

SECOND
DECLARATION OF
DENNIS GALVAN

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3
4 **UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT**
5 **WESTERN DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON**
6 **AT SEATTLE**

7 STATE OF WASHINGTON, et al.,

8 Plaintiffs,

9 v.

10 DONALD J. TRUMP, et al.,

11 Defendants.

CASE NO. C17-0141JLR

SECOND DECLARATION OF
DENNIS GALVAN

12
13 I, Dennis Galvan, hereby declare and affirm as follows:

- 14 • I am over the age of eighteen and competent to testify.
- 15 • I am employed by the University of Oregon (“U of O”) and serve as Vice Provost for
16 International Affairs, and Professor in the Political Science and International Studies
17 Departments. I currently also serve as the Interim Vice Provost and Dean of
18 Undergraduate Studies. I am also the Executive Director of the Global Studies Institute,
19 which promotes international research, teaching, and outreach at the University of
20 Oregon. I have conducted research on international development for 29 years in two
21 majority-Muslim, pro-Western countries (Senegal, the most institutionally democratic
22 society in Africa, and Indonesia, the largest Muslim population society in the world). My
23 research involves ethnographic analysis of grass-roots responses to Western-style
24 modernization and the promotion of free markets, democracy, human rights and nation-
25 building in these predominantly Muslim societies. I have published widely on this topic;
26 served as a Fulbright Fellow in Senegal 2009-10; obtained research grants from the
National Science Foundation, Social Science Research Council, U.S. Department of

1 Education; and have consulted with the US State Department and US Agency for
2 International Development. Since 2011 I have managed study abroad, international
3 student services, international research centers, international partnerships and contributed
4 directly to international fundraising for the University of Oregon. I have personal
5 knowledge of the facts set forth in this declaration and I am competent to testify about
6 them.

- 7 • The University of Oregon is a public research university whose mission statement
8 includes U of O's "devotion to educating the whole person, and fostering the next
9 generation of transformational leaders and informed participants in the global
10 community."
- 11 • The University of Oregon has a current enrollment of approximately 23,634 students,
12 with 11.47%, or approximately 2,712, international students.
- 13 • In addition to a sizeable international student population, the University of Oregon has
14 205 visiting international scholars and approximately 120 international faculty members;
15 representing approximately 8% of the faculty body.
- 16 • I am familiar with the Proclamation entitled "Presidential Proclamation Enhancing
17 Vetting Capabilities and Processes for Detecting Attempted Entry Into the United States
18 by Terrorists or Other Public-Safety Threats," which I understand would bar certain
19 classes of persons entering the United States who are a citizen of any of the following
20 eight countries: Chad, Iran, Libya, North Korea, Syria, Venezuela, Yemen, Somalia ("the
21 affected countries"). I previously authored and signed the *Declaration of Dennis Galvan*
22 and the *Supplemental Declaration of Dennis Galvan* addressing the impact of the prior
23 Executive Orders restricting travel to the United States. As set forth in my prior
24 declarations, the University of Oregon has already experienced, and continues to
25 experience, negative impacts from the Executive Orders affecting both current and
26 prospective students, faculty, and staff. I believe the current Proclamation will similarly
negatively impact the University of Oregon's population.

- 1 • Of the 2,712 international students at the U of O, 38 students are citizens of the affected
2 countries. These 38 students are here under valid student visas. Additionally, the U of O
3 has two faculty and staff from the affected countries. One from Venezuela and one from
4 Iran. The UO has one active visiting scholar from Iran while two other visiting scholars
5 from Iran have not been able to arrive due to visa vetting. It is likely they will cancel
6 plans to join the UO due to visa delays.
- 7 • My office has advised students, faculty, and staff, and continues to advise, that we remain
8 concerned that the implementation of the prior Executive Orders, and current
9 Proclamation, may fail to allow for the normal flow of new students, new employees, and
10 visiting scholars wishing to come to the U of O. The U of O has advised those affected
11 community members that, while travel to and from the U.S. may be possible, it should be
12 undertaken with the guidance of one's own immigration counsel and each individual
13 should be prepared for heightened scrutiny and delay at the U.S. border.
- 14 • International students typically pay full, out-of-state tuition rates and those 2,712
15 international students represent approximately \$100,860,318/year in tuition revenue to
16 the University of Oregon. The out-of-state tuition paid by out-of-state students, including
17 international students, helps to subsidize the discounted rate of tuition paid by in-state-
18 students. Out-of-state tuition is approximately three times higher than in-state tuition.
19 Without the out-of-state tuition, the cost of tuition for Oregon students would increase.
20 That increase would either be borne by in-state-students or would need to be funded by
21 the tax dollars of the citizens of Oregon.
- 22 • More importantly, global engagement is critical to the U of O's pursuit of academic
23 excellence. We are committed to preparing all of our students for success and leadership
24 in multicultural work environments and in a global economy. Our international students
25 are critical to that preparation. They add significantly to the cultural, religious, ethnic
26 and racial diversity of our campus. They bring new perspectives to our debates and fresh
ideas to our labs, dorms, and campus culture. While we send 24% of our students on

1 study abroad (the highest percentage in Oregon, higher than average (23%) for public
2 universities in the American Association of Universities), many cannot afford to go.
3 Contact with international students right here on campus guarantees every U of O student
4 exposure to diverse world views and global perspectives. We are thus committed to
5 bringing the best and the brightest to our undergraduate and graduate programs, which
6 entails recruitment from all corners of the globe. No major research university can cut
7 itself off from the rest of the world if it wishes to remain competitive in pursuing grants,
8 publications, and the development of cutting-edge knowledge. I am concerned that if
9 enforced the Proclamation will have a chilling effect on our admissions from many parts
10 of the world, and encourage top doctoral, master's and undergraduate students to avoid
11 what appears to be an isolationist, unwelcoming country, and to turn instead to higher
12 education options in Canada, Australia, New Zealand, and Europe.

- 13 • Graduate Admissions at the University of Oregon are most immediately impacted by the
14 Proclamation. We are already making admissions offers to top graduate (doctoral and
15 masters), candidates, some of whom are from the countries affected by the ban. Needless
16 to say, persons from the affected countries will not be able to accept our offers if they
17 cannot come into the United States. We have further heard that other graduate students
18 we'd like to recruit from beyond the eight countries, such as from East Asia, are already
19 signaling interest in non-US alternatives. Closing the door to the world's best and
20 brightest hinders our ability to accelerate the flow of innovation from lab/think tank to
21 market and workplace.
- 22 • Undergraduate admissions will also be affected, with significant financial implications.
23 Our incoming fall 2017 class of international students is down by about 20% from fall
24 2016. I believe this reflects the chilling effect of the Executive Order on international
25 interest in US higher education. Higher education today is an international business in
26 which universities are competing in the global market place for the best and the brightest.
The Proclamation decreases the ability of universities, such as the University of Oregon,

1 to effectively compete in that marketplace and detracts from the U of O's reputation both
2 at home and abroad. In addition, in the last five years, the University of Oregon has
3 raised \$13.5 million in private donations from international alumni and international
4 friends of the university. In the last five years, the U of O also has received \$13.1 million
5 in grants and contracts for international research and outreach projects. If international
6 collaboration is diminished by the Proclamation, we expect reductions in international
7 grants, contracts and donations in the years ahead.

- 8 • Some 450 U of O faculty self-identify as engaged in international research of various
9 kinds. Faculty whose empirical domain of study lies in the eight countries impacted, or
10 in the Muslim world generally, may be cut off from the ability to gather data. This
11 impacts approximately 20 U of O faculty. Faculty who are from the eight countries, or
12 from a majority Muslim country, fear for their ability to travel outside the U.S. for
13 research, conferences/symposia, and for research collaboration, which negatively impacts
14 their careers. We have data from Elsevier Inc. (major academic publisher) and the
15 Association of Pacific Rim Universities, showing a strong positive correlation between
16 research citation rates and international co-authorship -- the more our faculty research
17 and publish with international colleagues, the higher their citations rates and therefor the
18 greater the impact of their work. A chill in international collaboration will curtail our
19 participation in global scientific research, and undermine the U of O's ongoing efforts to
20 remain in the top tier of American public research universities.
- 21 • The University of Oregon's administration is using limited resources to field inquiries
22 about the impact the Proclamation will have, and already is having, on faculty, staff, and
23 student travel. Faculty, staff and students from majority Muslim countries face
24 considerable uncertainty that their societies may be targeted for an expended ban on
25 immigration, and this spreads the chilling effect across our community.
- 26 • As set forth in my prior declarations, the unencumbered flow of ideas, information, and
people across international borders is critical to U of O's mission and pursuit of academic

1 excellence. The Proclamation, as with the Executive Orders before it, continues to
2 threaten international collaboration and scholarship between the U of O and other
3 international universities and will limit the U of O's ability to compete in the global
4 marketplace for the best and brightest.

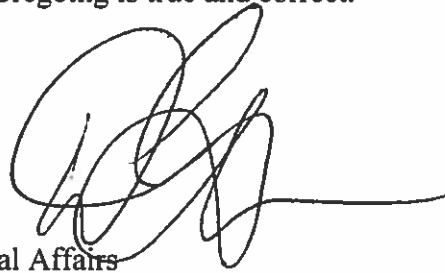
- 5 • As I previously noted in my Supplemental Declaration, at a gathering of senior
6 international administrators from the Association of Pacific Rim Universities (the top 45
7 research universities in Asia-Pacific) in the spring of 2017, representatives from China,
8 Japan, Korea, Singapore, Hong Kong, Canada, Australia, and New Zealand were quite
9 open about their plans to take advantage of the "Trump effect" and actively recruit top
10 students who would have otherwise come to the U.S.. I remain concerned that the
11 extension of this chilling effect will persist with the announcement of the Proclamation.
- 12 • One example of an area where the University of Oregon has already been impacted by
13 the travel restrictions set forth in the prior Executive Orders has been in the University's
14 ability to host international events.
- 15 • As stated in my prior declarations, the University of Oregon hosted two international
16 conferences this fall, 2017. The international conference on sustainable cities and land
17 use, to be held in Portland, was to be attended by 45 partner members of the Association
18 of Pacific Rim Universities, of which the University of Oregon is the only Oregon
19 member institution. As noted in my Supplemental Declaration, approximately half of the
20 conference's international invitees declined to attend because of the Trump
21 administration's actions. The same is true for a second conference, also to be hosted at U
22 of O in fall 2017, by the new Dean of School of Architecture and Allied Arts on design
23 innovation and urban futures. Hoped-for attendees to this conference signaled their
24 unwillingness to travel to the US. Loss of participation in these conference resulted in
25 decreased revenue for the U of O and the state of Oregon, and will hinder the important
26 work of the U of O with its member universities.
- I remain concerned that the corresponding decrease in international students and

1 international participation in University of Oregon sponsored events will result in
2 significant financial implications on the U of O, its student body, and the state of Oregon.
3 Moreover, beyond financial considerations, I remain concerned that the decrease in
4 international students and faculty will diminish the U of O's student populations'
5 exposure to diverse world views and global perspectives; thereby diminishing the U of
6 O's ability to prepare students for work in multicultural work environments and in the
7 larger global economy.

8 I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

9
10 Executed this 11th day of October, 2017

11
12 s/Dennis Galvan
13 Vice Provost for International Affairs

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'Dennis Galvan', with a long horizontal line extending to the right.