1		THE HONORABLE JAMES L. ROBART	
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8	UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT WESTERN DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON		
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10	STATE OF WASHINGTON; STATE OF CALIFORNIA; STATE OF MARYLAND; COMMONWEALTH	CIVIL ACTION NO. 2:17-cv-00141-JLR	
11	OF MASSACHUSETTS; STATE OF		
12	NEW YORK; and STATE OF OREGON,	MOTION TO LIFT STAY OF PROCEEDINGS	
13	Plaintiffs,	Motion Noted: October 16, 2017	
14	v.		
15	DONALD TRUMP, in his official		
16	capacity as President of the United States; U.S. DEPARTMENT OF		
17	HOMELAND SECURITY; ELAINE C. DUKE, in her official capacity as		
18	Acting Secretary of the Department of Homeland Security; REX		
19	TILLERSON, in his official capacity as Secretary of State; and the UNITED		
20	STATES OF AMERICA,		
21	Defendants.		
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I. INTRODUCTION

On September 24, 2017, President Trump issued a third immigration ban. Proclamation No. 9645, Enhancing Vetting Capabilities and Processes for Detecting Attempted Entry Into the United States by Terrorists and Other Public-Safety Threats, 82 Fed. Reg. 45,161 (Sept. 27, 2017) ("EO3"). EO3 *indefinitely* restricts entry to the United States by foreign nationals from six Muslim-majority countries, plus Venezuela and North Korea, suspending entirely immigrant visas for *anyone* from the six Muslim-majority countries. This severe and expansive proclamation suffers from many of the same constitutional and statutory deficiencies as EO1 and EO2. The new immigration ban goes into effect nationwide on October 18, 2017.

The plaintiff States—including their residents, employers, health care systems, and educational institutions—will face immediate harms if EO3 is allowed to take effect as scheduled. Accordingly, the States respectfully request that the Court lift the stay of proceedings so that the States may move to amend their complaint and seek emergency relief.

The States have conferred with counsel for Defendants. Defendants do not oppose lifting the stay. However, as detailed below, Defendants take a different position than the States as to the appropriate timing and briefing schedule for the State's accompanying Motion for a Temporary Restraining Order. *See infra*, at pp. 7-8.

The States respectfully propose that Defendants be given until 12:00 noon Pacific Daylight Time (PDT) on October 15, 2017, to file a response to the Motion for a Temporary Restraining Order. The States will forego a reply brief and respectfully request that a hearing be scheduled at 1:00 p.m. PDT on October 16, 2017, on the States' Motion for a Temporary Restraining Order.¹

¹ This proposed briefing schedule closely tracks the schedule in *Hawai'i v. Trump*, CV No. 17-00050 DKW-KSC, __ F. Supp. 3d __, 2017 WL 2989048 (D. Haw. July 13, 2017). There, the district court ordered the *Hawai'i* plaintiffs to file their Motion for Leave to File a Third Amended Complaint and Motion for a Temporary Restraining order by 6:00 a.m. Hawaii Standard Time (HST) on October 10, 2017. The Government must file its response to both

II. RELEVANT PROCEDURAL HISTORY

The State of Washington first filed this lawsuit challenging President Trump's issuance of Executive Order No. 13769 ("EO1") on January 30, 2017. ECF 1. On February 3, 2017, this Court granted the State's motion for a temporary restraining order ("TRO") and enjoined enforcement of several provisions of EO1. ECF 52. The Ninth Circuit denied Defendants' emergency motion for a stay of the injunction. *Washington v. Trump*, 847 F.3d 1151 (9th Cir. 2017) (per curiam). Defendants chose not to seek review by the Supreme Court.

On March 6, 2017, President Trump issued Executive Order No. 13780 ("EO2"), which revoked EO1. Two days later, Defendants withdrew their Ninth Circuit appeal in this case. ECF 111. Following the issuance of EO2, Washington, California, Maryland, Massachusetts, New York, and Oregon ("States")² filed an amended complaint challenging EO2. ECF 152. The States moved for a TRO to enjoin sections 2(c) and 6(a) of EO2. ECF 148.

On March 15, 2017, in a separate suit against EO2, the district court in Hawai'i enjoined Sections 2 and 6 nationwide. *Hawai'i v. Trump*, 241 F. Supp. 3d 1119, 1140 (D. Haw. 2017). The next day, in a third lawsuit, the district court in Maryland issued a nationwide injunction against Section 2(c). *Int'l Refugee Assistance Project* ("*IRAP*") v. *Trump*, 241 F. Supp. 3d 539, 566 (D. Md. 2017). In light of the *Hawai'i* ruling, this Court stayed consideration of the States' motion for a TRO. ECF 164. The Court then granted Defendants' request for a stay of this case pending the Ninth Circuit's resolution of the *Hawai'i* appeal. ECF 175, 189.

The Ninth Circuit issued its opinion in *Hawai'i* on June 12, 2017, largely affirming the injunction. *Hawai'i* v. *Trump*, 859 F.3d 741 (9th Cir. 2017) (per curiam). Defendants

motions by 6:00 a.m. HST on October 14, 2017. Each of those deadlines is one day prior to the dates proposed by the States here.

² The Court had previously granted Oregon's motion to intervene on March 9, 2017. ECF 112.

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petitioned the Supreme Court for a writ of certiorari, applied for a stay pending appeal, and requested that the *Hawai'i* case be consolidated with *IRAP*, where the Fourth Circuit had largely affirmed the injunction entered by the district court. *IRAP v. Trump*, 857 F.3d 554 (4th Cir. 2017) (en banc). The Supreme Court granted certiorari, granted the stay application "to the extent the injunctions prevent enforcement of § 2(c) with respect to foreign nationals who lack any bona fide relationship with a person or entity in the United States," consolidated the two cases, and set the case for argument. *Trump v. IRAP*, 137 S. Ct. 2080, 2087 (U.S. 2017). The parties in this case agreed that the stay should remain in place pending the outcome of the Supreme Court proceedings, but that any party could move to lift the stay if circumstances changed. ECF 192.

On June 28, 2017, Defendants began to enforce the non-enjoined parts of EO2 and published guidance interpreting the Supreme Court's definition of "bona fide relationship" to exclude many family members and most refugees. *See Hawai'i v. Trump*, ___ F. Supp. 3d ___, CV No. 17-00050 DKW-KSC, 2017 WL 2989048, at *5-6 (D. Haw. July 13, 2017) (summarizing guidance). Plaintiffs in the Hawai'i litigation successfully challenged Defendants' interpretation of "bona fide relationship," and the Ninth Circuit upheld the lower court's injunction preventing Defendants from enforcing EO2 against grandparents and other family members or refugees who have formal assurances from resettlement agencies or are in the U.S. Refugee Admissions Program. *Hawai'i v. Trump*, ___ F.3d ___, No. 17-16426, 2017 WL 3911055, at *14 (9th Cir. Sept. 7, 2017). The Supreme Court stayed the Ninth Circuit mandate with respect to refugees covered by a formal assurance. *Trump v. Hawai'i*, __ S. Ct. __, Nos. 17A275, 16-1540, 2017 WL 4014838, at *1 (U.S. Sept. 12, 2017).

On September 24, 2017, EO2 expired, and President Trump issued EO3, a Presidential Proclamation titled, "Enhancing Vetting Capabilities and Processes for Detecting Attempted Entry into the United States by Terrorists or Other Public-Safety Threats." 82 Fed. Reg. 45,161 (Sept. 27, 2017). EO3 again suspends immigration by hundreds of millions of people from six

Muslim-majority countries, and applies "additional scrutiny" to immigrants from Iraq, another Muslim-majority country. EO3 §§ 1(g), 2(a)–(c), (e), (g)-(h).³ The order also suspends large classes of non-immigrants like students, businesspeople, and tourists. EO3 §§ 2(a)-(h). The non-immigrant restrictions vary by country and by type of visa. *Id.* EO3's restrictions contain no sunset date—they apply indefinitely. The new entry restrictions and limitations go into effect at 12:01 a.m. EST on October 18, 2017. EO3 § 7(b).

Following the issuance of EO3, the Supreme Court removed the *Hawai'i* and *IRAP* cases from the oral argument calendar and directed the parties to file letter briefs addressing whether, or to what extent, EO3 rendered the cases moot. *Trump v. Hawai'i*, __ S. Ct. __, No. 16-1540, 2017 WL 2734554, at *1 (U.S. Sept. 25, 2017). On October 10, 2017, the Supreme Court dismissed *IRAP* as moot and directed the Fourth Circuit to vacate its opinion, finding that there was no longer a live controversy because the only section of EO2 enjoined in *IRAP* had "expired by its own terms on September 24, 2017." *Trump v. IRAP*, __ S. Ct. __, No. 16-1436, 2017 WL 4518553 (U.S. Oct. 10, 2017). The Court "express[ed] no view on the merits." *Id*.

III. ARGUMENT

A. Circumstances Have Changed and Lifting the Stay Is Warranted

"When circumstances have changed such that the court's reasons for imposing [a] stay no longer exist or are inappropriate, the court may lift the stay." *Hawai'i v. Trump*, 233 F. Supp. 3d 850, 854 (D. Haw. 2017) (quoting *Crawford v. Japan Airlines*, No. 03-00451 LEK-KSC, 2013 WL 2420715, at *6 (D. Haw. May 31, 2013)); *accord CMAX, Inc. v. Hall*, 300 F.2d 265, 270 (9th Cir. 1962) ("Should there be substantial change in circumstances indicating

³ The order also suspends all entry by North Koreans and entry by certain non-immigrants from Venezuela. EO3 §§ 2(d)(ii), 2(f)(ii). These provisions will affect very few travelers. In 2015, for example, 55 immigrants were admitted from North Korea, compared to 13,114 immigrants from Iran. 3d Am. Compl. ¶ 204. The provision affecting Venezuelans applies only to certain government officials and their families.

that the trial should not be further delayed, [the party opposing the stay] may seek a district court order resetting the case for trial."). "Logically, the same court that imposes a stay of litigation has the inherent power and discretion to lift the stay." *Canady v. Erbe Elektromedizin GmbH*, 271 F. Supp. 2d 64, 74 (D.D.C. 2002).

Here, there can be no question that Defendants have significantly changed the circumstances. In allowing EO2 to expire and in issuing EO3 with new terms, changed banned countries, and no expiration date, Defendants have shifted the facts and legal standards at play. In light of these changed circumstances, the federal district courts in Hawai'i and Maryland have already allowed plaintiffs to move to amend their complaints and seek injunctive relief concerning EO3. *See Hawai'i v. Trump*, No. 1:17-cv-00050-DKW-KSC (D. Haw.), ECF 366 (Oct. 6, 2017) (lifting stay of proceedings to allow Plaintiffs to move to amend their complaint and move for a TRO against EO3); *IRAP v. Trump*, No. 8:17-cv-00361-TDC (D. Md.), ECF 201 (Oct. 4, 2017) (granting Plaintiffs leave to amend their complaint and move for a preliminary injunction against EO3). Defendants invited these developments by informing the Supreme Court that, "[i]f respondents (or anyone else) believes [EO3] violates their rights, they can file new challenges and those claims will not evade review " Suppl. Brief of Petitioners at 6, *Trump v. IRAP*, _ S. Ct. _ (U.S. Oct. 5, 2017) (No. 16-1436, 16-1540). This Court should also lift the stay.

B. The States Will Suffer Significant Harm if the Stay is Not Lifted

In considering whether to lift the stay, the Court should consider the possible damage that may result from leaving the stay in place. *CMAX*, 300 F.2d at 268 (identifying factors

⁴ Defendants did not oppose the plaintiffs' request to resume proceedings or challenge EO3 in either case. *Hawai'i v. Trump*, ECF 363 (Oct. 16, 2017) ("[T]he Government consents to Plaintiffs' request to lift the stay in order to challenge EO-3."); *IRAP v. Trump*, ECF 198 (Sep. 29, 2017) (noting "Defendants do not oppose the motion for leave to amend the complaint" but request not to file a response "until the Plaintiffs' preliminary injunction motion is resolved").

weighed by the court in determining the propriety of a stay, including possible damage that may result). If EO3 takes effect, the imminent harms to the States and their residents will be significant. The States have detailed those harms in the proposed Third Amended Complaint and accompanying declarations. 3d Am. Compl. ¶¶ 16-129 (citing relevant declarations). The States wish to amend their complaint and seek emergency relief against EO3 before it takes effect on October 18, 2017. If the stay is not lifted to allow the States to challenge EO3 and seek emergency relief, the States will suffer irreparable harm. Accordingly, this factor weighs in favor of lifting the stay.

C. Allowing the States to Amend the Complaint and Seek Emergency Relief From Unlawful EO3 Poses No Hardship or Inequity to Defendants

In contrast to the significant and widespread harm and inequity that the States will suffer if the stay is not lifted, Defendants will not suffer any hardship or inequity from having to respond to a legal challenge and request for injunctive relief concerning EO3. This factor also weighs in favor of lifting the stay. *CMAX*, 300 F.2d at 268 (identifying hardship or inequity which a party may suffer as additional factor weighed by the court in determining propriety of a stay).

As both the Supreme Court and the Ninth Circuit have cautioned, "if there is even a fair possibility that the stay . . . will work damage to someone else,' the stay may be inappropriate absent a showing by the moving party of 'hardship or inequity.'" *Dependable Highway Express, Inc., v. Navigators Ins. Co.*, 498 F.3d 1059, 1066 (9th Cir. 2007) (quoting *Landis v. North Am. Co.*, 299 U.S. 248, 255 (1936)); *Lockyer v. Mirant Corp.*, 398 F.3d 1098 (9th Cir. 2005). A stay is particularly inappropriate where the party is seeking injunctive relief against ongoing and future harm. *See Lockyer*, 398 F.3d at 1112 (holding that a stay is inappropriate where the plaintiff seeks injunctive relief against ongoing and future harm as opposed to damages for past harm).

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Here, there is more than just a "fair possibility" that the stay will "work damage" to the States and to the residents, employers, health care systems, and educational institutions that they seek to protect. If the States' claims have merit, which the accompanying proposed Third Amended Complaint and Motion for a Temporary Restraining Order show that they do, Defendants' unlawful actions threaten widespread harm that is certain to commence on October 18, 2017.

Furthermore, Defendants have not filed a responsive pleading in this case yet and will have the opportunity to oppose the States' request for emergency relief. The fact that Defendants will be required to respond to these pleadings does not, by itself, constitute a hardship. *Washington v. Trump*, No. C17-0141JLR, 2017 WL 1050354, *4 (W.D. Wash. Mar. 17, 2017) (""[B]eing required to defend a suit, without more, does not constitute a clear case of hardship or inequity' for purposes of a stay.") (quoting *Lockyer*, 398 F.3d at 1112). In fact, Defendants already have to respond to similar legal claims in other litigation challenging EO3, so they can make no claim of prejudice from being required to go forward here.

Lastly, Defendants themselves fully controlled the decision and timing surrounding the issuance of EO3, and those decisions gave rise to the States' need to amend their complaint and seek emergency relief. It would be extraordinarily unfair to prevent the States from taking necessary action to respond to the change in circumstances that Defendants created.

Defendants take the position that:

"The Government does not oppose lifting the stay, but the Government does not believe it is either necessary or appropriate for the Court to decide Plaintiffs' TRO motion before October 18. There will be no irreparable injury to Plaintiffs from a brief delay in entry from the Proclamation while the issues are adjudicated on a reasonable briefing schedule. Moreover, the Government believes it should be given at least 14 days to file its opposition to plaintiffs' TRO motion. Any less time

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would be prejudicial, especially since Plaintiffs have created any urgency by waiting 17 days after the Proclamation was issued before filing their TRO motion, despite knowing the Proclamation would take effect after 23 days. The Government should not be disadvantaged, nor the Court burdened, by Plaintiffs' delay."⁵

Defendants' proposed schedule for the timing and briefing of the State's accompanying motion for a temporary restraining order is untenable in light of the irreparable harm the States will face if EO3 is allowed to take effect on October 18. Defendants' position conveniently ignores that Defendants had 90 days to announce EO3 but waited until the very evening that EO2 expired before doing so. Furthermore, EO3 announces large-scale changes to immigration law with less than one month between the announcement and its implementation. The States moved expediently in evaluating the legality of EO3 and assessing the impacts it would have on their residents, employers, health care systems, and educational institutions. The States' motion to lift the stay in order to seek leave to amend the complaint, and a temporary restraining order against EO3, is made promptly to avoid the irreparable harm the States' will face as a result of Defendants' unlawful actions.

Thus, the equities weigh in favor of lifting the stay.

D. Lifting the Stay Will Benefit the Orderly Course of Justice

Lifting the stay furthers the course of justice, and the pending Supreme Court appeal does not alter this outcome. It is true that courts often stay proceedings where resolution of an appeal in another matter is likely to provide guidance to the court in deciding the issues before it. *See Landis*, 299 U.S. at 254; *see also Leyva v. Certified Grocers of California, Ltd.*, 593 F.2d 857, 863 (9th Cir. 1979). Indeed, this Court stayed these proceedings due to the fact that

⁵ E-mail from Michelle Bennett, Trial Attorney, U.S. Department of Justice, Civil Division, Federal Programs Branch, to Colleen Melody, Civil Rights Unit Chief, Washington State Attorney General's Office (Oct. 11, 2017, 08:49 PDT) (on file with author).

both this lawsuit and Hawai'i involved similar c	hallenges to sections 2 and 6 of EO2. See ECF			
189 at 4-5. However, the Supreme Court proce	edings in Hawai'i and IRAP involve only the			
legality of EO2, and Defendants have now arg	gued that even those appeals are moot. Suppl.			
Brief of Petitioners at 1, <i>Trump v. IRAP</i> , S. Ct (U.S. Oct. 5, 2017) (No. 16-1436, 16-				
1540). The Supreme Court has not requested briefing on, and no party has argued, the legality				
of EO3. <i>Trump v. Hawaiʻi</i> , S. Ct, No. 16-	1540, 2017 WL 2734554, at *1 (U.S. Sept. 25,			
2017); Suppl. Brief of Petitioners, Trump v. IR.	AP, S. Ct (U.S. Oct. 5, 2017) (No. 16-			
1436, 16-1540); Suppl. Brief of Respondents, T.	rump v. IRAP, S. Ct (U.S. Oct. 5, 2017)			
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on September 24, 2017." Trump v. IRAP, S.	Ct, No. 16-1436, 2017 WL 4518553 (U.S.			
Oct. 10, 2017). The Court "express[ed] no view on the merits." <i>Id</i> . Because the Supreme Court				
appeal in IRAP did not consider the legality of	f EO3, nor is the appeal in Hawai'i likely to			
(even if the Court addresses it), this Court should	d lift the stay and allow the States' challenge to			
EO3 to proceed.				
IV. CON	CLUSION			
The Court should lift the stay to allow the	States to file an amended complaint and seek			
emergency relief against EO3 before it takes effect on October 18, 2017.				
RESPECTFULLY SUBMITTED this 11 th day of October, 2017.				
BOB FERGUSON, WSBA #26004 Attorney General of Washington	XAVIER BECERRA Attorney General of California			
/s/ Noah G. Purcell NOAH G. PURCELL, WSBA #43492 Solicitor General COLLEEN M. MELODY, WSBA #42275 Civil Rights Unit Chief ANNE E. EGELER, WSBA #20258 Deputy Solicitor General MARSHA CHIEN, WSBA #47020	ANGELA SIERRA Senior Assistant Attorney General THOMAS S. PATTERSON Senior Assistant Attorney General TAMAR PACHTER Supervising Deputy Attorney General ENRIQUE A. MONAGAS Deputy Attorney General			

Assistant Attorneys General Office of the Attorney General Southe, WA 98104 Noahp@atg.wa.gov Colleenml@atg.wa.gov BRIAN E. FROSH Attorney General of Maryland STEVEN M. SULLIVAN, Federal Bar #24930 Solicitor General of Sastant Attorney General of Maryland MEGHAN K. CASEY, Federal Bar #28958 Assistant Attorney General of Maryland Office of the Attorney General of Maryland Attorney General of Office of the New York office of the New York State Attorney General office of the New York Noahous Attorney General office of the New York State Attorney General office of the New York Noahous Attorney General office	1	PATRICIO A. MARQUEZ, WSBA #47693	/s/ Alexandra Robert Gordon
Sop Fifth Avenue, Suite 2000 Seattle, WA 98104 455 Golden Gate Avenue, Suite 11000 Sant Francisco, CA 94102-7004 Telephone: (415) 703-5509 E-mail: Alexandra.RobertGordon@doj.ca.gov Telephone: (415) 703-5509 Tel		Assistant Attorneys General	ALEXANDRA ROBERT GORDON
3 Seattle, WA 98104 (206) 464-7744 San Francisco, CA 94102-7004 4 Noahp@atg, wa.gov Telephone: (415) 703-5509 5 BRIAN E. FROSH Attorney General of Maryland Attorney General of Maryland STEVEN M. SULLIVAN, Federal Bar #24930 6 BRIAN E. FROSH Attorney General of Maryland STEVEN M. SULLIVAN, Federal Bar #24930 Solicitor General ROBERT A. SCOTT, Federal Bar #22858 Assistant Attorney General Office of the Attorney General of Maryland 200 St. Paul Place, 20th Floor Baltimore, Maryland 21202 Telephone: (410) 576-6325 Fax: (410) 576-6325 Ssullivan@oag, state.md.us rscott@oag, state.md.us mcasey@oag, state.md.us mcasey@oag, state.md.us mcasey@oag, state.md.us ERIC T. SCHNEIDERMAN Attorney General of the State of New York 102 URDES M. ROSADO Bureau Chief, Civil Rights Bureau ANISHA DASGUPTA Deputy Solicitor General 120 Broadway New York, New York 10271 212 1210 Broadway New York, New York 10271 222 lourdes.rosado@ag.ny.gov 245 Soutt.kaplan@doj.state.or.us 246 Soutt.kaplan@doj.state.or.us 247 248	2	Office of the Attorney General	Deputy Attorney General
Colleenml@atg.wa.gov		800 Fifth Avenue, Suite 2000	
Noahp@atg.wa.gov Colleenml@atg.wa.gov C	3	Seattle, WA 98104	455 Golden Gate Avenue, Suite 11000
Colleenm1@atg.wa.gov BRIAN E. FROSH Attorney General of Maryland STEVEN M. SULLIVAN, Federal Bar #24930 Solicitor General ROBERT A. SCOTT, Federal Bar #24613 Assistant Attorney General MEGHAN K. CASEY, Federal Bar #28958 Assistant Attorney General Office of the Attorney General of Maryland 200 St. Paul Place, 20th Floor Baltimore, Maryland 21202 Telephone: (410) 576-6925 sullivan@ag.state.md.us rscot@ag.state.md.us mcasey@oag.state.md.us ERIC T. SCHNEIDERMAN Attorney General of the State of New York ERIC T. SCHNEIDERMAN Attorney General of Maryland Attorney General of Maryland Sesse.Boodoo@state.ma.us Genevieve.Nadeau@state.ma.us Jesse.Boodoo@state.ma.us Jesse.Boodoo@state.ma.us Jesse.Boodoo@state.ma.us Sesse.Boodoo@state.ma.us ELLEN F. ROSENBLUM Attorney General of Oregon Solicitor General Office of the New York State Attorney General Orgon Department of Justice 100 Market Street Oregon Department of Justice 100 Market Street 100 Market Street 100 Marke		(206) 464-7744	San Francisco, CA 94102-7004
Alexandra.RobertGordon@doj.ca.gov BRIAN E. FROSH Attorney General of Maryland Steven M. SulLiVan	4		
BRIAN E. FROSH Attorney General of Maryland STEVEN M. SULLIVAN, Federal Bar #24930 STEVEN M. SULLIVAN, Federal Bar #24913 SOLICITO General ROBERT A. SCOTT, Federal Bar #24613 Assistant Attorney General MEGHAN K. CASEY, Federal Bar #28958 Assistant Attorney General of Maryland 200 St. Paul Place, 20th Floor Baltimore, Maryland 21202 Telephone: (410) 576-6325 Fax: (410) 576-6955 ssullivan@oag.state.md.us rscott@oag.state.md.us mcasey@oag.state.md.us ERIC T. SCHNEIDERMAN Attorney General of Meryland Attorney General of Maryland 15		Colleenm1@atg.wa.gov	
Attorney General of Maryland Steven M. Sullivan STEVEN M. SULLIVAN, Federal Bar #24930 Solicitor General STEVEN M. SULLIVAN, Federal Bar #24930 Solicitor General GENEVIEVE C. NADEAU Assistant Attorney General GENEVIEVE C. NADEAU Chief, Civil Rights Division ELIZABETH N. DEWAR State Solicitor One Ashburton Place Boston, MA 02108 Genevieve.Nadeau@state.ma.us Genevieve.Nad	5		Alexandra.RobertGordon@doj.ca.gov
Attorney General of Maryland Steven M. Sullivan STEVEN M. SULLIVAN, Federal Bar #24930 Solicitor General STEVEN M. SULLIVAN, Federal Bar #24930 Solicitor General GENEVIEVE C. NADEAU Assistant Attorney General GENEVIEVE C. NADEAU Chief, Civil Rights Division ELIZABETH N. DEWAR State Solicitor One Ashburton Place Boston, MA 02108 Genevieve.Nadeau@state.ma.us Genevieve.Nad			
Steven M. Sullivan STEVEN M. SULLIVAN, Federal Bar #24930 Solicitor General ROBERT A. SCOTT, Federal Bar #24613 Assistant Attorney General MEGHAN K. CASEY, Federal Bar #28958 Assistant Attorney General GENEVIEVE C. NADEAU Chief, Civil Rights Division ELIZABETH N. DEWAR State Solicitor One Ashburton Place Boston, MA 02108 G17-963-2204 Bessie.Dewar@state.ma.us Genevieve.Nadeau@state.ma.us Genevieve.Nadeau.@state.ma.us Genevieve	6		
Solicitor General Security	_	Attorney General of Maryland	Attorney General of Massachusetts
STEVEN M. SULLIVAN, Federal Bar #24930 Solicitor General ROBERT A. SCOTT, Federal Bar #24613 Assistant Attorney General MEGHAN K. CASEY, Federal Bar #28958 Assistant Attorney General Office of the Attorney General of Maryland 200 St. Paul Place, 20th Floor Baltimore, Maryland 21202 Telephone: (410) 576-69325 Fax: (410) 576-6955 ssullivan@oag.state.md.us recott@oag.state.md.us ERIC T. SCHNEIDERMAN Attorney General of the State of New York Attorney General of Meryland LOURDES M. ROSADO Bureau Chief, Civil Rights Bureau ANISHA DASGUPTA Deputy Solicitor General Office of the New York State Attorney General Office of the New York State Attorney General Office of the Attorney General Office of the New York State Attorney General Office of the New York 10271 (212) 416-8252 lourdes.rosado@ag.ny.gov	7		
Solicitor General ROBERT A. SCOTT, Federal Bar #24613 Assistant Attorney General MEGHAN K. CASEY, Federal Bar #28958 Assistant Attorney General Office of the Attorney General of Maryland 200 St. Paul Place, 20th Floor Baltimore, Maryland 21202 Telephone: (410) 576-6325 Fax: (410) 576-6955 Ssullivan@oag.state.md.us rscott@oag.state.md.us mcasey@oag.state.md.us ERIC T. SCHNEIDERMAN Attorney General of New York ELLEN F. ROSENBLUM Attorney General of Oregon //s/ Lourdes M. Rosado LOURDES M. ROSADO Bureau Chief, Civil Rights Bureau ANISHA DASGUPTA Deputy Solicitor General Office of the New York State Attorney Gener			
ROBERT A. SCOTT, Federal Bar #24613 Assistant Attorney General MEGHAN K. CASEY, Federal Bar #28958 Assistant Attorney General Office of the Attorney General of Maryland 200 St. Paul Place, 20th Floor Baltimore, Maryland 21202 Telephone: (410) 576-6325 Telephone: (410) 576-6955 Ssullivan@oag.state.md.us Tscott@oag.state.md.us Texicott@oag.state.md.us Texicott@oag.state.ma.us Texicott@oag.state.ma.us Texicott@oag.state.ma.us Texicott@oag.state.ma.us Texicott@oag.state.ma.us Texicott@oag.state.ma.us Texicott@oag.state.ma.us Texicott@oag.state.ma.us Texicott@oag.state.ma.us Texicott@oag.state.md.us Texicott@oag.state.	8		JESSE M. BOODOO
Assistant Attorney General MEGHAN K. CASEY, Federal Bar #28958 Assistant Attorney General Office of the Attorney General of Maryland 200 St. Paul Place, 20th Floor Baltimore, Maryland 21202 Telephone: (410) 576-6325 Telephone: (410) 576-6325 Telephone: (410) 576-6955 Sullivan@oag.state.md.us Tscott@oag.state.md.us Tscott@oag.state.md.us Tscott@oag.state.md.us Tscott@oag.state.md.us Tscott@oag.state.md.us Telephone: (410) 576-6955 Sullivan@oag.state.md.us Tscott@oag.state.md.us Tscott@oag.state.ma.us Tscott@oag.state.md.us			Assistant Attorney General
MEGHAN K. CASEY, Federal Bar #28958 Assistant Attorney General of Maryland 200 St. Paul Place, 20th Floor Baltimore, Maryland 21202 Telephone: (410) 576-6325 Tax: (410) 576-6955 Ssullivan@oag.state.md.us rscott@oag.state.md.us ERIC T. SCHNEIDERMAN Attorney General of New York 17 LOURDES M. ROSADO Bureau Chief, Civil Rights Bureau ANISHA DASGUPTA Deputy Solicitor General Office of the New York State Attorney General Office of the New York 10271 C121 (212) 416-8252 lourdes.rosado@ag.ny.gov MEGHAN K. CASEY, Federal Bar #28958 Assistant Attorney General of Maryland State Solicitor One Ashburton Place Boston, MA 02108 617-963-2204 Bessie.Dewar@state.ma.us Genevieve.Nadeau@state.ma.us Jesse.Boodoo@state.ma.us SCOTT J. Kaplan SCOTT J. Kaplan SCOTT J. KAPLAN, WSBA #49377 Senior Assistant Attorney General Oregon Department of Justice 100 Market Street Office of the New York State Attorney General Orottand, OR 97201 971-673-1880 scott.kaplan@doj.state.or.us 222	9		GENEVIEVE C. NADEAU
Assistant Attorney General Office of the Attorney General of Maryland 200 St. Paul Place, 20th Floor Baltimore, Maryland 21202 Telephone: (410) 576-6325 Fax: (410) 576-6955 Ssullivan@oag.state.md.us Factt@oag.state.md.us BELIZABETH N. DEWAR State Solicitor One Ashburton Place Boston, MA 02108 617-963-2204 Bessie.Dewar@state.ma.us Genevieve.Nadeau@state.ma.us Jesse.Boodoo@state.ma.us BELIZABETH N. DEWAR State Solicitor One Ashburton Place Boston, MA 02108 617-963-2204 Bessie.Dewar@state.ma.us Genevieve.Nadeau@state.ma.us Bessie.Dewar@state.ma.us Genevieve.Nadeau@state.ma.us Jesse.Boodoo@state.ma.us BELIZABETH N. DEWAR State Solicitor One Ashburton Place Boston, MA 02108 617-963-2204 Bessie.Dewar@state.ma.us Genevieve.Nadeau@state.ma.us Jesse.Boodoo@state.ma.us SCOTT J. Kaplan SCOTT J. Kaplan SCOTT J. KAPLAN, WSBA #49377 Senior Assistant Attorney General Oregon Department of Justice 100 Market Street Oregon Department of Justice 100 Market Street Portland, OR 97201 971-673-1880 scott.kaplan@doj.state.or.us 221 (212) 416-8252 lourdes.rosado@ag.ny.gov	10	Assistant Attorney General	Chief. Civil Rights Division
Assistant Attorney General of Maryland 200 St. Paul Place, 20th Floor Baltimore, Maryland 21202 Telephone: (410) 576-6325 Telephone: (410) 576-6955 Bessie.Dewar@state.ma.us Scott@oag.state.md.us Tscott@oag.state.md.us ERIC T. SCHNEIDERMAN Attorney General of the State of New York 15 Beric T. SCHNEIDERMAN Attorney General of the State of New York ANISHA DASGUPTA Deputy Solicitor General Office of the New York State Attorney General Deputy Solicitor General Office of the New York 10271 Corgon Department of Justice Domarks Greevieve.Nadeau@state.ma.us ELLEN F. ROSENBLUM Attorney General of Oregon SCOTT J. KAPLAN, WSBA #49377 Senior Assistant Attorney General Oregon Department of Justice Domarks Greevieve.Nadeau@state.ma.us Scott J. Kaplan SCOTT J. KAPLAN, WSBA #49377 Senior Assistant Attorney General Office of the New York State Attorney General 100 Market Street Portland, OR 97201 971-673-1880 scott.kaplan@doj.state.or.us 22 23 24 25	10		
200 St. Paul Place, 20th Floor Baltimore, Maryland 21202 Telephone: (410) 576-6325 Fax: (410) 576-6955 Susullivan@oag.state.md.us Trscott@oag.state.md.us ERIC T. SCHNEIDERMAN Attorney General of the State of New York Attorney General of the State of New York Attorney General of Oregon Solution General Office of the New York State Attorney General Office of the New York New York, New York	11		
Baltimore, Maryland 21202 Telephone: (410) 576-6325 Fax: (410) 576-6955 Fax: (410) 576-6955 Sullivan@oag.state.md.us Tscott@oag.state.md.us Texott@oag.state.md.us Texott@oag.state.ma.us Texott@oag.state.ma.us Texott@oag.state.md.us Texott@oag.state.md.us Texott@oag.state.md.us Texott@oag.state.md.us Texott@oag.state.md.us Texott@oag.state.ma.us Texott@oag.state.md.us Texott@oag.state.md.	11		
Telephone: (410) 576-6325 Fax: (410) 576-6955 ssullivan@oag.state.md.us rscott@oag.state.md.us mcasey@oag.state.md.us ERIC T. SCHNEIDERMAN Attorney General of the State of New York 17 LOURDES M. ROSADO Bureau Chief, Civil Rights Bureau ANISHA DASGUPTA Deputy Solicitor General Office of the New York State Attorney General Office of the New York State Attorney General 120 Broadway New York, New York 10271 (212) 416-8252 lourdes.rosado@ag.ny.gov Telephone: (410) 576-6325 Bessie.Dewar@state.ma.us Genevieve.Nadeau@state.ma.us Jesse.Boodoo@state.ma.us ELLEN F. ROSENBLUM Attorney General of Oregon SCOTT J. Kaplan SCOTT J. Kaplan SCOTT J. Kaplan Oregon Department of Justice 100 Market Street Portland, OR 97201 971-673-1880 scott.kaplan@doj.state.or.us	12		
Fax: (410) \$76-6955 ssullivan@oag.state.md.us rscott@oag.state.md.us mcasey@oag.state.md.us ERIC T. SCHNEIDERMAN Attorney General of the State of New York Attorney General of Oregon All Dardes M. Rosado Lourdes M. Rosado Lourdes M. Rosado Lourdes M. Rosado Lourdes M. Rosado Scott J. Kaplan Scott J.	12		
ssullivan@oag.state.md.us rscott@oag.state.md.us mcasey@oag.state.md.us ERIC T. SCHNEIDERMAN Attorney General of the State of New York Solvation of the State of New York Attorney General of Oregon Solvation of the State of New York	13		
rscott@oag.state.md.us mcasey@oag.state.md.us ERIC T. SCHNEIDERMAN Attorney General of the State of New York Scott J. Kaplan	13		
mcasey@oag.state.md.us ERIC T. SCHNEIDERMAN Attorney General of the State of New York Attorney General of Oregon School Sch	14		
ERIC T. SCHNEIDERMAN Attorney General of the State of New York Solution Lourdes M. Rosado Scott J. Kaplan Scott J. Ka	-		Jesse. Doodoo @ state.ma.us
Attorney General of the State of New York Attorney General of Oregon /s/ Lourdes M. Rosado LOURDES M. ROSADO Bureau Chief, Civil Rights Bureau ANISHA DASGUPTA Deputy Solicitor General Office of the New York State Attorney General 120 Broadway New York, New York 10271 (212) 416-8252 lourdes.rosado@ag.ny.gov Attorney General of Oregon SCOTT J. KAPLAN, WSBA #49377 Senior Assistant Attorney General Oregon Department of Justice 100 Market Street Portland, OR 97201 971-673-1880 scott.kaplan@doj.state.or.us	15		
17		ERIC T. SCHNEIDERMAN	ELLEN F. ROSENBLUM
IOURDES M. ROSADO Bureau Chief, Civil Rights Bureau ANISHA DASGUPTA Deputy Solicitor General Office of the New York State Attorney General 120 Broadway New York, New York 10271 (212) 416-8252 lourdes.rosado@ag.ny.gov SCOTT J. KAPLAN, WSBA #49377 Senior Assistant Attorney General Oregon Department of Justice 100 Market Street Portland, OR 97201 971-673-1880 scott.kaplan@doj.state.or.us	16	Attorney General of the State of New York	Attorney General of Oregon
Bureau Chief, Civil Rights Bureau ANISHA DASGUPTA Deputy Solicitor General Office of the New York State Attorney General 120 Broadway New York, New York 10271 (212) 416-8252 lourdes.rosado@ag.ny.gov SCOTT J. KAPLAN, WSBA #49377 Senior Assistant Attorney General Oregon Department of Justice 100 Market Street Portland, OR 97201 971-673-1880 scott.kaplan@doj.state.or.us		•	
Bureau Chief, Civil Rights Bureau ANISHA DASGUPTA Deputy Solicitor General Office of the New York State Attorney General 120 Broadway New York, New York 10271 (212) 416-8252 lourdes.rosado@ag.ny.gov Senior Assistant Attorney General Oregon Department of Justice 100 Market Street Portland, OR 97201 971-673-1880 scott.kaplan@doj.state.or.us	17		<u>/s/ Scott J. Kaplan</u>
ANISHA DASGUPTA Deputy Solicitor General Office of the New York State Attorney General 120 Broadway New York, New York 10271 (212) 416-8252 lourdes.rosado@ag.ny.gov ANISHA DASGUPTA Deputy Solicitor General 100 Market Street Portland, OR 97201 971-673-1880 scott.kaplan@doj.state.or.us			
Deputy Solicitor General Office of the New York State Attorney General 120 Broadway New York, New York 10271 (212) 416-8252 lourdes.rosado@ag.ny.gov 100 Market Street Portland, OR 97201 971-673-1880 scott.kaplan@doj.state.or.us 21 (212) 416-8252 lourdes.rosado@ag.ny.gov	18		Senior Assistant Attorney General
Office of the New York State Attorney General 120 Broadway New York, New York 10271 (212) 416-8252 lourdes.rosado@ag.ny.gov Portland, OR 97201 971-673-1880 scott.kaplan@doj.state.or.us 22 23 24 25	4.0		
20 120 Broadway 971-673-1880 scott.kaplan@doj.state.or.us	19		
New York, New York 10271 scott.kaplan@doj.state.or.us (212) 416-8252 lourdes.rosado@ag.ny.gov 22 23 24 25	20		
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1	CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE	
2	I hereby certify that the foregoing document was electronically filed with the United	
3	States District Court using the CM/ECF system. I certify that all participants in the case are	
4	registered CM/ECF users and that service will be accomplished by the appellate CM/ECF	
5	system.	
6	October 11, 2017 /c/No.ch C. Priviall	
7	October 11, 2017 /s/ Noah G. Purcell NOAH G. PURCELL, WSBA 43492	
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