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**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
WESTERN DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON  
AT SEATTLE**

CAREN ROSE DACUMOS,

Plaintiff,

v.

TOYOTA MOTOR CREDIT  
CORPORATION, a California Corporation,  
EQUIFAX INFORMATION SERVICES  
LLC, a Georgia Limited Liability Company,  
and EXPERIAN INFORMATION  
SOLUTIONS, INC., an Ohio Corporation,

Defendants.

NO. 2:17-cv-00964-RSM

**STIPULATED PROTECTIVE  
ORDER**

IT IS HEREBY STIPULATED by and between Plaintiff Caren Rose Dacumos and Defendants Toyota Motor Credit Corporation ("TMCC"), Equifax Information Services, LLC ("Equifax"), and Experian Information Solutions, Inc. ("Experian"), through their respective attorneys of record, as follows:

1. PURPOSES AND LIMITATIONS

Discovery in this action is likely to involve production of confidential, proprietary, or private information for which special protection may be warranted. Accordingly, the parties hereby stipulate to and petition the court to enter the following Stipulated Protective Order. The parties acknowledge that this agreement is consistent with LCR 26(c). It does not confer blanket

STIPULATED PROTECTIVE ORDER 1

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1 protection on all disclosures or responses to discovery, the protection it affords from public  
2 disclosure and use extends only to the limited information or items that are entitled to  
3 confidential treatment under the applicable legal principles, and it does not presumptively entitle  
4 parties to file confidential information under seal.

5 2. “CONFIDENTIAL” MATERIAL

6 “Confidential” material shall include the following documents and tangible things  
7 produced or otherwise exchanged:

- 8 a. information prohibited from disclosure by statute;
- 9 b. information that the party has a reasonable and good faith belief contains  
10 a trade secret, including, but not limited to, disclosure logs, DR logs,  
11 transaction logs and admin reports;
- 12 c. research, technical, commercial or financial information that the party has  
13 maintained as confidential, and that, if disclosed to customers or  
14 competitors, would tend to damage the party's competitive position;
- 15 d. information and documents that a party has a reasonable and good faith  
16 belief constitutes, contains, or refers to proprietary technology or  
17 information owned or developed by the producing party, and that, if  
18 disclosed to customers or competitors, would tend to damage the party's  
19 competitive position, including, but not limited to, disclosure logs, DR  
20 logs, transaction logs, and Admin reports;
- 21 e. non-public competitive financial or business planning information that  
22 the producing party is prohibited by contract from revealing to third  
23 parties except in confidence, or has undertaken by contract with others  
24 to maintain its confidence.

1       3.       SCOPE

2               The protections conferred by this agreement cover not only confidential material (as  
3 defined above), but also (1) any information copied or extracted from confidential material; (2)  
4 all copies, excerpts, summaries, or compilations of confidential material; and (3) any testimony  
5 or presentations by parties or their counsel that might reveal confidential material.

6               However, the protections conferred by this agreement do not cover information that is in  
7 the public domain or becomes part of the public domain through trial or otherwise.

8       4.       ACCESS TO AND USE OF CONFIDENTIAL MATERIAL

9               4.1       Basic Principles. A receiving party may use confidential material that is disclosed  
10 or produced by another party or by a non-party in connection with this case only for prosecuting,  
11 defending, or attempting to settle this litigation. Confidential material may be disclosed only to  
12 the categories of persons and under the conditions described in this agreement. Confidential  
13 material must be stored and maintained by a receiving party at a location and in a secure manner  
14 that ensures that access is limited to the persons authorized under this agreement.

15               Nothing in this Order shall prevent a party from using at trial any information or materials  
16 designated “Confidential.”

17               4.2       Disclosure of “CONFIDENTIAL” Information or Items. Unless otherwise  
18 ordered by the court or permitted in writing by the designating party, a receiving party may  
19 disclose any confidential material only to:

20                       (a) the receiving party’s counsel of record in this action, as well as employees of  
21 counsel to whom it is reasonably necessary to disclose the information for this litigation;

22                       (b) the officers, directors, and employees (including in house counsel) of the  
23 receiving party to whom disclosure is reasonably necessary for this litigation.  
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1 (c) experts and consultants specifically retained in connection with this litigation  
2 to whom disclosure is reasonably necessary and who have signed the “Acknowledgment  
3 and Agreement to Be Bound” (Exhibit A);

4 (d) the court, court personnel, and court reporters and their staff;

5 (e) copy or imaging services retained by counsel to assist in the duplication of  
6 confidential material, provided that counsel for the party retaining the copy or imaging service  
7 instructs the service not to disclose any confidential material to third parties and to immediately  
8 return all originals and copies of any confidential material;

9 (f) during their depositions, witnesses in the action to whom disclosure is  
10 reasonably necessary and who have signed the “Acknowledgment and Agreement to Be Bound”  
11 (Exhibit A), unless otherwise agreed by the designating party or ordered by the court. Pages of  
12 transcribed deposition testimony or exhibits to depositions that reveal confidential material must  
13 be separately bound by the court reporter and may not be disclosed to anyone except as permitted  
14 under this agreement;

15 (g) the author or recipient of a document containing the information or a  
16 custodian or other person who otherwise possessed or knew the information.

17 All persons receiving documents produced pursuant to this Order shall be advised of their  
18 confidential nature. All persons to whom confidential information and/or documents are  
19 disclosed are hereby enjoined from disclosing same to any person except as provided herein, and  
20 are further enjoined from using same except in the preparation for and trial of the above-  
21 captioned action between the named parties thereto. No person receiving or reviewing such  
22 confidential documents, information or transcript shall disseminate or disclose them to any  
23 person other than those described above in Section 4.2 and for the purposes specified, and in no  
24 event shall such person make any other use of such document or transcript.

1           4.3     Filing Confidential Material. Before filing confidential material or discussing or  
2 referencing such material in court filings, the filing party shall confer with the designating party  
3 to determine whether the designating party will remove the confidential designation, whether the  
4 document can be redacted, or whether a motion to seal or stipulation and proposed order is  
5 warranted. Local Civil Rule 5(g) sets forth the procedures that must be followed and the  
6 standards that will be applied when a party seeks permission from the court to file material under  
7 seal.

8           5.       DESIGNATING PROTECTED MATERIAL

9           5.1     Exercise of Restraint and Care in Designating Material for Protection. Each party  
10 or non-party that designates information or items for protection under this agreement must take  
11 care to limit any such designation to specific material that qualifies under the appropriate  
12 standards. The designating party must designate for protection only those parts of material,  
13 documents, items, or oral or written communications that qualify, so that other portions of the  
14 material, documents, items, or communications for which protection is not warranted are not  
15 swept unjustifiably within the ambit of this agreement.

16           Mass, indiscriminate, or routinized designations are prohibited. Designations that are  
17 shown to be clearly unjustified or that have been made for an improper purpose (*e.g.*, to  
18 unnecessarily encumber or delay the case development process or to impose unnecessary  
19 expenses and burdens on other parties) expose the designating party to sanctions.

20           If it comes to a designating party's attention that information or items that it designated  
21 for protection do not qualify for protection, the designating party must promptly notify all other  
22 parties that it is withdrawing the mistaken designation.

23           5.2     Manner and Timing of Designations. Except as otherwise provided in this  
24 agreement (see, *e.g.*, second paragraph of section 5.2(a) below), or as otherwise stipulated or  
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1 ordered, disclosure or discovery material that qualifies for protection under this agreement must  
2 be clearly so designated before or when the material is disclosed or produced.

3 (a) Information in documentary form: (*e.g.*, paper or electronic documents and  
4 deposition exhibits, but excluding transcripts of depositions or other pretrial or trial  
5 proceedings), the designating party must affix the word “CONFIDENTIAL” to each page that  
6 contains confidential material. If only a portion or portions of the material on a page qualifies  
7 for protection, the producing party also must clearly identify the protected portion(s) (*e.g.*, by  
8 making appropriate markings in the margins).

9 (b) Testimony given in deposition or in other pretrial proceedings: the  
10 parties and any participating non-parties must identify on the record, during the deposition or  
11 other pretrial proceeding, all protected testimony, without prejudice to their right to so designate  
12 other testimony after reviewing the transcript. Any party or non-party may, within fifteen days  
13 after receiving the transcript, of the deposition or other pretrial proceeding, designate portions  
14 of the transcript, or exhibits thereto, as confidential. If a party or non-party desires to protect  
15 confidential information at trial, the issue should be addressed during the pre-trial conference.

16 (c) Other tangible items: the producing party must affix in a prominent place on  
17 the exterior of the container or containers in which the information or item is stored the word  
18 “CONFIDENTIAL.” If only a portion or portions of the information or item warrant protection,  
19 the producing party, to the extent practicable, shall identify the protected portion(s).

20 5.3 Inadvertent Failures to Designate. If timely corrected, an inadvertent failure to  
21 designate qualified information or items does not, standing alone, waive the designating party’s  
22 right to secure protection under this agreement for such material. Upon timely correction of a  
23 designation, the receiving party must make reasonable efforts to ensure that the material is  
24 treated in accordance with the provisions of this agreement.

1       6.       CHALLENGING CONFIDENTIALITY DESIGNATIONS

2           6.1       Timing of Challenges. Any party or non-party may challenge a designation of  
3 confidentiality at any time. Unless a prompt challenge to a designating party's confidentiality  
4 designation is necessary to avoid foreseeable, substantial unfairness, unnecessary economic  
5 burdens, or a significant disruption or delay of the litigation, a party does not waive its right to  
6 challenge a confidentiality designation by electing not to mount a challenge promptly after the  
7 original designation is disclosed.

8           6.2       Meet and Confer. The parties must make every attempt to resolve any dispute  
9 regarding confidential designations without court involvement. Any motion regarding  
10 confidential designations or for a protective order must include a certification, in the motion or  
11 in a declaration or affidavit, that the movant has engaged in a good faith meet and confer  
12 conference with other affected parties in an effort to resolve the dispute without court action.  
13 The certification must list the date, manner, and participants to the conference. A good faith  
14 effort to confer requires a face-to-face meeting or a telephone conference.

15           6.3       Judicial Intervention. If the parties cannot resolve a challenge without court  
16 intervention, the designating party must file and serve a motion to retain confidentiality under  
17 Local Civil Rule 7 (and in compliance with Local Civil Rule 5(g), if applicable). The burden of  
18 persuasion in any such motion shall be on the designating party. Frivolous challenges, and those  
19 made for an improper purpose (*e.g.*, to harass or impose unnecessary expenses and burdens on  
20 other parties) may expose the challenging party to sanctions. All parties shall continue to  
21 maintain the material in question as confidential until the court rules on the challenge.

22       7.       PROTECTED MATERIAL SUBPOENAED OR ORDERED PRODUCED IN OTHER  
23 LITIGATION

1 If a party is served with a subpoena or a court order issued in other litigation that compels  
2 disclosure of any information or items designated in this action as “CONFIDENTIAL,” that  
3 party must:

4 (a) promptly notify the designating party in writing and include a copy of the  
5 subpoena or court order;

6 (b) promptly notify in writing the party who caused the subpoena or order to  
7 issue in the other litigation that some or all of the material covered by the subpoena or order is  
8 subject to this agreement. Such notification shall include a copy of this agreement; and

9 (c) cooperate with respect to all reasonable procedures sought to be pursued by  
10 the designating party whose confidential material may be affected.

11 8. UNAUTHORIZED DISCLOSURE OF PROTECTED MATERIAL

12 If a receiving party learns that, by inadvertence or otherwise, it has disclosed confidential  
13 material to any person or in any circumstance not authorized under this agreement, the receiving  
14 party must immediately (a) notify in writing the designating party of the unauthorized  
15 disclosures, (b) use its best efforts to retrieve all unauthorized copies of the protected material,  
16 (c) inform the person or persons to whom unauthorized disclosures were made of all the terms  
17 of this agreement, and (d) request that such person or persons execute the “Acknowledgment  
18 and Agreement to Be Bound” that is attached hereto as Exhibit A.

19 9. INADVERTENT PRODUCTION OF PRIVILEGED OR OTHERWISE PROTECTED  
20 MATERIAL

21 When a producing party gives notice to receiving parties that certain inadvertently  
22 produced material is subject to a claim of privilege or other protection, the obligations of the  
23 receiving parties are those set forth in Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 26(b)(5)(B). This  
24 provision is not intended to modify whatever procedure may be established in an e-discovery  
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1 order or agreement that provides for production without prior privilege review. The parties  
2 agree to the entry of a non-waiver order under Fed. R. Evid. 502(d) as set forth herein.  
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4 10. NON TERMINATION AND RETURN OF DOCUMENTS  
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6 Within 60 days after the termination of this action, including all appeals, and upon written  
7 notice by the designating party, each receiving party must return all confidential material to the  
8 producing party, including all copies, extracts and summaries thereof. Alternatively, the parties  
9 may agree upon appropriate methods of destruction.

10 Notwithstanding this provision, counsel are entitled to one archival copy of all  
11 documents filed with the court, trial, deposition, and hearing transcripts, correspondence,  
12 deposition and trial exhibits, expert reports, attorney work product, and consultant and expert  
13 work product, even if such materials contain confidential material.

14 The confidentiality obligations imposed by this agreement shall remain in effect until a  
15 designating party agrees otherwise in writing or a court orders otherwise.

16 IT IS SO STIPULATED, THROUGH COUNSEL OF RECORD.  
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18 Dated this 25<sup>th</sup> day of September, 2017, at Tacoma, Washington.

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S//Todd O. Maiden

STIPULATED PROTECTIVE ORDER

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PURSUANT TO STIPULATION, IT IS SO ORDERED.  
STIPULATED PROTECTIVE ORDER

1 IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that pursuant to Fed. R. Evid. 502(d), the production of any  
2 documents in this proceeding shall not, for the purposes of this proceeding or any other  
3 proceeding in any other court, constitute a waiver by the producing party of any privilege  
4 applicable to those documents, including the attorney-client privilege, attorney work-product  
5 protection, or any other privilege or protection recognized by law.  
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8 DATED: September 26, 2017.

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11 RICARDO S. MARTINEZ  
12 CHIEF UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE  
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I, \_\_\_\_\_ [print or type full name], of  
\_\_\_\_\_ [print or type full address], declare under penalty  
of perjury that I have read in its entirety and understand the Stipulated Protective Order that was  
issued by the United States District Court for the Western District of Washington on  
\_\_\_\_\_ [date] in the case of *Caren Rose Dacumos v. TOYOTA MOTOR CREDIT  
CORPORATION, a California Corporation, EQUIFAX INFORMATION SERVICES LLC, a  
Georgia Limited Liability Company, and EXPERIAN INFORMATION SOLUTIONS, INC., an  
Ohio Corporation, Western District of Washington (Tacoma) Case No. 2:17-cv-0964 RSM*. I  
agree to comply with and to be bound by all the terms of this Stipulated Protective Order and I  
understand and acknowledge that failure to so comply could expose me to sanctions and  
punishment in the nature of contempt. I solemnly promise that I will not disclose in any manner  
any information or item that is subject to this Stipulated Protective Order to any person or entity  
except in strict compliance with the provisions of this Order.

I further agree to submit to the jurisdiction of the United States District Court for the Western District of Washington for the purpose of enforcing the terms of this Stipulated Protective Order, even if such enforcement proceedings occur after termination of this action.

City and State where sworn and signed:

Printed name: \_\_\_\_\_

Signature: \_\_\_\_\_