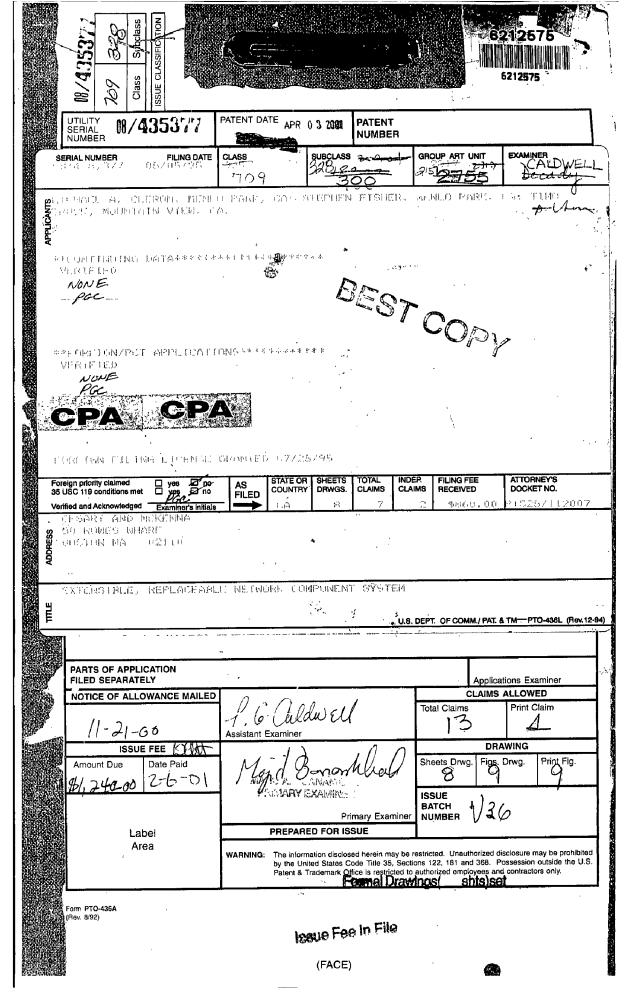
# **EXHIBIT 22**





# UNITED STATE: EPARTMENT OF COMMERCE Patent and Trademark Office

Address: COMMISSIONER OF PATENTS AND TRADEMARKS Washington, D.C. 20231

APPLICATION NO. FILING DATE FIRST NAMED INVENTOR ATTORNEY DOCKET NO. 08/435,37/ 05/05/95 CLERON P1525/112007 **EXAMINER** LM01/0620 CESARI AND MCKENNA CALDWELL, P JO ROWES WHARF ART UNIT PAPER NUMBER BOSTON MA 02110 2755 DATE MAILED: 06/20/00

Commissioner of Patents and Trademarks

PTO-90C (Rev 2/95)

U.S. G.P.O 1999 480-693

1. File Copy

	Application No.	Applicant(s)	
	08/435,377	CLERON ET AL.	
Office Action Summary	Examiner	Art Unit	
	Pat Caldwell	2755	
The MAILING DATE of this communication app	·		
Period for Reply		•	
A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPI THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION	•	•	
Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 3 after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this commu.     If the period for reply specified above is less than thirty (30) do be considered timely.     If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statute communication.     Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will.  Status	inication. ays, a reply within the statutory minimun ory period will apply and will expire SIX (	n of thirty (30) days will 6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this	
1) Responsive to communication(s) filed on <u>05</u>	i April 2000 .		
2a) ☐ This action is FINAL. 2b) ☑ This action is non-final.			
3) Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under Ex parte Quayle, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.			
Disposition of Claims			
4) Claim(s) 1.2.4-8 and 11-19 is/are pending in	the application.		
4a) Of the above claim(s) is/are withdrawn from consideration.			
5) Claim(s) <u>1, 2, 4-8 and 11-16</u> is/are allowed.			
6)☐ Claim(s) <u>17-19</u> is/are rejected.			
7) Claim(s) is/are objected to.			
8) Claims are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.			
Application Papers			
9) The specification is objected to by the Examiner.			
10) The drawing(s) filed on is/are objected to by the Examiner.			
11) ☐ The proposed drawing correction filed on is: a) ☐ approved b) ☐ disapproved.			
12) The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner.			
	Min.		
Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119		(a) (d)	
13) Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d).			
a) ☐ All b) ☐ Some * c) ☐ None of the CERTIFIED copies of the priority documents have been:  1. ☐ received.			
2. received in Application No. (Series Co	ode / Serial Number) .		
3. received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).			
* See the attached detailed Office action for a li			
14) Acknowledgement is made of a claim for do			
Attachment(s)			
15) Notice of References Cited (PTO-892) 16) Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948) 17) Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO-1449) Paper No(	19) 🔲 Notice of Info	nmary (PTO-413) Paper No(s) rmal Patent Application (PTO-152)	
US Patent and Trademark Office PTO-326 (Rev. 3-98)  Office	Action Summary	Part of Paper No. 31	

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# **DETAILED ACTION**

1. This action is in response to amendment that was received 4-5-00. Claims 3,9,10, and 20 were canceled. Claims 1, 2,4,7,11,12,17 were amended. Claims 1,2,4-8,11-19 are currently pending.

### Allowable Subject Matter

Claims 1,2,4-8,12-16 are allowed.

# Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 102

3. The following is a quotation of the appropriate paragraphs of 35 U.S.C. 102 that form the basis for the rejections under this section made in this Office action:

A person shall be entitled to a patent unless -

- (a) the invention was known or used by others in this country, or patented or described in a printed publication in this or a foreign country, before the invention thereof by the applicant for a patent.
- 4. Claims 17-19 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 102(a) as being anticipated by Potel et al, "The architecture of the Taligent system", Dr. Dobb's on CD-ROM, Spring 1994.

1

#### As per claim 17:

Potel et al disclose controlling operations of a computer system with a operating system coupled to a software component architecture layer (Taligent architecture of extensible software frameworks that are a collection of objects that provide an integrated service), platform for developing components for operation on a variety of hardware and software computer systems (frameworks that can be deployed on multiple operating systems and multiple hardware platforms) and a network

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component layer for creating network navigation components configured and providing a network service (frameworks, such as file systems, I/O devices, database access, microkernel services and network protocols, that deliver services to the system) [pp. 1-3 of enclosed copy].

#### As per claim 18:

Potel et al in combination with APA teach extending navigation components (API which provides interfaces for extensions of frameworks) [Potel: page 2 of enclosed copy].

#### As per claim 19:

Potel et al in combination with APA teach browsing (**dynamic browsers**) [Potel: page 3 of enclosed copy].

# Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103

- 5. The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:
  - (a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negatived by the manner in which the invention was made.
- 6. Claims 17-19 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Applicant's admitted prior art (APA), pp. 2-8, Potel, "The architecture of the Taligent system", Dr. Dobb's on CD-ROM, Spring 1994 in view of Anderson (US 5,537526).

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# As per claim 17:

APA teaches network component layer (**Web services**) for creating a plurality of components and invoking a component to provide network service [pp 2-8]. However, APA does not teach a software component architecture layer and a platform for developing components for operations on a variety of hardware and software computer systems.

Potel et al disclose controlling operations of a computer system with a operating system coupled to a software component architecture layer (Taligent architecture of extensible software frameworks that are a collection of objects that provide an integrated service), platform for developing components for operation on a variety of hardware and software computer systems (frameworks that can be deployed on multiple operating systems and multiple hardware platforms).[pp. 1-3, 5]. It would have been obvious to modify the system of APA by implementing the limitations discussed above because it provides the capability for extending services across diverse operating systems and hardware platforms.

# As per claim 18:

APA in combination with Potel et al teach extending navigation components (API which provides interfaces for extensions of frameworks) [Potel: page 2 of enclosed copy].

#### As per claim 19:

APA in combination with Potel et al. teach browsing (dynamic browsers) [Potel: page 3 of enclosed copy].

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# Response to Arguments

7. Applicant's arguments with respect to claims 17-19 have been considered but are most in view of the new ground(s) of rejection.

Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Pat Caldwell whose telephone number is 703-305-3805. The examiner can normally be reached on FLEXTIME.

The fax phone numbers for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned are 703-308-9051 for regular communications and 703-308-9052 for After Final communications.

Any inquiry of a general nature or relating to the status of this application or proceeding should be directed to the receptionist whose telephone number is 703-305-9600.

pc June 17, 2000

AJID A. BANANKHAH PRIMARY EXAMINER



# UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE Patent and Trademark Office

Address: COMMISSIONER OF PATENTS AND TRADEMARKS Washington, D.C. 20231

ATTORNEY DOCKET NO. FIRST NAMED INVENTOR APPLICATION NO. FILING DATE P15257112007 105705795 EXAMINER TM3171121 CLIANT AND MORENNA CALDWELL, F BOSTON NA USILIO ART UNIT 2151 DATE MAILED: 11/21/00 Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding. Commissioner of Patents and Trademarks 1 - File Capy PTO-90C (Rev. 2/95) U.S. G.P.O. 1999 460-693

	Application No.	Applicant(s)	
Nation of Allowahility	08/435,377	CLERON ET AL.	
Notice of Allowability	Examiner	Art Unit	
	Pat Caldwell	2151	
The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address All claims being allowable, PROSECUTION ON THE MERITS IS (OR REMAINS) CLOSED in this application. If not included herewith (or previously mailed), a Notice of Allowance and Issue Fee Due or other appropriate communication will be mailed in due course. THIS NOTICE OF ALLOWABILITY IS NOT A GRANT OF PATENT RIGHTS. This application is subject to withdrawal from issue at the initiative of the Office or upon petition by the applicant. See 37 CFR 1.313 and MPEP 1308.  1. X This communication is responsive to amendment after final that was received 11/3/00.			
2. X The allowed claim(s) is/are 1,2,4-8,11-16, which have been renumbered as 1-13.			
3. The drawings filed on are acceptable as formal drawings.			
4. ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority und .r 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d).  a) ☐ All b) ☐ Some* c) ☐ None of the:			
<ol> <li>Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.</li> </ol>			
2. Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No			
3. Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this national stage application from the			
International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).			
* Certified copies not received:			
5. Acknowledgement is made of a claim for domestic priority under 35 U.S.C. & 119(e).			
Applicant has THREE MONTHS FROM THE "MAILING DATE" of this communication to file a reply complying with the requirements noted below Failure to timely comply will result in ABANDONMENT of this application. THIS THREE-MONTH PERIOD IS NOT EXTENDABLE.			
6. Note the attached EXAMINER'S AMENDMENT or NOTICE OF INFORMAL APPLICATION (PTO-152) which gives reason(s) why the oath or declaration is deficient. A SUBSTITUTE OATH OR DECLARATION IS REQUIRED.			
7. Ap : cant MUST submit NEW FORMAL DRAWINGS			
(a) 🖾 including changes required by the Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review( PTO-948) attached			
1) ☐ hereto or 2) ⊠ to Paper No. <u>6</u> .			
(b) I including changes required by the proposed drawing correction filed, which has been approved by the examiner.			
(c) 🔲 including changes required by the attached Examiner's Amendment / Comment or in the Office action of Paper No			
Identifying indicia such as the application number (see 37 CFR 1.84(c)) should be written on the drawings. The drawings should be filed as a separate paper with a transmittal letter addressed to the Official Draftsperson.			
8. Note the attached Examiner's comment regarding REQUIREMENT FOR THE DEPOSIT OF BIOLOGICAL MATERIAL			
Any reply to this letter should include, in the upper right hand corner, the APPLICATION NUMBER (SERIES CODE / SERIAL NUMBER). If applicant has received a Notice of Allowance and Issue Fee Due, the ISSUE BATCH NUMBER and DATE of the NOTICE OF ALLOWANCE should also be included.			
Attachment(s)			
1 ☐ Notice of References Cited (PTO-892) 3 ☐ Notice of Draftperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948) 5 ☐ Information Disclosure Statements (PTO-1449), Paper No 7 ☐ Examiner's Comment Regarding Requirement for Deposit of Biological Material	4☐ In 6☐ E:	otice of informal Patent Application (PTO-152) terview Summary (PTO-413), Paper No xaminer's Amendment/Comment xaminer's Statement of Reasons for Allowance ther  MAJILLA EAGANIST MT	
US Patent and Trademark Office PTO-37 (Rev. 9-00) N	otice of Allowability	PRIMARY EXAMINED Part of Paper No. 36 .	

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#### **DETAILED ACTION**

 This communication is in response to amendment after final that was received 11/03/00. Claims 17-19 were canceled.

# Allowable Subject Matter

- 2. Claims 1,2,4-8, 11-16 are allowed. Claims have been renumbered to 1-13.
- The following is an examiner's statement of reasons for allowance: The present 3. application is directed towards an extensible and replaceable layered component arrangement residing on a computer coupled to a computer network. Independent claim 1 uniquely recites " a network component layer for developing network navigation components that provide services to the computer network, the network component layer includes application programming interfaces" and "a first class included in the application programming interfaces to construct a first network navigation object that represents different network resources available on the computer network, wherein the network layer coupled to the software component architecture layer in integrating relation to facilitate communication among the computing and network navigation components". Independent claim 6 uniquely recites a network component layer for developing network navigation configured to search and obtain information available on the computer networks, the network component layer includes application programming interfaces" and "means for constructing a network navigation component that represents different resources available on the computer network, , wherein the network

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layer is integrally coupled to the software architecture layered to ensure communication among the computing and network navigation components". The closest prior art, Applicants' admitted prior art & Potel, teaches a extensible layered (Taligent environment) arrangement. However, the prior art fails to teach or suggest the combination of above underlined limitations when the claim elements are interpreted in light of Applicants' specification. The prior art does not teach nor fairly teach the same or equivalent structure and function corresponding to the claimed "means for constructing a network navigation component" and "first class included in the application programming interfaces".

Any comments considered necessary by applicant must be submitted no later than the payment of the issue fee and, to avoid processing delays, should preferably accompany the issue fee. Such submissions should be clearly labeled "Comments on Statement of Reasons for Allowance."

Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Pat Caldwell whose telephone number is 703-305-3805. The examiner can normally be reacned on FLEXTIME.

The fax phone numbers for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned are 703-308-9051 for regular communications and 703-308-9052 for After Final communications.

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Any inquiry of a general nature or relating to the status of this application or proceeding should be directed to the receptionist whose telephone number is 703-305-9600.

рс

AJID A. BANAHATAI PRIMARY EXAMINER