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3 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
4 WESTERN DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON  
5 AT TACOMA

6 REGINALD BELL, SR.,

7 Petitioner,

8 v.

9 JEFFREY UTTECHT,

Respondent.

No. C12-5215 RBL/KLS

ORDER REGARDING PETITIONER'S  
MOTION TO RECUSE

10 Before the Court is Petitioner's Motion to Recuse. ECF No. 40. Petitioner requests that  
11 the undersigned recuse herself because he claims, she erroneously recommended that his habeas  
12 petition be denied based on the admission of a state court SODA (stay out of area of drug  
13 activity) Order. Mr. Bell contends that the SODA order is false, was never issued, and that the  
14 undersigned should have compelled production of the Order. *Id.*

15  
16 **DISCUSSION**

17 Pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 455(a), a judge of the United States shall disqualify herself in any  
18 proceeding in which her impartiality "might reasonably be questioned." A federal judge also  
19 shall disqualify herself in circumstances where she has a personal bias or prejudice concerning a  
20 party or personal knowledge of disputed evidentiary facts concerning the proceeding. 28 U.S.C.  
21 § 455(b)(1). Pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 144:

22  
23 Whenever a party to any proceeding in a district court makes and files a timely  
24 and sufficient affidavit that the judge before whom the matter is pending has a  
25 personal bias or prejudice either against him or in favor of any adverse party, such  
26 judge shall proceed no further therein, but another judge shall be assigned to hear  
such proceeding.

ORDER REGARDING RECUSAL MOTION - 1

1 Under both 28 U.S.C. §144 and 28 U.S.C. § 455, recusal of a federal judge is appropriate  
2 if “a reasonable person with knowledge of all the facts would conclude that the judge’s  
3 impartiality might reasonably be questioned.” *Yagman v. Republic Insurance*, 987 F.2d 622, 626  
4 (9th Cir.1993). This is an objective inquiry concerned with whether there is the appearance of  
5 bias, not whether there is bias in fact. *Preston v. United States*, 923 F.2d 731, 734 (9th  
6 Cir.1992); *United States v. Conforte*, 624 F.2d 869, 881 (9th Cir.1980). In *Liteky v. United*  
7 *States*, 510 U.S. 540 (1994), the United States Supreme Court further explained the narrow basis  
8 for recusal:  
9

10 [J]udicial rulings alone almost never constitute a valid basis for a bias or partiality  
11 motion. . . . [O]pinions formed by the judge on the basis of facts introduced or  
12 events occurring in the course of the current proceedings, or of prior proceedings,  
13 do not constitute a basis for a bias or partiality motion unless they display a deep  
14 seated favoritism or antagonism that would make fair judgment impossible. Thus,  
15 judicial remarks during the course of a trial that are critical or disapproving of, or  
16 even hostile to, counsel, the parties, or their cases, ordinarily do not support a bias  
17 or partiality challenge.

18 *Id.* at 555.

19 This Court makes rulings in each case based upon the issues presented by the parties or  
20 upon *sua sponte* review by the Court. The undersigned has no personal bias or reason to be  
21 partial to one side or the other in this matter. In the Report and Recommendation dated March  
22 11, 2013, the undersigned found that the trial court’s limited admission of a SODA Order did not  
23 render Mr. Bell’s trial fundamentally unfair and that he was not entitled to relief on Claim 4 of  
24 his habeas petition. ECF No. 39, pp. 13-18. Mr. Bell claims that the undersigned erroneously  
25 characterized the SODA Order in its earlier Report and Recommendation dated August 30, 2012.  
26 However, the earlier Report and Recommendation did not address the merits of Claim 4. ECF

1 No. 25. The undersigned finds no reason to recuse herself voluntarily from this case, and  
2 declines to do so.

3 **CONCLUSION**

4 There is no reasonable basis for a voluntary recusal in this instance. However,  
5 Petitioner's motion shall be referred to the Chief Judge for a determination of its merits. Local  
6 Rules W.D. Wash. 3(e).

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8 Accordingly it is hereby **ORDERED** that the undersigned **DECLINES** to recuse  
9 voluntarily. Petitioner's motion for recusal of the undersigned is **REFERRED** to Chief Judge  
10 Marsha J. Pechman for decision and the Clerk of the Court is directed to place the motion for the  
11 recusal of the undersigned on Judge Pechman's motion calendar.

12 This action, and all motions currently pending before the Court are hereby **STAYED**  
13 pending resolution of the recusal issue. No further motions shall be filed in this matter until the  
14 stay is lifted. Any motion filed while the matter is stayed shall not be considered and shall be  
15 dismissed.  
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17 The Clerk of the Court shall send a copy of this Order to Petitioner and to counsel for  
18 Respondent.

19  
20 **DATED** this 25<sup>th</sup> day of March, 2013.

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23 Karen L. Strombom  
24 United States Magistrate Judge  
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