

1 HONORABLE RONALD B. LEIGHTON

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6 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
7 WESTERN DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON
8 AT TACOMA

9 AUSTIN LAZAR,

10 Plaintiff,

11 v.

12 DON BOURBON,

13 Defendant.

CASE NO. C18-5175 RBL

ORDER ADOPTING AND
MODIFYING REPORT AND
RECOMMENDATION

14 THIS MATTER is before the Court on Magistrate Judge Christel's Report and
15 Recommendation [Dkt. #49], recommending that the Court Grant Defendants' Motions to
16 Dismiss under Rule 12(b)(6). [Dkt. #s 26 and 28].

17 The Report and Recommendation correctly determined that pro se, *in forma pauperis*
18 Plaintiff Lazar had failed to state a claim against any defendant. However, it recommended
19 dismissal without prejudice, rather than providing Lazar amendment. On a 12(b)(6) motion, "a
20 district court should grant leave to amend even if no request to amend the pleading was made,
21 unless it determines that the pleading could not possibly be cured by the allegation of other
22 facts." *Cook, Perkiss & Liehe v. N. Cal. Collection Serv.*, 911 F.2d 242, 247 (9th Cir. 1990).
23 However, where the facts are not in dispute, and the sole issue is whether there is liability as a
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1 matter of substantive law, the court may deny leave to amend. *Albrecht v. Lund*, 845 F.2d 193,
2 195–96 (9th Cir. 1988).

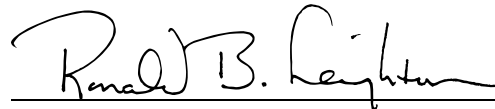
3 It appears to be at least possible that the allegations in Lazar’s complaint could be
4 amended to cure the deficiencies identified in the Report and Recommendation.

5 Therefore, instead of dismissal, the court will **ORDER Lazar to amend his complaint**
6 to address these pleading deficiencies **within 21 days** of this Order. If he does not, the case will
7 be dismissed.

8 The Clerk shall send copies of this Order to Lazar’s last known address, to the defendants
9 through counsel, and to Magistrate Judge Christel, and shall **re-note** this matter for **January 28**.

10 IT IS SO ORDERED.

11 Dated this 4th day of January, 2019.

12 

13 Ronald B. Leighton
14 United States District Judge