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8 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
WESTERN DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON
9 AT TACOMA

10 TERRANCE JON IRBY,

11 Plaintiff,

12 v.

13 STATE OF WASHINGTON, et al.,

14 Defendants.

CASE NO. 3:15-CV-05208-RBL-JRC

ORDER

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16 On May 11, 2017, the undersigned directed the parties to show cause why this case
17 should not be consolidated with Case No. 16-cv-5052-RBL-JRC and Case No. 17-cv-5070-RBL-
18 JRC. Dkt. 94. On May 18, 2017, plaintiff filed a fourth case, Case No. 17-cv-5377-RBL-JRC.

19 **1. Consolidation**

20 Defendants do not oppose consolidation and believe that it would serve the interests of
21 justice and court efficiency. Case No. 15-cv-5208 at Dkts. 97, 99, 105; Case No. 16-cv-5052 at
22 Dkts. 125, 126; Case No. 17-cv-5070 at Dkts. 63, 66. Plaintiff also agrees with consolidation of
23 his cases. Case No. 15-cv-5208 at Dkt. 111.

1 “If actions before the court involve a common question of law or fact, the court may: (1)
2 join for hearing or trial any or all matters at issue in the actions; (2) consolidate the actions; or
3 (3) issue any other orders to avoid unnecessary cost or delay.” Fed. R. Civ. P. 42(a). Under Rule
4 42, the Court has “broad discretion” to consolidate cases pending in the same district either upon
5 motion by a party or *sua sponte*. *In re Adams Apple, Inc.* 829 F.2d 1484, 1487 (9th Cir. 1987).

6 Although plaintiff’s fourth case, Case No. 17-cv-5377-RBL-JRC, was filed after the
7 Court’s May 11, 2017 Order, the Court finds that all four cases require application of similar
8 laws, and involve similar facts and parties. Thus, the Court finds that consolidation of all four
9 cases will result in judicial economy and convenience, and reduce confusion.

10 Accordingly, the Court ORDERS:

- 11 (1) Case No. 16-cv-5052-RBL-JRC, Case No. 17-cv-5070-RBL-JRC, and Case No.
12 17-cv-5377-RBL-JRC are consolidated with this action.
- 13 (2) This action, Case No. 15-5208-RBL-JRC, shall remain the lead case. All future
14 filings shall bear Case No. 15-5208-RBL-JRC.
- 15 (3) Plaintiff shall file one amended complaint setting forth all claims in this
16 consolidated matter on or before **July 14, 2017**. The amended complaint shall be
17 the operative complaint in this consolidated action. The amended complaint is
18 limited to 25 pages in length, including exhibits.
- 19 (4) The stay is continued until July 14, 2017. The undersigned again advises the
20 parties that it will not consider any future filings, aside from plaintiff’s
21 consolidated amended complaint. The Court may strike any pleadings that fail to
22 comply with this Order. *See* Dkt. 94.

1 **2. Consolidated Motion for Preliminary Injunction (Dkt. 100)**

2 In its May 11, 2017 Order, the undersigned also directed plaintiff to file one motion for
3 preliminary injunction, limited to ten pages, addressing all of his claims. Dkt. 94. On May 19,
4 2017, plaintiff filed his consolidated motion for preliminary injunction, which was ten pages in
5 length. Dkt. 100. Plaintiff then filed two addendums of an additional 12 pages to his motion for
6 preliminary injunction. Dkts. 101, 102. As plaintiff was previously advised of the ten page limit
7 for his consolidated motion for preliminary injunction, the Court will not consider plaintiff's
8 additional addendums at this time.

9 If plaintiff files a consolidated amended complaint, setting forth all of his claims in this
10 consolidated matter, on or before July 14, 2017, the Court will proceed with the consolidated
11 amended complaint. The consolidated amended complaint will act as a complete replacement for
12 the original complaint, and plaintiff's requests for injunctive relief may be mooted. *See e.g.*
13 *Sierra On-line, Inc. v. Phoenix Software, Inc.*, 739 F.2d 1415, 1422 (9th Cir. 1984) (the purpose
14 of preliminary injunctive relief is to preserve the status quo or prevent irreparable injury pending
15 the resolution of the *underlying claim*); *Maloney v. Ryan*, 2013 WL 3282324, *2 (D. Ariz. June
16 28, 2013) ("because plaintiff's original complaint no longer serves any function in this case, it
17 cannot form the basis for his pending TRO motion seeking relief solely related" to the original
18 complaint) (internal quotations omitted). Therefore, the Clerk is directed to re-note the
19 consolidated motion for injunctive relief (Dkt. 100) for July 14, 2017.

20 **3. Motions Filed After May 11, 2017**

21 In its May 11, 2017 Order, the undersigned advised the parties that it would not consider
22 any future filings, aside from the response to the Court's order to show cause, and plaintiff's one
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1 motion for injunctive relief. Dkt. 94. The parties were advised that the Court would strike any
2 pleading that failed to comply with the Court's Order. *Id.*

3 On May 24, 2017, plaintiff filed a motion for clarification (Dkt. 108) and motion to
4 modify court order (Dkt. 11). The Court strikes both motions, for failure to comply with the
5 Court's May 11, 2017 Order.

6 **4. All Remaining Motions**

7 In the interests of efficiency and judicial economy, the Court denies without prejudice all
8 remaining pending motions in Case No. 15-cv-5208-RBL-JRC, Case No. 16-cv-5052-RBL-JRC,
9 Case No. 17-cv-5070-RBL-JRC, and Case No. 17-cv-5377-RBL-JRC. However, the parties may
10 refile their motions after plaintiff has filed his consolidated amended complaint, containing all of
11 his claims.

12 Dated this 20th day of June, 2017.

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14 J. Richard Creatura
15 United States Magistrate Judge
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