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6 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
WESTERN DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON
7 AT SEATTLE

8 NATHAN JOVEE,

9 Plaintiff,

10 v.

11 SNOHOMISH COUNTY, *et al.*,

12 Defendants.

CASE NO. 21-1590-RSM-JRC

ORDER ON PLAINTIFF'S
MOTIONS TO RECUSE

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14 **I. INTRODUCTION**

15 On December 13, 2021, Plaintiff Nathan Jovee moved to recuse the Honorable J. Richard
16 Creatura and the Honorable Ricardo S. Martinez from this action. Dkt. #51. On December 21,
17 2021, Judge Creatura issued an Order declining to recuse himself and, in accordance with this
18 Court's Local Rules, referring that decision to the Chief Judge for review. Dkt. #60; LCR 3(f).
19 Furthermore, Judge Creatura referred Plaintiff's motion to the undersigned for a decision on
20 whether to voluntarily recuse himself. *Id.* The Court will address both motions herein. For the
21 reasons set forth below, the undersigned affirms Judge Creatura's decision, declines to recuse
22 himself, and directs that this motion be set on the Honorable Richard A. Jones' calendar for
23 consideration.

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II. BACKGROUND

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2 Plaintiff, proceeding pro se, initiated this civil rights action on November 5, 2021 in Skagit
3 County Superior Court. Dkt. #1. Defendants removed the action to this Court on November 24,
4 2021. *Id.* On December 13, 2021, Plaintiff moved to recuse Judge Creatura for an alleged personal
5 and financial interest in this case based on his affiliation with the law firm formerly known as
6 Gordon Thomas Honeywell Malanca Peterson & Daheim LLP. Dkt. #51 at 4. Furthermore,
7 Plaintiff moves to recuse both Judge Creatura and the undersigned on the basis that this case
8 involves defendants that include agencies of the state of Washington, various counties and cities,
9 members of the Washington state superior court judges association, and those with a financial
10 interest in the Washington State Public Employees Retirement System. *Id.* at 5-6. Consequently,
11 Plaintiff alleges that the impact of this case on Washington insurance would “substantially affect
12 the personal ‘financial interest’” of both Judge Creatura and the undersigned. For these reasons,
13 he requests that both judges recuse themselves from this matter.

III. DISCUSSION

A. Legal Standard

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16 A judge of the United States shall disqualify himself in any proceeding in which his
17 impartiality “might reasonably be questioned.” 28 U.S.C. § 455(a). Federal judges also shall
18 disqualify themselves in circumstances where they have a personal bias or prejudice concerning
19 a party or personal knowledge of disputed evidentiary facts concerning the proceeding. 28 U.S.C.
20 § 455(b)(1). Pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 144, “whenever a party to any proceeding in a district court
21 makes and files a timely and sufficient affidavit that the judge before whom the matter is pending
22 has a personal bias or prejudice either against him or in favor of any adverse party, such judge
23 shall proceed no further therein, but another judge shall be assigned to hear such proceeding.”
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1 “[A] judge’s prior adverse ruling is not sufficient cause for recusal.” *United States v. Studley*,
2 783 F.2d 934, 939 (9th Cir. 1986); *see also Taylor v. Regents of Univ. of Cal.*, 993 F.2d 710, 712
3 (9th Cir. 1993) (“To warrant recusal, judicial bias must stem from an extrajudicial source.”).

4 **B. Motion to Recuse Judge Creatura**

5 Nothing presented in Plaintiff’s Motion convinces the Court that the standards for recusal
6 have been met for Judge Creatura. Plaintiff’s allegations are factually and/or legally unsupported.
7 To the extent Plaintiff claims that Judge Creatura’s past affiliation with a law firm raises the
8 concern of personal bias or prejudice, Canon 3C of the Code of Conduct for United States Judges
9 clarifies that “[t]he fact that a party to litigation is, in other matters, a client of the judge’s former
10 law firm does not necessitate recusal.” Judicial Conference’s Compendium of Selected Opinions,
11 Canon 3, Section 3.3-1, Compendium § 2.7(c). Furthermore, Section 455(b)(2), which prescribes
12 the standard for recusal based on a judge’s former affiliations in private practice, requires that the
13 judge “served as lawyer in the matter in controversy, or a lawyer with whom he previously
14 practiced law served during such association as a lawyer concerning the matter, or the judge or
15 such lawyer has been a material witness concerning it” 28 U.S.C. § 455(b)(2). Plaintiff has
16 not plausibly alleged that any of these conditions were satisfied herein. Finally, to the extent
17 Plaintiff moved for recusal of Judge Creatura under Section 455(b)(4) based on a financial interest
18 that could be substantially affected by the outcome of this case, such claims are conclusory and
19 unsupported. These allegations are insufficient to demonstrate the appearance of bias or prejudice,
20 and the Court thus finds no evidence upon which to reasonably question Judge Creatura’s
21 impartiality. Accordingly, the Court hereby ORDERS that Judge Creatura’s refusal to recuse
22 himself from this matter is AFFIRMED.

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1 **C. Motion to Recuse Judge Martinez**

2 Regarding Plaintiff's motion to recuse the undersigned, nothing presented in Plaintiff's
3 Motion convinces the Court that the standards for recusal have been met. Plaintiff alleges, without
4 support, that the undersigned has a financial interest based on the possibility that this case may
5 bankrupt the state of Washington or cause insurance to rise to such a level that it would impact
6 anyone who receives a Washington state retirement check. Such allegations of impartiality and
7 prejudice are conclusory and unsupported. They are thus insufficient to meet the standard for
8 recusal under 28 U.S.C. § 455(b)(4) based on an alleged financial interest that could be
9 substantially affected by the outcome of the proceeding. For these reasons, the undersigned
10 declines to voluntarily recuse himself from this matter.

11 **IV. CONCLUSION**

12 Accordingly, the Court hereby ORDERS that:

13 (1) Judge Creatura's refusal to recuse himself from this matter, Dkt. #60, is AFFIRMED;

14 (2) The undersigned will not voluntarily recuse himself from this matter.

15 (3) Plaintiff's motion to recuse the undersigned, Dkt. #51, shall be REFERRED to the
16 active judge with the highest seniority, the Honorable Richard A. Jones, in accordance with LCR
17 3(f) for a determination as to its merits.

18 (3) This action is STAYED pending resolution of the recusal issue, and no further motions
19 shall be filed in this matter until the stay is lifted.

20 (4) The Clerk is directed to provide copies of this order to Plaintiff.

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1 DATED this 7th day of January, 2022.

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5 RICARDO S. MARTINEZ
6 CHIEF UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE
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