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7 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
8 WESTERN DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON
9 AT TACOMA

10 HARVEY JERRELS,

11 Plaintiff,

12 v.

13 DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS,
14 BELINDA STEWART, PAT GLEBE,
15 CATHY M. BAUM, and CHARLES JONES,

16 Defendants.

No. C11-5712 BHS/KLS

ORDER REGARDING PLAINTIFF'S
"DECLARATION OF PREJUDICE"

17 This 42 U.S.C. § 1983 civil rights case was removed from Grays Harbor County Superior
18 Court to this Court on September 8, 2011 by Defendants. ECF No. 1. On September 13, 2011,
19 the undersigned was assigned to the case pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 636(b)(1) and Local MJR3 and
20 MJR4. On September 14, 2011, Plaintiff Harvey Jerrels filed a "Declaration of Prejudice"
21 stating: "That I believe Magistrate Karen L. Strombom is prejudice [sic] towards pro se litigants
22 and I feel that I will not be giving [sic] a proper hearing in this matter if she is to preside over
23 this case." ECF No. 6.

24 **DISCUSSION**

25 Pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 455(a), a judge of the United States shall disqualify herself in any
26 proceeding in which her impartiality "might reasonably be questioned." A federal judge also
shall disqualify herself in circumstances where she has a personal bias or prejudice concerning a

ORDER REGARDING RECUSAL MOTION - 1

1 party or personal knowledge of disputed evidentiary facts concerning the proceeding. 28 U.S.C.
2 § 455(b)(1). Pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 144:

3 Whenever a party to any proceeding in a district court makes and files a timely
4 and sufficient affidavit that the judge before whom the matter is pending has a
5 personal bias or prejudice either against him or in favor of any adverse party, such
6 judge shall proceed no further therein, but another judge shall be assigned to hear
7 such proceeding.

8 Under both 28 U.S.C. §144 and 28 U.S.C. § 455, recusal of a federal judge is appropriate
9 if “a reasonable person with knowledge of all the facts would conclude that the judge’s
10 impartiality might reasonably be questioned.” *Yagman v. Republic Insurance*, 987 F.2d 622, 626
11 (9th Cir.1993). This is an objective inquiry concerned with whether there is the appearance of
12 bias, not whether there is bias in fact. *Preston v. United States*, 923 F.2d 731, 734 (9th
13 Cir.1992); *United States v. Conforte*, 624 F.2d 869, 881 (9th Cir.1980). In *Liteky v. United*
14 *States*, 510 U.S. 540 (1994), the United States Supreme Court further explained the narrow basis
15 for recusal:

16 [J]udicial rulings alone almost never constitute a valid basis for a bias or partiality
17 motion. . . . [O]pinions formed by the judge on the basis of facts introduced or
18 events occurring in the course of the current proceedings, or of prior proceedings,
19 do not constitute a basis for a bias or partiality motion unless they display a deep
20 seated favoritism or antagonism that would make fair judgment impossible. Thus,
21 judicial remarks during the course of a trial that are critical or disapproving of, or
22 even hostile to, counsel, the parties, or their cases, ordinarily do not support a bias
23 or partiality challenge.

24 *Id.* at 555.

25 This Court makes rulings in each case based upon the issues presented by the parties or
26 upon *sua sponte* review by the Court.

In this case, Plaintiff states that he believes the undersigned is prejudiced against pro se
litigants and that he will not be given a proper hearing. ECF No. 6.

1 The undersigned has no personal bias or reason to be partial to one side or the other in
2 this matter and accordingly, the undersigned finds no reason to recuse herself voluntarily from
3 this case, and declines to do so.

4 **CONCLUSION**

5 There is no reasonable basis for a voluntary recusal in this instance. However, Plaintiff's
6 declaration of prejudice shall be referred to the Chief Judge for a determination of its merits.
7 Local Rules W.D. Wash. GR 8(c).

8 Accordingly it is hereby **ORDERED** that the undersigned **DECLINES** to recuse
9 voluntarily. Plaintiff's motion for recusal of the undersigned is **REFERRED** to Chief Judge
10 Marsha J. Pechman for decision and the Clerk of the Court is directed to place the motion for the
11 recusal of the undersigned on Judge Pechman's motion calendar.

12 This action, and all motions currently pending before the Court are hereby **STAYED**
13 pending resolution of the recusal issue. No further motions shall be filed in this matter until the
14 stay is lifted. Any motion filed while the matter is stayed shall not be considered and shall be
15 dismissed.

16 The Clerk of the Court shall send a copy of this Order to Plaintiff and to any parties who
17 have appeared in this action.

18 DATED this 21st day of September, 2011.

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24 Karen L. Strombom
25 United States Magistrate Judge
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