

1 THE HONORABLE JOHN C. COUGHENOUR

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6 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
7 WESTERN DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON
8 AT SEATTLE

9 UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

CASE NO. C17-0240-JCC

10 Plaintiff,

ORDER

11 v.

12 STEVEN C. DURST,

13 Defendant.

14
15 This matter comes before the Court on the Government's motion to issue continuing
16 garnishee order (Dkt. No. 7). Having thoroughly considered the parties' briefing and the relevant
17 record, the Court finds oral argument unnecessary and hereby GRANTS the motion for the
18 reasons explained herein.

19 **I. BACKGROUND**

20 In January 2004, the United States District Court for the District of Minnesota entered an
21 amended criminal judgment against Defendant/Judgment Debtor, Steven C. Durst, for mail
22 fraud. (Dkt. No. 7 at 1.) Mr. Durst was sentenced to 34 months in prison and ordered to pay
23 restitution in the amount of \$504,333.63. (*Id.* at 1–2.) On October 24, 2016, the United States
24 filed an application for writ of continuing garnishment against Mr. Durst. (Dkt. No. 1.) The
25 Court issued a writ of continuing garnishment to the garnishee, CWD Group, Inc. (Dkt. No. 3.)
26 CWD Group filed an answer, stating that it employs Mr. Durst and pays him on a bi-weekly

1 basis. (Dkt. No. 6.) The Government now requests that the Court enter a continuing garnishee
2 order, directing CWD Group to immediately begin paying to the United States District Court,
3 Western District of Washington, Mr. Durst's non-exempt wages and the entire amount of non-
4 exempt property in CWD Group's possession. (Dkt. No. 7 at 3.) Mr. Durst currently owes
5 \$468,383.63¹ in restitution. (Dkt. No. 10 at 2.)

6 Mr. Durst, appearing *pro se*, argues that there is no need for garnishment because he has
7 never missed a payment to any creditor. (Dkt. No. 9 at 2.) He also claims financial hardship
8 because of his wife's chronic illness leading to \$35,000 in medical debt and asks that if
9 garnishment is necessary, it be capped at 10%. (*Id.* at 1–2.) Finally, Mr. Durst informs the Court
10 that he will be moving back to Minnesota in April and suggests that the Court defer a decision
11 until the case is transferred back to Minnesota. (*Id.* at 2.)

12 **II. DISCUSSION**

13 The only two grounds on which Mr. Durst could object to the garnishment are (1) that the
14 property the United States is taking is exempt from the garnishment, or (2) that the United States
15 has not complied with a statutory requirement for issuance of the garnishment. 28 U.S.C.
16 § 3202(d)(1)-(2).² Financial hardship is not a valid objection. *United States v. Skeins*, 2014 WL
17 5324880 at *3 (W.D. Wash. Oct. 17, 2014); *United States v. Lawrence*, 538 F. Supp. 2d 1188,
18 1194 (D.S.D. 2008). That financial hardship is not a valid objection is further reinforced by
19 Congress's policies favoring victims' rights to restitution over a concern for the financial
20 difficulties of the defendant. *See* 18 U.S.C. 3664(f)(1)(A) (full restitution required "without
21 consideration of the economic circumstances of the defendant"); 18 U.S.C. § 3771(a)(6) (victims
22 have a right to "full and timely restitution"); 18 U.S.C. § 3572(d) (restitution shall be paid
23 "immediately" or within the "shortest time" reasonably possible).

24 ¹ The Government has now twice filed declarations which incorrectly state that Mr. Durst owes \$11,555,495.32.
25 (Dkt. Nos. 8 and 11.)

26 ² Additional grounds for objection exist if arising from a default judgment, but not a criminal restitution debt. 28
U.S.C. § 3202(d)(3).

1 Even if this Court were to consider financial hardship, Mr. Durst's annual income is
2 roughly \$112,000. (Dkt. No. 6 at 6.)³ Adding in his wife's social security payments, Mr. Durst's
3 annual household income is about \$120,000. (Dkt. No. 11-1 at 1.) Mr. Durst pays \$1,256 a
4 month in medical bills. (*Id.*) Taking that into account, Mr. Durst's annual income is still
5 \$105,000. While the Court is sympathetic to Mr. Durst's wife's medical condition and necessary
6 bills, they are insufficient to warrant a reduction in the amount garnished. Accordingly, the Court
7 GRANTS the Government's motion to issue a continuing garnishee order (Dkt. No. 7) and
8 hereby ORDERS the following:

9 (1) The Garnishee, CWD Group, Inc., shall pay to the United States District Court for the
10 Western District of Washington, the non-exempt earnings payable to
11 Defendant/Judgment Debtor Steven C. Durst, upon each period of time when
12 Defendant/Judgment Debtor Durst is entitled to receive such funds, and shall continue
13 said payments, if any, until Defendant/Judgment Debtor Durst's debt is paid in full or
14 until Defendant/Judgment Debtor is no longer an active employee of Garnishee and
15 the Garnishee no longer has possession, custody, or control of any funds due and
16 owing to the Defendant/Judgment Debtor or until further order of this Court. This
17 includes all monies required to be previously withheld by the Garnishee, in
18 accordance with the writ of continuing garnishment (Dkt. No. 3);

19 (2) The Garnishee, CWD Group, Inc., shall pay to the United States District Court for the
20 Western District of Washington, the entire amount (less federal tax withholdings paid
21 to the Internal Revenue Service) of non-exempt property from any and all accounts in
22 the Garnishee's possession, custody, or control, in which the Defendant maintains an
23 interest and meets the requirements to withdraw, but such amount shall not exceed the
24 amount necessary to pay Mr. Durst's restitution balance in full;

25
26 ³ From January through October, Mr. Durst earned \$93,529. (Dkt. No. 6 at 6.) Earning \$9,350 per month equals \$112,200 per year.

1 (3) Such payment shall be applied to Defendant/Judgment Debtor Durst's outstanding
2 restitution obligation by the United States District Court for the Western District of
3 Washington; and

4 (4) The payment shall be made out to the United States District Court, Western District
5 of Washington, referencing Case Nos. 2:06-CR-00278-RSM-1 and 2:17-CV-00240-
6 JCC,⁴ and to deliver such payment either personally or by First Class Mail to:

7 United States District Court, Western District of Washington

8 Attn: Financial Clerk – Lobby Level

9 700 Stewart Street

10 Seattle, Washington 98101

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12 DATED this 7th day of March, 2017.

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16 John C. Coughenour
17 UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE

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⁴ Formerly 2:16-MC-00167-RSL, this case was reassigned from Judge Lasnik to Judge Coughenour on February 16, 2017.