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6 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
7 WESTERN DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON  
8 AT TACOMA

9 MICHAEL CARROLL,

10 Plaintiff,

11 v.

12 KELSEY STEWART, JANE DOE,

13 Defendants.

CASE NO. 3:15-CV-05170-BHS-JRC

ORDER

14 The District Court has referred this 42 U.S.C. § 1983 civil rights action to United States  
15 Magistrate Judge J. Richard Creatura. The Court's authority for the referral is 28 U.S.C. §  
16 636(b)(1)(A) and (B), and local Magistrate Judge Rules MJR3 and MJR4.

17 Plaintiff, proceeding *pro se* and *in forma pauperis*, filed this civil rights complaint  
18 pursuant to 42 U.S.C. § 1983. Presently before the Court are three motions – defendants' motion  
19 to stay discovery (Dkt. 19), plaintiff's motion to amend complaint (Dkt. 20) and plaintiff's  
20 motion for extension of time (Dkt. 22). Defendants filed responses objecting to plaintiff's  
21 motion to amend (Dkt. 21) and motion for extension (Dkt. 23). Plaintiff filed a response  
22 objecting to defendants' motion to stay discovery (Dkt. 25). Also pending is defendants' motion  
23 to dismiss (Dkt. 17), which the Court will address in a separately filed Report and  
24 Recommendation.

1 1. Plaintiff's Motion to Amend Complaint (Dkt. 20) and Motion for Extension (Dkt. 22)  
2 Under Rule 15 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure:

3 (a) AMENDMENTS BEFORE TRIAL.

4 (1) *Amending as a Matter of Course*. A party may amend its pleading once as a  
5 matter of course within:

6 (A) 21 days after serving it, or

7 (B) if the pleading is one to which a responsive pleading is required, 21  
8 days after service of a responsive pleading or 21 days after service of a  
9 motion under Rule 12(b), (e), or (f), whichever is earlier.

10 Here, defendants filed their motion to dismiss under Rule 12(b) on June 8, 2015 (Dkt. 17)  
11 and plaintiff filed his motion to amend less than 21 days later on June 18, 2015 (Dkt. 20). The  
12 Court therefore grants plaintiff's motion to amend as a matter of course.

13 Plaintiff is advised that the amended complaint will operate as a complete substitute for  
14 (rather than a mere supplement to) the original complaint (Dkt. 5). In other words, an amended  
15 complaint supersedes the original in its entirety, making the original as if it never existed. *See*  
16 *Ferdik v. Bonzelet*, 963 F.2d 1258, 1262 (9th Cir. 1992). Reference to a prior pleading or  
17 another document is unacceptable – once plaintiff files an amended complaint, the original  
18 pleading or pleadings will no longer serve any function in this case. Plaintiff must file a new and  
19 complete complaint – which he should title “First Amended Complaint.” All claims and the  
20 involvement of every defendant should be included in the first amended complaint; otherwise,  
21 the claims will no longer exist.

22 In addition, plaintiff requests an extension to respond to defendants' motion to dismiss.  
23 Because plaintiff's amended complaint will supersede the original complaint, the Court is  
24 recommending in a separate report and recommendation that defendants' motion to dismiss –  
which attacks the original complaint – be denied as moot. *See Ferdik v. Bonzelet*, 963 F.2d 1258,

1 1262 (9th Cir. 1992). Therefore, plaintiff's request for an extension to respond to defendants'  
2 motion is also denied as moot.

3 2. Defendants' Motion to Stay Discovery (Dkt. 19)

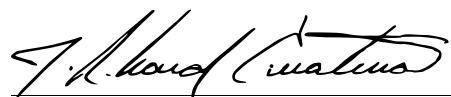
4 The court has broad discretionary powers to control discovery. *Little v. City of Seattle*,  
5 863 F.2d 681, 685 (9th Cir. 1988). Upon showing of good cause, the court may deny or limit  
6 discovery. Fed. R. Civ. P. 26(c). A court may relieve a party of the burdens of discovery while a  
7 dispositive motion is pending. *DiMartini v. Ferrin*, 889 F.2d 922 (9th Cir. 1989), *amended at*  
8 906 F.2d 465 (9th Cir. 1990) *Rae v. Union Bank*, 725 F.2d 478 (9th Cir. 1984).

9 Defendants contend that proceeding with discovery would be futile at this point because  
10 defendants' motion to dismiss shows that plaintiff's complaint is time-barred by the three year  
11 statute of limitations. Dkt. 19 at 1; *See* Dkt. 17. However, because plaintiff has leave to amend  
12 his complaint and the Court is separately recommending that defendants' motion to dismiss be  
13 denied as moot, defendants have not demonstrated good cause to stay discovery. Therefore,  
14 defendants' motion to stay discovery is denied.

15 CONCLUSION

16 Plaintiff's motion to file an amended complaint (Dkt. 20) is granted. Plaintiff's motion for  
17 extension is denied as moot (Dkt. 22). Defendants' motion to stay discovery is denied (Dkt. 19).  
18 Plaintiff may file an amended complaint on or before August 30, 2015. If plaintiff fails to  
19 submit a complete amended complaint by that date, this action will proceed on the original  
20 complaint (Dkt. 5).

21 Dated this 28<sup>th</sup> day of July, 2015.

22 

23 J. Richard Creatura  
24 United States Magistrate Judge