Third District Court of Appeal

State of Florida

Opinion filed February 7, 2018. Not final until disposition of timely filed motion for rehearing.

> No. 3D16-1247 Lower Tribunal No. 09-11820D

> > Justis Martin, Appellant,

> > > VS.

The State of Florida, Appellee.

An Appeal from the Circuit Court for Miami-Dade County, Jason E. Bloch, Judge.

Carlos J. Martinez, Public Defender, and Robert Kalter, Assistant Public Defender, for appellant.

Pamela Jo Bondi, Attorney General, and Michael W. Mervine, Assistant Attorney General, for appellee.

Before ROTHENBERG, C.J., and EMAS and LUCK, JJ.

PER CURIAM.

Affirmed. <u>See Melbourne v. State</u>, 679 So. 2d 759, 764 (Fla. 1996) (holding, inter alia, that peremptory challenges are presumed to be exercised in a nondiscriminatory manner, and that the focus of the inquiry "is not upon the *reasonableness* of the asserted nonracial motive . . . but rather the *genuineness* of the motive . . . a finding which turns primarily on an assessment of credibility") (additional citations omitted); <u>Alonzo v. State</u>, 46 So. 3d 1081, 1084 n.2 (Fla. 3d DCA 2010) (holding that pretext may be established where a prospective juror is struck for a reason equally applicable to an unchallenged juror; where the alleged disparate treatment of jurors is based on racial grounds and "the record fails to identify the respective race of the challenged and unchallenged jurors, the appellate court cannot determine if pretext exists") (citing <u>Davis v. State</u>, 691 So. 2d 1180 (Fla. 3d DCA 1997)).