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5 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
6 WESTERN DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON  
7 AT SEATTLE

8 C.F., *et al.*,

9 Plaintiffs,

10 v.

11 LASHWAY, *et al.*,

12 Defendants.  
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CASE NO. C16-1205 RSM

ORDER GRANTING MOTION TO SEAL

14 **I. INTRODUCTION**

15 This matter comes before the Court on Plaintiffs' Motion to File Papers Under Seal.  
16 Dkt. #17. Plaintiffs seek to file documents that contain personal information of public institution  
17 clients, healthcare information, and records relating to a plaintiff's mental illness and treatment.  
18 *Id.* at 2. Plaintiffs certify they conferred with opposing counsel via email and phone to discuss  
19 ways to minimize the amount of material filed under seal. *Id.* Plaintiffs indicate the parties  
20 agreed redaction of the documents would not sufficiently protect the privacy interests of  
21 Plaintiffs and other individuals named, and Defendants' counsel purportedly did not object to  
22 filing the documents under seal. *Id.* at 2-3. No response in opposition to Plaintiffs' motion has  
23 been filed. *Id.* at 2-3. For the reasons discussed below, the Court GRANTS Plaintiffs' motion.  
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ORDER GRANTING MOTION TO SEAL – 1

## II. DISCUSSION

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2 “There is a strong presumption of public access to the court’s files.” Local Civil Rule  
3 5(g). Given this presumption, parties “must explore all alternative to filing a document under  
4 seal.” LCR 5(g)(1). Parties who cannot avoid filing documents under seal can move to seal a  
5 document. LCR 5(g)(2). Besides certifying their attempts to agree about the need to file  
6 documents under seal, a party’s motion to seal must include “a specific statement of the  
7 applicable legal standard and the reasons for keeping a document under seal.” LCR 5(g)(3). This  
8 statement must explain the following: “i. the legitimate private or public interests that warrant the  
9 relief sought; ii. the injury that will result if the relief sought is not granted; and iii. why a less  
10 restrictive alternative to the relief sought is not sufficient.” *Id.* For nondispositive motions, “this  
11 presumption may be overcome by a showing of good cause.” *Kamakana v. City and County of*  
12 *Honolulu*, 447 F.3d 1172, 1178-79 (9th Cir. 2006) (internal citations omitted). For dispositive  
13 motions, parties must make a “compelling showing” that the public’s right of access is  
14 outweighed by the parties’ interest in protecting the documents. *Id.*

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17 Plaintiffs seek to file the following documents under seal:

- 18 1. April 2016 list of Developmental Disabilities Administration (DDA) clients  
19 seeking Supported Living services;
- 20 2. December 2015 list of Residential Habilitation Center residents seeking discharge;
- 21 3. Plaintiff J.P.’s Psychology Review from Rainier School dated November 9, 2012;
- 22 4. Plaintiff J.P.’s Psychiatric Assessment from Rainier School dated January 9, 2013;  
23 and
- 24 5. Plaintiff J.P.’s Individual Habilitation Plan from Rainier School dated November  
25 13, 2013.

1 Because these documents are attached to a declaration in support of Plaintiffs’ motions for class  
2 certification and partial summary judgment, Plaintiff must make a compelling showing that the  
3 public’s right of access to these documents is outweighed by their interests in protecting their  
4 disclosure.

5 Plaintiffs explain Items 1 and 2, the April 2016 and December 2015 lists from the  
6 Department of Social and Health Services (“DSHS”), were obtained under Plaintiffs’ counsel’s  
7 authority under the Developmental Disabilities Assistance and Bill of Rights Act of 2000. Dkt.  
8 #17 at 2 (citing 42 U.S.C. § 15043). Because federal regulations indicate that information  
9 obtained under the Developmental Disabilities Bill of Rights Act must be kept confidential,  
10 Plaintiffs reason the secrecy of these lists must be maintained. *Id.*; *see* 45 C.F.R. § 1326.28.  
11 Regarding Items 3-5, Plaintiff explains these documents are records maintained for a client,  
12 Plaintiff J.P., of a public institution, and these documents are all related to Plaintiff J.P.’s mental  
13 health and treatment. *Id.* Plaintiffs contend public disclosure of Items 1-5 adversely affects the  
14 privacy interests of Plaintiff J.P. and the individuals named on the lists. *Id.* Plaintiffs further  
15 argue disclosure of these lists serves no public purpose or benefit. *Id.*

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18 The Court, having reviewed the documents Plaintiffs seek to seal, agrees that compelling  
19 confidentiality concerns justify maintaining all five documents under seal. All five documents  
20 contain personal and healthcare-related information whose disclosure would infringe on the  
21 privacy interests of the individuals named in the documents. Maintaining the secrecy of these  
22 documents protects the legitimate privacy interests of those individuals. What’s more, the Court  
23 agrees disclosure of these documents serves no public purpose or benefit that warrants infringing  
24 the legitimate privacy interests at stake.  
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**III. CONCLUSION**

Having considered Plaintiffs’ Motion to File Papers Under Seal (Dkt. #17), the Court hereby finds and ORDERS:

1. Plaintiffs’ Motion to File Papers Under Seal (Dkt. #17) is GRANTED;
2. The following documents shall REMAIN UNDER SEAL:
  - a. April 2016 list of Developmental Disabilities Administration (DDA) clients seeking Supported Living services (Dkt. #23);
  - b. December 2015 list of Residential Habilitation Center residents seeking discharge (Dkt. #24);
  - c. Plaintiff J.P.’s Psychology Review from Rainier School dated November 9, 2012 (Dkt. #26);
  - d. Plaintiff J.P.’s Psychiatric Assessment from Rainier School dated January 9, 2013 (Dkt. #27); and
  - e. Plaintiff J.P.’s Individual Habilitation Plan from Rainier School dated November 13, 2013 (Dkt. #28).

DATED this 5<sup>th</sup> day of May 2017.



RICARDO S. MARTINEZ  
CHIEF UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE