

The Honorable Thomas S. Zilly

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**IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE WESTERN DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON
AT SEATTLE**

TOP NOTCH SOLUTIONS, INC. and
ROBERT RASHIDI,

Plaintiffs,

v.

CROUSE AND ASSOCIATES
INSURANCE BROKERS, INC.
McGRIFF, SEIBELS & WILLIAMS,
INC., LAW OFFICES OF PUCIN &
FREIDLAND, P.C., and JOHN/JANE
DOE 2-50;

Defendants.

Case No. 2:17-CV-00827-TSZ

STIPULATED PROTECTIVE ORDER

1. PURPOSES AND LIMITATIONS

Discovery in this action is likely to involve production of confidential, proprietary, or private information for which special protection may be warranted. Accordingly, the parties hereby stipulate to and petition the court to enter the following Stipulated Protective Order. The parties acknowledge that this agreement is consistent with LCR 26(c). It does not confer blanket protection on all disclosures or responses to discovery, the protection it affords from public disclosure and use extends only to the limited information or items that are entitled to confidential

1 treatment under the applicable legal principles, and it does not presumptively entitle parties to
2 file confidential information under seal.

3 2. “CONFIDENTIAL” MATERIAL

4 “Confidential” material shall include the following documents and tangible things
5 produced or otherwise exchanged:

- 6 • documents, information, or materials provided through formal or informal
7 discovery, including without limitation deposition testimony, answers to requests
8 to admit and interrogatories, and documents or things tendered pursuant to
9 requests to produce or to subpoenas to non-parties, which contain or include
10 confidential, proprietary, or competitively sensitive business information;
- 11 • proprietary technical, commercial, business, development, marketing or research
12 documents, information, or materials;
- 13 • confidential financial information and customer information of any party hereto
14 or any third party to whom a party reasonably believes it owes an obligation of
15 confidentiality with respect to such documents, information, or material;
- 16 • any documents produced by a party to this litigation that were previously
17 produced in related state court actions, including King County Cause Number 14-
18 2-33769-8 SEA and King County Cause Number 14-2-31318-7 SEA (together,
19 the “State Court Actions”)¹;
- 20 • deposition transcripts from the State Court Actions; and
- 21 • settlement agreements entered into in the State Court Actions.

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25 ¹ A Stipulated Protective Order was entered in King County Cause Number 14-2-31318-7 SEA
26 (the “WWTCOA Action”) but not King County Cause Number 14-2-33769-8 SEA. *See* Exhibit
27 B (Stipulated Protective Order entered in the WWTCOA Action). In order to avoid any
potential conflict with the protective order previously entered in the WWTCOA Action, this
protective order is intended to provide the same protection for documents initially produced or
filed in the WWTCOA Action that are re-produced in this litigation.

1 3. SCOPE

2 The protections conferred by this agreement cover not only confidential material (as
3 defined above), but also (1) any information copied or extracted from confidential material; (2)
4 all copies, excerpts, summaries, or compilations of confidential material; and (3) any testimony,
5 conversations, or presentations by parties or their counsel that might reveal confidential material.

6 However, the protections conferred by this agreement do not cover information that is in
7 the public domain or becomes part of the public domain through trial or otherwise.

8 4. ACCESS TO AND USE OF CONFIDENTIAL MATERIAL

9 4.1 Basic Principles. A receiving party may use confidential material that is disclosed
10 or produced by another party or by a non-party in connection with this case only for prosecuting,
11 defending, or attempting to settle this litigation. Confidential material may be disclosed only to
12 the categories of persons and under the conditions described in this agreement. Confidential
13 material must be stored and maintained by a receiving party at a location and in a secure manner
14 that ensures that access is limited to the persons authorized under this agreement.

15 4.2 Disclosure of "CONFIDENTIAL" Information or Items. Unless otherwise
16 ordered by the court or permitted in writing by the designating party, a receiving party may
17 disclose any confidential material only to:

18 (a) the receiving party's counsel of record in this action, as well as employees
19 of counsel to whom it is reasonably necessary to disclose the information for this litigation;

20 (b) the officers, directors, and employees (including in house counsel) of the
21 receiving party to whom disclosure is reasonably necessary for this litigation, unless the parties
22 agree that a particular document or material produced is for Attorney's Eyes Only and is so
23 designated;

24 (c) experts and consultants to whom disclosure is reasonably necessary for
25 this litigation and who have signed the "Acknowledgment and Agreement to Be Bound" (Exhibit
26 A);

27 (d) the court, court personnel, and court reporters and their staff;

1 (e) copy or imaging services retained by counsel to assist in the duplication
2 of confidential material, provided that counsel for the party retaining the copy or imaging service
3 instructs the service not to disclose any confidential material to third parties and to immediately
4 return all originals and copies of any confidential material;

5 (f) during their depositions, witnesses in the action to whom disclosure is
6 reasonably necessary and who have signed the “Acknowledgment and Agreement to Be Bound”
7 (Exhibit A), unless otherwise agreed by the designating party or ordered by the court. Pages of
8 transcribed deposition testimony or exhibits to depositions that reveal confidential material must
9 be separately bound by the court reporter and may not be disclosed to anyone except as permitted
10 under this agreement;

11 (g) the author or recipient of a document containing the information or a
12 custodian or other person who otherwise possessed or knew the information.

13 4.3 Filing Confidential Material. Before filing confidential material or discussing or
14 referencing such material in court filings, the filing party shall confer with the designating party
15 to determine whether the designating party will remove the confidential designation, whether the
16 document can be redacted, or whether a motion to seal or stipulation and proposed order is
17 warranted. Local Civil Rule 5(g) sets forth the procedures that must be followed and the standards
18 that will be applied when a party seeks permission from the court to file material under seal.

19 5. DESIGNATING PROTECTED MATERIAL

20 5.1 Exercise of Restraint and Care in Designating Material for Protection. Each party
21 or non-party that designates information or items for protection under this agreement must take
22 care to limit any such designation to specific material that qualifies under the appropriate
23 standards. The designating party must designate for protection only those parts of material,
24 documents, items, or oral or written communications that qualify, so that other portions of the
25 material, documents, items, or communications for which protection is not warranted are not
26 swept unjustifiably within the ambit of this agreement.

1 Mass, indiscriminate, or routinized designations are prohibited. Designations that are
2 shown to be clearly unjustified or that have been made for an improper purpose (*e.g.*, to
3 unnecessarily encumber or delay the case development process or to impose unnecessary
4 expenses and burdens on other parties) expose the designating party to sanctions.

5 If it comes to a designating party's attention that information or items that it designated
6 for protection do not qualify for protection, the designating party must promptly notify all other
7 parties that it is withdrawing the mistaken designation.

8 5.2 Manner and Timing of Designations. Except as otherwise provided in this
9 agreement (see, *e.g.*, second paragraph of section 5.2(a) below), or as otherwise stipulated or
10 ordered, disclosure or discovery material that qualifies for protection under this agreement must
11 be clearly so designated before or when the material is disclosed or produced.

12 (a) Information in documentary form: (*e.g.*, paper or electronic documents
13 and deposition exhibits, but excluding transcripts of depositions or other pretrial or trial
14 proceedings), the designating party must affix the word "CONFIDENTIAL" to each page that
15 contains confidential material. If only a portion or portions of the material on a page qualifies for
16 protection, the producing party also must clearly identify the protected portion(s) (*e.g.*, by making
17 appropriate markings in the margins).

18 (b) Testimony given in deposition or in other pretrial proceedings: the parties
19 and any participating non-parties must identify on the record, during the deposition or other
20 pretrial proceeding, all protected testimony, without prejudice to their right to so designate other
21 testimony after reviewing the transcript. Any party or non-party may, within fifteen days after
22 receiving the transcript of the deposition or other pretrial proceeding, designate portions of the
23 transcript, or exhibits thereto, as confidential. If a party or non-party desires to protect
24 confidential information at trial, the issue should be addressed during the pre-trial conference.

25 (c) Other tangible items: the producing party must affix in a prominent place
26 on the exterior of the container or containers in which the information or item is stored the word
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1 “CONFIDENTIAL.” If only a portion or portions of the information or item warrant protection,
2 the producing party, to the extent practicable, shall identify the protected portion(s).

3 5.3 Inadvertent Failures to Designate. If timely corrected, an inadvertent failure to
4 designate qualified information or items does not, standing alone, waive the designating party’s
5 right to secure protection under this agreement for such material. Upon timely correction of a
6 designation, the receiving party must make reasonable efforts to ensure that the material is treated
7 in accordance with the provisions of this agreement.

8 6. CHALLENGING CONFIDENTIALITY DESIGNATIONS

9 6.1 Timing of Challenges. Any party or non-party may challenge a designation of
10 confidentiality at any time. Unless a prompt challenge to a designating party’s confidentiality
11 designation is necessary to avoid foreseeable, substantial unfairness, unnecessary economic
12 burdens, or a significant disruption or delay of the litigation, a party does not waive its right to
13 challenge a confidentiality designation by electing not to mount a challenge promptly after the
14 original designation is disclosed.

15 6.2 Meet and Confer. The parties must make every attempt to resolve any dispute
16 regarding confidential designations without court involvement. Any motion regarding
17 confidential designations or for a protective order must include a certification, in the motion or
18 in a declaration or affidavit, that the movant has engaged in a good faith meet and confer
19 conference with other affected parties in an effort to resolve the dispute without court action. The
20 certification must list the date, manner, and participants to the conference. A good faith effort to
21 confer requires a face-to-face meeting or a telephone conference.

22 6.3 Judicial Intervention. If the parties cannot resolve a challenge without court
23 intervention, the designating party may file and serve a motion to retain confidentiality under
24 Local Civil Rule 7 (and in compliance with Local Civil Rule 5(g), if applicable). The burden of
25 persuasion in any such motion shall be on the designating party. Frivolous challenges, and those
26 made for an improper purpose (*e.g.*, to harass or impose unnecessary expenses and burdens on
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1 other parties) may expose the challenging party to sanctions. All parties shall continue to
2 maintain the material in question as confidential until the court rules on the challenge.

3 7. PROTECTED MATERIAL SUBPOENAED OR ORDERED PRODUCED IN OTHER
4 LITIGATION

5 If a party is served with a subpoena or a court order issued in other litigation that compels
6 disclosure of any information or items designated in this action as “CONFIDENTIAL,” that party
7 must:

8 (a) promptly notify the designating party in writing and include a copy of the
9 subpoena or court order;

10 (b) promptly notify in writing the party who caused the subpoena or order to
11 issue in the other litigation that some or all of the material covered by the subpoena or order is
12 subject to this agreement. Such notification shall include a copy of this agreement; and

13 (c) cooperate with respect to all reasonable procedures sought to be pursued
14 by the designating party whose confidential material may be affected.

15 8. UNAUTHORIZED DISCLOSURE OF PROTECTED MATERIAL

16 If a receiving party learns that, by inadvertence or otherwise, it has disclosed confidential
17 material to any person or in any circumstance not authorized under this agreement, the receiving
18 party must immediately (a) notify in writing the designating party of the unauthorized
19 disclosures, (b) use its best efforts to retrieve all unauthorized copies of the protected material,
20 (c) inform the person or persons to whom unauthorized disclosures were made of all the terms of
21 this agreement, and (d) request that such person or persons execute the “Acknowledgment and
22 Agreement to Be Bound” that is attached hereto as Exhibit A.

23 9. INADVERTENT PRODUCTION OF PRIVILEGED OR OTHERWISE PROTECTED
24 MATERIAL

25 When a producing party gives notice to receiving parties that certain inadvertently
26 produced material is subject to a claim of privilege or other protection, the obligations of the
27 receiving parties are those set forth in Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 26(b)(5)(B). This

1 provision is not intended to modify whatever procedure may be established in an e-discovery
2 order or agreement that provides for production without prior privilege review. The parties agree
3 to the entry of a non-waiver order under Fed. R. Evid. 502(d) as set forth herein.

4 10. NON TERMINATION AND RETURN OF DOCUMENTS

5 Within 60 days after the termination of this action, including all appeals, each receiving
6 party must return all confidential material to the producing party, including all copies, extracts
7 and summaries thereof. Alternatively, the parties may agree upon appropriate methods of
8 destruction.

9 Notwithstanding this provision, counsel are entitled to retain one archival copy of all
10 documents filed with the court, trial, deposition, and hearing transcripts, correspondence,
11 deposition and trial exhibits, expert reports, attorney work product, and consultant and expert
12 work product, even if such materials contain confidential material.

13 The confidentiality obligations imposed by this agreement shall remain in effect until a
14 designating party agrees otherwise in writing or a court orders otherwise.

15 IT IS SO STIPULATED, THROUGH COUNSEL OF RECORD.

16 DATED: August 8, 2018.

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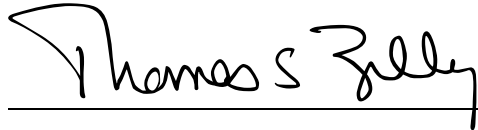
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Williams, Inc.*

1 PURSUANT TO STIPULATION, IT IS SO ORDERED.

2 IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that pursuant to Fed. R. Evid. 502(d), the production of any
3 documents in this proceeding shall not, for the purposes of this proceeding or any other
4 proceeding in any other court, constitute a waiver by the producing party of any privilege
5 applicable to those documents, including the attorney-client privilege, attorney work-product
6 protection, or any other privilege or protection recognized by law.

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8 DATED: September 7, 2018 .

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11 Thomas S. Zilly
12 United States District Judge

1 EXHIBIT A

2 ACKNOWLEDGMENT AND AGREEMENT TO BE BOUND

3 I, _____ [print or type full name], of
4 _____ [print or type full address], declare under penalty
5 of perjury that I have read in its entirety and understand the Stipulated Protective Order that was
6 issued by the United States District Court for the Western District of Washington on [date] in the
7 case of _____ [**insert formal name of the case and the number and initials**
8 **assigned to it by the court**]. I agree to comply with and to be bound by all the terms of this
9 Stipulated Protective Order and I understand and acknowledge that failure to so comply could
10 expose me to sanctions and punishment in the nature of contempt. I solemnly promise that I will
11 not disclose in any manner any information or item that is subject to this Stipulated Protective
12 Order to any person or entity except in strict compliance with the provisions of this Order.

13 I further agree to submit to the jurisdiction of the United States District Court for the
14 Western District of Washington for the purpose of enforcing the terms of this Stipulated
15 Protective Order, even if such enforcement proceedings occur after termination of this action.

16 Date: _____

17 City and State where sworn and signed: _____

18 Printed name: _____

19 Signature: _____