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6 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
WESTERN DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON
7 AT SEATTLE

8 O'DONNELL/SALVATORI INC,

9 Plaintiff,

10 v.

11 MICROSOFT CORPORATION,

12 Defendant.

Case No. C20-882-MLP

ORDER

13
14 **I. INTRODUCTION**

15 This matter is before the Court on Defendant Microsoft Corporation's ("Microsoft")
16 Motion to Seal. (Mot. (dkt. # 122).) Microsoft seeks to seal its Motion for Summary Judgement
17 (dkt. # 125) and Motion to Exclude the Expert Testimony of Cedar Boschan (dkt. # 131), both
18 filed on January 20, 2022, as well as certain exhibits to the Declarations of Ambika Kumar (dkt.
19 ## 127, 134) that support both motions. (Mot. at 3, 5.) Plaintiff O'Donnell/Salvatori, Inc.
20 ("ODS") did not submit an opposition.¹ For the reasons discussed below, Microsoft's motion is
21 GRANTED.

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23 ¹ Microsoft certified that its counsel met and conferred by email with ODS's counsel regarding this
motion. (Mot. at 3.) Microsoft notes that the parties minimized the number of documents to be sealed to
those identified in this motion. (*Id.*)

II. PRIOR MOTIONS

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2 The Court previously entered an Order granting Microsoft’s Motion to Seal Exhibit B to
3 its verification of state court records. (Dkt. #18.) The Court found that the “material appears to
4 be confidential and commercially sensitive, and further reflects trade secrets regarding
5 Microsoft’s royalty calculations and negotiations, among other things,” and that “disclosure of
6 this material could harm Microsoft’s competitive standing in the video game music
7 marketplace.” (*Id.* at 5.) The Court determined that “these compelling reasons outweigh the
8 public’s interest in access to the materials.” (*Id.*) The Court also granted subsequent motions to
9 seal regarding materials of a similar nature. (*See* dkt. ## 38, 44, 66, 98, 99.)

III. CURRENT MOTION

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11 The standard for determining whether to seal a record turn on whether the records are
12 “more than tangentially related to the merits of the case.” *See Ctr. For Auto Safety v. Chrysler*
13 *Grp., LLC*, 809 F.3d 1092, 1098-1102 (9th Cir. 2016). If the records are more than tangentially
14 related to the merits of the case, the court must apply the “compelling reasons” standard to the
15 motion to seal. *See id* at 1102. What establishes a compelling reason is “best left to the sound
16 discretion of the trial court.” *Id.* at 1097.

17 Here, Microsoft contends the compelling reasons standard applies because the records are
18 more than tangentially related to the merits of the case, and the standard is met because the
19 materials it seeks to seal are competitively sensitive to Microsoft. (Mot. at 5.) The Court agrees.
20 “In general, ‘compelling reasons’ . . . exist when such ‘court files might have become a vehicle
21 for improper purposes, such as the use of records to . . . release trade secrets.’” *Kamakana v. City*
22 *& County of Honolulu*, 447 F.3d 1172, 1179 (9th Cir. 2006) (citing *Nixon v. Warner Commc’ns,*
23 *Inc.*, 435 U.S. 589, 598 (1978)). Additionally, “compelling reasons” may exist if sealing is

1 required to prevent judicial documents from being used “as sources of business information that
2 might harm a litigant’s competitive standing.” *Id.* at 569 (9th Cir. 2008) (citing *Nixon*, 435 U.S.
3 at 598).

4 Microsoft asserts that the materials quote and characterize contractual language of the
5 parties’ Independent Contractor Agreement, including royalty rates and party obligations, and
6 that this information was previously sealed by the Court. (Mot. at 3.) Microsoft also asserts the
7 materials it seeks to seal are competitively sensitive to Microsoft, and that the information
8 detailing licensing terms and earnings provide insight to future counterparties in negotiations.
9 (*Id.* at 4.) Microsoft further asserts that it has spent substantial time and effort developing and
10 maintaining the information’s confidentiality and disclosure of this information would both put
11 Microsoft at a competitive disadvantage in the video game music marketplace as well as
12 jeopardize existing relationships with other third parties. (*Id.* at 4-5.)

13 Microsoft asserts it has tailored its request. (*Id.* at 3, 5.) Specifically, Microsoft limited its
14 proposed sealing to portions of its briefs and certain exhibits that (1) contain references to
15 already-sealed contractual languages and descriptions of already-sealed royalty rates; and (2)
16 disclose financial performance and reference licensing terms and other agreements with third
17 parties. (*Id.* at 3-5)

18 The Court finds there are compelling reasons to seal both the Motion for Summary
19 Judgement and Motion to Exclude the Expert Testimony of Cedar Boschan, as well as the
20 specified exhibits that support these motions. The materials appear to be confidential and
21 commercially sensitive and further reflect trade secrets regarding Microsoft’s royalty
22 calculations, licensing terms, and negotiations, among other things. Further, disclosure of this
23 material could harm Microsoft’s competitive standing in the video game music marketplace. The

1 Court finds these compelling reasons outweigh the public’s interest in access to the materials.
2 Given that ODS did not submit an opposition and these materials are akin to other materials
3 previously sealed by the Court, the Court finds Microsoft’s motion should be granted.

4 **IV. CONCLUSION**

5 For the foregoing reasons, Microsoft’s motion (dkt. # 122) is GRANTED. The Clerk is
6 directed to maintain the following materials under seal: (1) unredacted copy of Microsoft’s
7 Motion for Summary Judgement (dkt. # 125); (2) unredacted copies of Exhibits 4, 16-17, 19, and
8 33 to the Declaration of Ambika Kumar (dkt. # 127); (3) unredacted copy of Microsoft’s Motion
9 to Exclude the Expert Testimony of Cedar Boschan (dkt. # 131); and (4) unredacted copies of
10 Exhibits B, D, E, and J to the Declaration of Ambika Kumar (dkt. # 134).

11 Dated this 18th day of February, 2022.

12 

13 MICHELLE L. PETERSON
14 United States Magistrate Judge