONFIDENTIAL" Information or Items. Unless otherwise  
11 ordered by the court or permitted in writing by the designating party, a receiving party may  
12 disclose any confidential material only to:

13 (a) the receiving party's counsel of record in this action, as well as employees of  
14 counsel to whom it is reasonably necessary to disclose the information for this litigation;

15 (b) the officers, directors, and employees (including in house counsel) of the  
16 receiving party to whom disclosure is reasonably necessary for this litigation, unless the parties  
17 agree that a particular document or material produced is for Attorney's Eyes Only and is so  
18 designated;

19 (c) experts and consultants to whom disclosure is reasonably necessary for this  
20 litigation and who have signed the "Acknowledgment and Agreement to Be Bound" (Exhibit A);

21 (d) the court, court personnel, and court reporters and their staff;

22 (e) copy or imaging services retained by counsel to assist in the duplication of  
23 confidential material, provided that counsel for the party retaining the copy or imaging service  
24 instructs the service not to disclose any confidential material to third parties and to immediately  
25 return all originals and copies of any confidential material;

26 (f) during their depositions, witnesses in the action to whom disclosure is reasonably  
27 necessary and who have signed the "Acknowledgment and Agreement to Be Bound" (Exhibit

1 A), unless otherwise agreed by the designating party or ordered by the court. Pages of  
2 transcribed deposition testimony or exhibits to depositions that reveal confidential material must  
3 be separately bound by the court reporter and may not be disclosed to anyone except as permitted  
4 under this agreement;

5 (g) the author or recipient of a document containing the information or a custodian or  
6 other person who otherwise possessed or knew the information.

7 4.3 Filing Confidential Material. Before filing confidential material or discussing or  
8 referencing such material in court filings, the filing party shall confer with the designating party  
9 to determine whether the designating party will remove the confidential designation, whether the  
10 document can be redacted, or whether a motion to seal or stipulation and proposed order is  
11 warranted. Local Civil Rule 5(g) sets forth the procedures that must be followed and the  
12 standards that will be applied when a party seeks permission from the court to file material under  
13 seal.

## 14 5. DESIGNATING PROTECTED MATERIAL

15 5.1 Exercise of Restraint and Care in Designating Material for Protection. Each party  
16 or non-party that designates information or items for protection under this agreement must take  
17 care to limit any such designation to specific material that qualifies under the appropriate  
18 standards. The designating party must designate for protection only those parts of material,  
19 documents, items, or oral or written communications that qualify, so that other portions of the  
20 material, documents, items, or communications for which protection is not warranted are not  
21 swept unjustifiably within the ambit of this agreement.

22 Mass, indiscriminate, or routinized designations are prohibited. Designations that are  
23 shown to be clearly unjustified or that have been made for an improper purpose (e.g., to  
24 unnecessarily encumber or delay the case development process or to impose unnecessary  
25 expenses and burdens on other parties) expose the designating party to sanctions.

1 If it comes to a designating party's attention that information or items that it designated  
2 for protection do not qualify for protection, the designating party must promptly notify all other  
3 parties that it is withdrawing the mistaken designation.

4 5.2 Manner and Timing of Designations. Except as otherwise provided in this  
5 agreement (see, e.g., second paragraph of section 5.2(a) below), or as otherwise stipulated or  
6 ordered, disclosure or discovery material that qualifies for protection under this agreement must  
7 be clearly so designated before or when the material is disclosed or produced.

8 (a) Information in documentary form: (e.g., paper or electronic documents and  
9 deposition exhibits, but excluding transcripts of depositions or other pretrial or trial proceedings),  
10 the designating party must affix the word "CONFIDENTIAL" to each page that contains  
11 confidential material. If only a portion or portions of the material on a page qualifies for  
12 protection, the producing party also must clearly identify the protected portion(s) (e.g., by  
13 making appropriate markings in the margins).

14 (b) Testimony given in deposition or in other pretrial or trial proceedings: the parties  
15 must identify on the record, during the deposition, hearing, or other proceeding, all protected  
16 testimony, without prejudice to their right to so designate other testimony after reviewing the  
17 transcript. Any party or non-party may, within fifteen days after receiving a deposition  
18 transcript, designate portions of the transcript, or exhibits thereto, as confidential.

19 (c) Other tangible items: the producing party must affix in a prominent place on the  
20 exterior of the container or containers in which the information or item is stored the word  
21 "CONFIDENTIAL." If only a portion or portions of the information or item warrant protection,  
22 the producing party, to the extent practicable, shall identify the protected portion(s).

23 5.3 Inadvertent Failures to Designate. If timely corrected, an inadvertent failure to  
24 designate qualified information or items does not, standing alone, waive the designating party's  
25 right to secure protection under this agreement for such material. Upon timely correction of a  
26 designation, the receiving party must make reasonable efforts to ensure that the material is  
27 treated in accordance with the provisions of this agreement.

1           **6.       CHALLENGING CONFIDENTIALITY DESIGNATIONS**

2           6.1    Timing of Challenges. Any party or non-party may challenge a designation of  
3 confidentiality at any time. Unless a prompt challenge to a designating party’s confidentiality  
4 designation is necessary to avoid foreseeable, substantial unfairness, unnecessary economic  
5 burdens, or a significant disruption or delay of the litigation, a party does not waive its right to  
6 challenge a confidentiality designation by electing not to mount a challenge promptly after the  
7 original designation is disclosed.

8           6.2    Meet and Confer. The parties must make every attempt to resolve any dispute  
9 regarding confidential designations without court involvement. Any motion regarding  
10 confidential designations or for a protective order must include a certification, in the motion or in  
11 a declaration or affidavit, that the movant has engaged in a good faith meet and confer  
12 conference with other affected parties in an effort to resolve the dispute without court action.  
13 The certification must list the date, manner, and participants to the conference. A good faith  
14 effort to confer requires a face-to-face meeting or a telephone conference.

15           6.3    Judicial Intervention. If the parties cannot resolve a challenge without court  
16 intervention, the designating party may file and serve a motion to retain confidentiality under  
17 Local Civil Rule 7 (and in compliance with Local Civil Rule 5(g), if applicable). The burden of  
18 persuasion in any such motion shall be on the designating party. Frivolous challenges, and those  
19 made for an improper purpose (e.g., to harass or impose unnecessary expenses and burdens on  
20 other parties) may expose the challenging party to sanctions. All parties shall continue to  
21 maintain the material in question as confidential until the court rules on the challenge.

22           **7.       PROTECTED MATERIAL SUBPOENAED OR ORDERED PRODUCED**  
23                   **IN OTHER LITIGATION**

24           If a party is served with a subpoena or a court order issued in other litigation that compels  
25 disclosure of any information or items designated in this action as “CONFIDENTIAL,” that  
26 party must:  
27

1 (a) promptly notify the designating party in writing and include a copy of the  
2 subpoena or court order;

3 (b) promptly notify in writing the party who caused the subpoena or order to issue in  
4 the other litigation that some or all of the material covered by the subpoena or order is subject to  
5 this agreement. Such notification shall include a copy of this agreement; and

6 (c) cooperate with respect to all reasonable procedures sought to be pursued by the  
7 designating party whose confidential material may be affected.

### 8 **8. UNAUTHORIZED DISCLOSURE OF PROTECTED MATERIAL**

9 If a receiving party learns that, by inadvertence or otherwise, it has disclosed confidential  
10 material to any person or in any circumstance not authorized under this agreement, the receiving  
11 party must immediately (a) notify in writing the designating party of the unauthorized  
12 disclosures, (b) use its best efforts to retrieve all unauthorized copies of the protected material,  
13 (c) inform the person or persons to whom unauthorized disclosures were made of all the terms of  
14 this agreement, and (d) request that such person or persons execute the “Acknowledgment and  
15 Agreement to Be Bound” that is attached hereto as Exhibit A.

### 16 **9. INADVERTENT PRODUCTION OF PRIVILEGED OR OTHERWISE** 17 **PROTECTED MATERIAL**

18 When a producing party gives notice to receiving parties that certain inadvertently  
19 produced material is subject to a claim of privilege or other protection, the obligations of the  
20 receiving parties are those set forth in Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 26(b)(5)(B). The  
21 inadvertent disclosure in this litigation of a communication, document, or information covered  
22 by the attorney-client privilege, work product doctrine, or other privilege or protection from  
23 disclosure, shall not waive any such applicable privilege or protection.

### 24 **10. NON TERMINATION AND RETURN OF DOCUMENTS**

25 Within 60 days after the termination of this action, including all appeals, each receiving  
26 party must destroy (with certification of such destruction provided to the producing party) or  
27 return all confidential material to the producing party, including all copies, extracts and

1 summaries thereof. Notwithstanding this provision, counsel are not required to return or destroy  
2 material in data backups made in the ordinary course of business, and are entitled to retain one  
3 archival copy of all documents filed with the court, trial, deposition, and hearing transcripts,  
4 correspondence, deposition and trial exhibits, expert reports, attorney work product, and  
5 consultant and expert work product, even if such materials contain confidential material. The  
6 confidentiality obligations imposed by this agreement shall remain in effect until a designating  
7 party agrees otherwise in writing or a court orders otherwise.

8 **11. NON WAIVER**

9 Nothing herein shall prevent any party or non-party from seeking an order from the court  
10 further restricting the use or access to information, or seeking any other relief from the court.

11 IT IS SO STIPULATED, THROUGH COUNSEL OF RECORD.

12  
13 /s/ Michael Black (by email authorization)

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9           PURSUANT TO STIPULATION, IT IS SO ORDERED.

10          Dated this 22 day of March 2017.

11  
12  
13 

14           RICARDO S. MARTINEZ  
15           CHIEF UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE

1 **EXHIBIT A**

2 **ACKNOWLEDGMENT AND AGREEMENT TO BE BOUND**

3 I, \_\_\_\_\_ [print or type full name], of \_\_\_\_\_

4 \_\_\_\_\_ [print or type full address], declare under penalty of perjury that I have read in its  
5 entirety and understand the Stipulated Protective Order that was issued by the United States  
6 District Court for the Western District of Washington on [date] in the case of *Mao et al. v. U.S.*  
7 *Bank National Association et al.*, Case No. 2:16-cv-1113. I agree to comply with and to be  
8 bound by all the terms of this Stipulated Protective Order and I understand and acknowledge that  
9 failure to so comply could expose me to sanctions and punishment in the nature of contempt. I  
10 solemnly promise that I will not disclose in any manner any information or item that is subject to  
11 this Stipulated Protective Order to any person or entity except in strict compliance with the  
12 provisions of this Order. I further agree to submit to the jurisdiction of the United States District  
13 Court for the Western District of Washington for the purpose of enforcing the terms of this  
14 Stipulated Protective Order, even if such enforcement proceedings occur after termination of this  
15 action.

16 Date: \_\_\_\_\_

17 City and State where sworn and signed: \_\_\_\_\_

18 Printed name: \_\_\_\_\_

19 Signature: \_\_\_\_\_