

HONORABLE RONALD B. LEIGHTON

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
WESTERN DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON
AT TACOMA

NICOLAAS PORTER, adult individual;
and DENISE WELLMAN, adult
individual,

Plaintiff,

v.

BANK OF AMERICA; BAC HOME
LOANS SERVICING, LP,

Defendant.

CASE NO. 3:13-cv-05485-RBL

ORDER

This matter is before the Court on defendant’s Motion to Dismiss pursuant to Fed R. Civ. P. 12(b)(6), or for a more definite statement under Rule 12(e). [Dkt. #6]. At the same time, Plaintiffs move for remand to state court based on their claim that the amount in controversy does not exceed \$75,000. [Dkt. #11].

Because the Complaint is facially deficient, and because the amount in controversy cannot be determined until it is remedied, the Motion to Dismiss is DENIED without prejudice, the Motion for a More Definite Statement is GRANTED and the Motion to Remand is STAYED pending the Court’s review of the Amended Complaint.

1 **I. DISCUSSION**

2 **A. The Complaint is facially deficient.**

3 This case involves a homeowners’ dispute with their mortgage lender over the terms of
4 the loan, and the plaintiff homeowners’ claim that the defendant lender is improperly treating the
5 loan as in default.

6 Plaintiffs previously filed a similar action against the same defendant in September 2010.
7 Those parties settled that case on December 1, 2011 and Plaintiffs’ claims were “dismissed with
8 prejudice.” [Dkt. # 1, Ex. A, p.8]. Therefore, any and all claims asserted in the previous suit and
9 accruing before December 1, 2011 are barred by res judicata.

10 In addition to claims asserted in the prior litigation, Plaintiffs now allege that, after the
11 dismissal of the first suit, Defendant breached the terms of the December 1, 2011 settlement
12 agreement, and committed additional intentional torts. The Plaintiffs’ complaint does not
13 articulate the terms of the settlement agreement, how it was breached, or how they were
14 damaged. They do not attach or even quote the settlement agreement, and they make no effort to
15 distinguish between the claims that were asserted and settled previously, and those which
16 survived or accrued after the dismissal with prejudice.

17 Dismissal under Rule 12(b)(6) may be based on either the lack of a cognizable legal
18 theory or the absence of sufficient facts alleged under a cognizable legal theory. *Balistreri v.*
19 *Pacifica Police Dep’t*, 901 F.2d 696, 699 (9th Cir. 1990). A complaint must allege facts to state
20 a claim for relief that is plausible on its face. *See Ashcroft v. Iqbal*, 129 S. Ct. 1937, 1949
21 (2009). A claim has “facial plausibility” when the party seeking relief “pleads factual content
22 that allows the court to draw the reasonable inference that the defendant is liable for the
23 misconduct alleged.” *Id.* Although the Court must accept as true a complaint’s well-pled facts,
24

1 conclusory allegations of law and unwarranted inferences will not defeat an otherwise proper
2 Rule 12(b)(6) motion. *Vasquez v. L.A. County*, 487 F.3d 1246, 1249 (9th Cir. 2007); *Sprewell v.*
3 *Golden State Warriors*, 266 F.3d 979, 988 (9th Cir. 2001). “[A] plaintiff’s obligation to provide
4 the ‘grounds’ of his ‘entitle[ment] to relief’ requires more than labels and conclusions, and a
5 formulaic recitation of the elements of a cause of action will not do. Factual allegations must be
6 enough to raise a right to relief above the speculative level.” *Bell Atl. Corp. v. Twombly*, 550
7 U.S. 544, 555 (2007) (citations and footnote omitted). This requires a plaintiff to plead “more
8 than an unadorned, the-defendant-unlawfully-harmed-me accusation.” *Iqbal*, 129 S. Ct. at 1949
9 (citing *Twombly*).

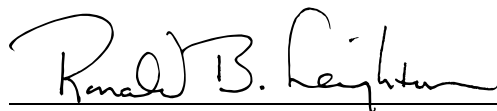
10 Plaintiffs’ Complaint does not meet this standard. They have not articulated a breach of
11 contract claim and most of the other claims were asserted in the first action. The Motion to
12 Dismiss is DENIED without prejudice. The Motion for a More Definite Statement is
13 GRANTED. Plaintiffs shall amend their complaint to address these deficiencies within 20 days.

14 **B. The Court Cannot Determine the Amount in Controversy,**

15 Plaintiffs’ Motion to Remand is based on their claim that the \$75,000 amount in
16 controversy requirement is not met and that this Court accordingly does not have diversity
17 jurisdiction over the case. The complaint’s deficiencies do not allow the Court to determine the
18 amount in controversy. This motion is STAYED pending the amended complaint

19 IT IS SO ORDERED.

20 Dated this 23rd day of August, 2013.

21 

22 RONALD B. LEIGHTON
23 UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE
24