

1 HONORABLE RONALD B. LEIGHTON

2
3
4
5
6 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
7 WESTERN DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON
8 AT TACOMA

9 CRYSTAL AMMONS,

10 Plaintiff,

11 v.

12 STATE OF WASHINGTON
13 DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL AND
14 HEALTH SERVICES, et al.,

Defendants.

CASE NO. C08-5548 RBL

ORDER ON MOTION FOR
RECONSIDERATION RE: RAMON
EXPERT TESTIMONY

15 THIS MATTER is before the Court following Plaintiff's oral Motion for Reconsideration
16 of the Court's Order [Dkt. #149] Granting Defendants' Motion in Limine regarding the proposed
17 expert testimony of Jane Ramon. Defendants' Motion relied on *Youngberg v. Romeo*, 457 U.S.
18 307 (1982) and *Daubert v. Merrill Dow Pharmaceuticals, Inc.*, 509 U.S. 579 (1993). They
19 argued that because Ramon was not trained or experienced as a hospital administrator, she was
20 not qualified to opine about the standard of professional care and judgment for hospital
21 administrator Mary LaFond.

22 The Court Granted the Motion. It did so not only because Ramon's training and
23 experience do not qualify her to provide expert testimony regarding the reasonableness of
24

1 LaFond's exercise of professional judgment, but also because she is not more qualified than the
2 jury to make that ultimate determination. *See* ER 702.

3 Plaintiff asks the Court to reconsider this decision, and suggests that Defendants' effort to
4 exclude Ramon is the first step in seeking dismissal of Plaintiff's constitutional claim against
5 LaFond. She asks the Court to review specifically the Ninth Circuit's opinion in this case,
6 particularly at footnotes 4 and 15. The Court has done so, again. Plaintiff is presumably most
7 interested in the last part of footnote 15, which discusses and appears to rely at least in part on
8 the expert testimony at issue:

9 Finally, the dissent ignores the testimony of multiple experts in the record before
10 us stating that LaFond's performance fell well below the standard of care required
by law, policies, procedures, and practice.

11 *Ammons*, 648 F.3d at 1034 (outlining Ramon's opinions about LaFond's failures).

12 *Ammons* argues that the majority opinion resolved the admissibility of this expert
13 testimony. But the dissent did not ignore expert opinion testimony; it pointed out that
14 [Ramon] was not qualified to give it. *See* Judge Bybee's *Ammons* dissent, 648 F.3d at
15 1044, footnote 11. And the majority did not rely only on the expert testimony to hold
16 that a jury could find that LaFond failed to exercise professional judgment. It also
17 explained that, consistent with *Youngberg*, the jury could so find based on a variety of
18 evidence, including (but not necessarily limited to) expert testimony:

19 We accept, as the dissent repeatedly recognizes, that a conclusive application of the
20 *Youngberg* standard will indeed require *additional facts*, expert testimony, and a
21 *host of other evidence* in order to definitively determine what a reasonable
professional would have done, that is, the standard against which to conclusively
measure LaFond's actions.

22 *Ammons*, 648 F.3d at 1034, footnote 15 (emphasis added).

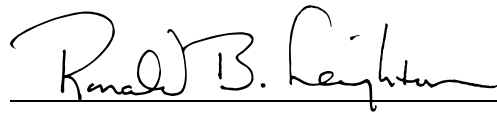
1 Ramon is not trained or experienced as a hospital administrator, regardless of
2 whatever experience she has in hospitals like the one run by LaFond. The Court will
3 preclude her from opining that LaFond failed to exercise professional judgment to protect
4 patient safety, and it will not reconsider that ruling.

5 This is not a ruling that there is no evidence of LaFond's failures as a matter of
6 law, and the Court will not entertain a dispositive Motion based on such an argument.
7 The testimony of LaFond alone could provide evidence about the standard of care and her
8 adherence to it. Indeed, the majority and the dissent agree that there is no "golden code"
9 of professional conduct against which to measure LaFond's actions, and the majority did
10 hold that this is a question for the jury.

11 The Motion for Reconsideration is DENIED.

12 IT IS SO ORDERED.

13 Dated this 1st day of **February, 2013**.

14 

15 Ronald B. Leighton
16 United States District Judge