

ASHLEY ALEXANDER &  
KENDRICK TAYLOR

VERSUS

GREGORY M. MAKI, ABC INSURANCE  
COMPANY, CRETE CARRIER  
CORPORATION, ET AL

NO. 15-CA-517

FIFTH CIRCUIT

COURT OF APPEAL


STATE OF LOUISIANA

ON APPEAL FROM THE SECOND PARISH COURT  
PARISH OF JEFFERSON, STATE OF LOUISIANA  
NO. 114-225, DIVISION "A"  
HONORABLE ROY M. CASCIO, JUDGE PRESIDING OF APPEAL,  
FIFTH CIRCUIT

January 4, 2016

FILED JAN 04 2016

**FREDERICKA HOMBERG WICKER**  
**JUDGE**

  
CHERYL QUIRK LANDRUM CLERK

Panel composed of Judges Fredericka Homberg Wicker,  
Jude G. Gravois, and Robert M. Murphy

JASON E. CANTRELL  
ATTORNEY AT LAW  
330 Carondelet Street  
Third Floor  
New Orleans, Louisiana 70130  
COUNSEL FOR PLAINTIFF/APPELLANT

MICHAEL R. SISTRUNK  
TREVOR C. DAVIES  
LOU ANNE MILLIMAN  
ATTORNEYS AT LAW  
909 Poydras Street  
Suite 1000  
New Orleans, Louisiana 70112  
COUNSEL FOR DEFENDANT/APPELLEE

**APPEAL DISMISSED**

JHW  
JAW  
RMM

Plaintiff, Ashley Alexander, appeals the granting of defendants' motion for summary judgment. For the following reasons, we find this Court lacks jurisdiction to consider the appeal and we dismiss the appeal as untimely.

### **FACTS AND PROCEDURAL HISTORY**

Plaintiff filed suit in the Second Parish Court for the Parish of Jefferson for damages arising out of a motor vehicle accident in which plaintiff's vehicle was struck by another vehicle driven by defendant Maki M. Gregory and owned by defendant Crete Carrier Corporation.<sup>1</sup>

Following preliminary discovery, defendants filed a motion for summary judgment. On June 26, 2014, the trial court issued a judgment, granting defendants' motion for summary judgment and dismissing plaintiff's suit with prejudice. The record reflects that notice of the judgment was issued by the Clerk of Court on July 3, 2014, and mailed to plaintiff on July 7, 2014. On July 16,

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<sup>1</sup> Plaintiff also named defendants' insurers as additional defendants. A passenger in the vehicle, Kendrick Taylor, was also a named plaintiff in the petition. The record reflects that Kendrick Taylor's claims were dismissed on June 17, 2014. Mr. Taylor did not appeal that judgment.

2014, plaintiff filed a request for written reasons for judgment. On July 28, 2014, the trial judge issued a judgment, instructing plaintiff's attorney to obtain a copy of the oral reasons for judgment dictated into the record at the summary judgment hearing. Plaintiff filed a writ application with this court, seeking review of the trial court's denial of her request for written reasons for judgment. On October 9, 2014, this Court granted plaintiff's writ application, remanded the matter to the trial court, and ordered the trial judge to provide written reasons for judgment as requested, pursuant to La. C.C.P. art. 1917(A). On October 14, 2014, the trial judge issued written reasons for judgment. The record does not reflect that the Clerk of Court issued or mailed the written reasons for judgment to the parties.<sup>2</sup> On April 8, 2015, plaintiff filed a "Notice and Order for Appeal" seeking to appeal the trial court's granting of summary judgment.

### **DISCUSSION**

On December 17, 2015, this Court issued an order, *sua sponte*, directing plaintiff to show cause why this appeal, filed more than nine months after the judgment complained of, should not be dismissed on the basis that it was taken untimely. In her response filed with this Court, plaintiff acknowledged that notice of the June 26, 2014 judgment was mailed by the Clerk of Court on July 7, 2014. Further, plaintiff did not claim that she never received the mailed notice of the June 26, 2014 judgment. Rather, in her response to this Court, plaintiff contended that her appeal is timely because it was filed "immediately" after receipt of the trial court's written reasons for judgment.

A judgment and reasons for judgment are two separate and distinct legal documents and appeals are taken from the judgment, not the reasons for judgment. *State Farm Mut. Auto. Ins. Co. v. Jimenez*, 98-1057 (La. App. 5 Cir. 1/26/99), 726

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<sup>2</sup> In her motion for appeal, plaintiff alleges that the Clerk of Court mailed notice of the written reasons for judgment on March 11, 2015.

So.2d 465, 466; *Franks v. West Jefferson Medical Center*, 97-179 (La. App. 5 Cir. 4/29/97), 694 So.2d 108; *Ziegel v. South Central Bell*, 93-547 (La. App. 5 Cir. 3/16/94) 635 So.2d 314. The appealable judgment in this case is the summary judgment issued by the trial judge on June 26, 2014.

La. C.C.P. art. 5002(A) provides that when no timely application for a new trial has been filed, an appeal from a judgment rendered by a city court or a parish court may be taken only within ten days from the date of the judgment or from the service of notice of judgment, when such notice is necessary. This time period commences upon receipt of notice of judgment rather than upon mailing of said notice in cases wherein such notice is necessary. *Myles v. Turner*, 612 So.2d 32, 35 (La. 1993). Notice of any final judgment rendered in parish court is required and such notice shall be mailed by the clerk of court to counsel of record for each party in accordance with La. C.C.P. art. 1913.<sup>3</sup> See La. C.C.P. art. 4905.<sup>4</sup> Notice of judgment was required in this case. The record reflects that the Clerk of Court mailed notice of judgment to plaintiff's counsel of record on July 7, 2014. Plaintiff's motion for appeal was not filed until April 8, 2015, approximately nine months later. Although there is no evidence in the record of the actual date on which counsel received the mailed notice, the record reflects that the Clerk of Court mailed the notice of judgment as required and appellant's counsel received that notice, as evidenced by his request for written reasons filed on July 16, 2014, and the subsequent writ application filed with this Court.<sup>5</sup> Accordingly, we find

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<sup>3</sup> La. C.C.P. art. 1913(A) provides:

Except as otherwise provided by law, notice of the signing of a final judgment, including a partial final judgment under Article 1915, is required in all contested cases, and shall be mailed by the clerk of court to the counsel of record for each party, and to each party not represented by counsel.

<sup>4</sup> La. C.C.P. art. 4905 provides:

Notice of the signing of a final judgment shall be given as required by Article 1913.

<sup>5</sup> In her writ application to this Court concerning the request for written reasons for judgment, plaintiff stated that "Notice of Judgment was mailed the 7<sup>th</sup> day of July, 2014."

that plaintiff's appeal, filed approximately nine months later, is untimely. *See State Farm Mut. Auto Ins. Co., supra.*

When an appellant fails to timely take and perfect an appeal, the appellate court lacks jurisdiction to consider the appeal. In such instances, the appellate court may, on its own motion, recognize its lack of jurisdiction and dismiss the appeal as untimely. *Id; see also Smith v. Winn-Dixie Louisiana, Inc.*, 93-354 (La. App. 5 Cir. 10/26/93), 626 So.2d 750.

Accordingly, we find this Court lacks jurisdiction to consider the merits of plaintiff's appeal and we dismiss the appeal as untimely.

**APPEAL DISMISSED**

SUSAN M. CHEARDY  
CHIEF JUDGE

FREDERICKA H. WICKER  
JUDE G. GRAVOIS  
MARC E. JOHNSON  
ROBERT A. CHAISSON  
ROBERT M. MURPHY  
STEPHEN J. WINDHORST  
HANS J. LILJEBERG

JUDGES



FIFTH CIRCUIT  
101 DERBIGNY STREET (70053)  
POST OFFICE BOX 489  
GRETNA, LOUISIANA 70054  
www.fifthcircuit.org

CHERYL Q. LANDRIEU  
CLERK OF COURT

MARY E. LEGNON  
CHIEF DEPUTY CLERK


SUSAN BUCHHOLZ  
FIRST DEPUTY CLERK

MELISSA C. LEDET  
DIRECTOR OF CENTRAL STAFF

(504) 376-1400  
(504) 376-1498 FAX

**NOTICE OF JUDGMENT AND CERTIFICATE OF DELIVERY**

I CERTIFY THAT A COPY OF THE OPINION IN THE BELOW-NUMBERED MATTER HAS BEEN DELIVERED IN ACCORDANCE WITH **Uniform Rules - Court of Appeal, Rule 2-20** THIS DAY **JANUARY 4, 2016** TO THE TRIAL JUDGE, COUNSEL OF RECORD AND ALL PARTIES NOT REPRESENTED BY COUNSEL, AS LISTED BELOW:

  
\_\_\_\_\_  
CHERYL Q. LANDRIEU  
CLERK OF COURT

**15-CA-517**

**E-NOTIFIED**

LOU ANNE MILLIMAN

**MAILED**

JASON E. CANTRELL  
ATTORNEY AT LAW  
330 CARONDELET STREET  
THIRD FLOOR  
NEW ORLEANS, LA 70130

TREVOR C. DAVIES  
MICHAEL R. SISTRUNK  
ATTORNEYS AT LAW  
909 POYDRAS STREET  
SUITE 1000  
NEW ORLEANS, LA 70112