

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
EASTERN DISTRICT OF WISCONSIN

CHRISTOPHER LAMONT  
RELIFORD,

Plaintiff,

v.

ROBERT E. HANEY, MARY K.  
LUZI, DR. COLLINS, JAME C.  
GRIFFIN, CHRISTOPHER  
OTTOWAY, and JANE and JOHN  
DOES,

Defendants.

Case No. 17-CV-271-JPS

**ORDER**

Plaintiff, a prisoner proceeding *pro se*, filed a complaint in the above-captioned action. Plaintiff has also filed a motion for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis*. (Docket #2). The total cost of filing a civil action is \$400.00, which includes the \$350.00 statutory filing fee and a \$50.00 administrative fee. However, the \$50.00 administrative fee does not apply to persons granted *in forma pauperis* status. Pursuant to the Prison Litigation Reform Act ("PLRA"), a prisoner plaintiff proceeding *in forma pauperis* is required to pay the statutory filing fee of \$350.00 for any civil action. *See* 28 U.S.C. § 1915(b)(1).

Under the PLRA, the court must assess an initial partial filing fee of twenty percent of the average monthly deposits to the plaintiff's account or average monthly balance in the plaintiff's prison account for the six-month period immediately preceding the filing of the complaint, whichever is greater. *Id.* After the initial fee is paid, the prisoner must make monthly payments of twenty percent of the preceding month's income until the filing fee is paid in full. *Id.* § 1915(b)(2). "The agency having custody of the prisoner

shall forward payments from the prisoner's account to the Clerk of the Court each time the amount in the account exceeds \$10 until the filing fees are paid." *Id.*

Plaintiff filed several copies of his prisoner trust fund account statement. (Docket #3 and #9). The copies he filed cover the periods from March to August 2016 and November 2016 to February 2017. Although the PLRA requires the trust account statement to cover the six-month period immediately preceding the filing of the complaint, 28 U.S.C. § 1915(a)(2), a review of the information Plaintiff provided makes clear that he has not had a positive balance in his trust account for the entire reported period. Thus, despite his failure to comply with the statute, the Court can nevertheless conclude that Plaintiff has neither the assets nor means to pay the initial partial filing fee.

The PLRA directs that a prisoner will not be prohibited from bringing a civil action for the reason that he lacks the assets and means to pay an initial partial filing fee. *Id.* § 1915(b)(4). Therefore, Plaintiff will be granted a waiver of payment of the initial partial filing fee in this case. However, he is still obligated to pay the full filing fee pursuant to the statutory formula set forth in 28 U.S.C. § 1915(b)(2). *See id.* § 1915(b)(1).

The PLRA also provides that if a prisoner files more than three actions or appeals which are dismissed as frivolous, malicious, or for failure to state a claim upon which relief can be granted, the prisoner will be prohibited from bringing any other actions *in forma pauperis*, unless the prisoner is in imminent danger of serious physical injury. 28 U.S.C. § 1915(g). In the event that his action is later dismissed for any of the above reasons, it will have an impact on the prisoner's ability to bring other actions *in forma pauperis*. This analysis of the complaint is not undertaken by the Court until after the initial partial

filing fee is paid. Accordingly, Plaintiff will be afforded an opportunity to voluntarily dismiss this action to avoid incurring a “strike” under Section 1915(g).

**Notice to Plaintiff:** If you do not wish to proceed with this action to avoid incurring a “strike” under Section 1915(g), you must notify the Court by filing a letter with the Clerk of Court on or before **April 12, 2017**, stating that you do not wish to prosecute this civil action. If you write such a letter, this case will be dismissed without prejudice. Voluntary dismissal will not be counted as a “strike” under Section 1915(g).

Accordingly,

**IT IS HEREBY ORDERED** that, pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1915(b)(4), Plaintiff will not be required to pay an initial partial filing fee. If Plaintiff fails to file a notice of dismissal by **April 12, 2017**, the Court will review the complaint to determine whether the action is frivolous or malicious and whether the complaint states a claim upon which relief can be granted. If the complaint does not meet this standard, the action will be dismissed; and

**IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that a copy of this order be sent to the warden of the institution where the inmate is confined.

Dated at Milwaukee, Wisconsin, this 22nd day of March, 2017.

BY THE COURT:

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'J.R. Stadmueller', is written over a horizontal line. The signature is stylized and somewhat cursive.

J.R. Stadmueller  
U.S. District Judge