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This memorandum is uncorrected and subject to revision before publication in the New York Reports.

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No. 233 SSM 52 The People &c.,

Respondent,

v.

Bruce Sweeper,

Appellant.

Submitted by Susan H. Salomon, for appellant. Submitted by Patricia Curran, for respondent.

## MEMORANDUM:

The order of the Appellate Division should be affirmed. Supreme Court properly denied defendant's application pursuant to <a href="Batson v Kentucky">Batson v Kentucky</a> (476 US 79 [1986]). Defendant failed to establish a step one prima facie case of racial discrimination (id. at 94-97; People v Hecker, \_\_ NY3d \_\_ [decided November 30,

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2010]). Defendant's challenge to the constitutionality of his adjudication as a persistent violent felony offender is barred by <a href="United States v Almendarez-Torres">United States v Almendarez-Torres</a> (523 US 224 [1998]; see People v Bell, \_\_ NY3d \_\_ [decided today]). Defendant's remaining contentions are without merit.

On review of submissions pursuant to section 500.11 of the Rules, order affirmed, in a memorandum. Chief Judge Lippman and Judges Ciparick, Graffeo, Read, Smith, Pigott and Jones concur.

Decided December 14, 2010