

[Cite as *Rhoads v. Ohio Dept. of Transp.*, 2006-Ohio-334.]

IN THE COURT OF CLAIMS OF OHIO

JOHN O. RHOADS :  
Plaintiff :  
v. : CASE NO. 2005-05973-AD  
OHIO DEPT. OF TRANSPORTATION : MEMORANDUM DECISION  
Defendant :

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FINDINGS OF FACT

{¶ 1} 1) On April 3, 2005, plaintiff, John O. Rhoads, was traveling west on State Route 506 about "200 ft west of McCoppin Mill Rd" in Highland County, when his vehicle struck an uprooted road reflector laying on the traveled portion of the roadway. Plaintiff stated the floor board, door, wheelwell, brake line, and gas line of his vehicle were damaged as a result of striking the reflector.

{¶ 2} 2) Plaintiff filed this complaint seeking to recover \$1,007.94, his expense incurred for repairing his vehicle. Plaintiff asserted he incurred these damages as a proximate cause of negligence on the part of defendant, Department of Transportation, in maintaining the roadway. Plaintiff paid the filing fee.

{¶ 3} 3) Defendant has denied liability based on the fact it had no knowledge the defective condition existed prior to plaintiff's incident.

{¶ 4} 4) Plaintiff has not submitted any evidence to indicate the length of time the loosened road reflector was on the roadway

surface prior to the April 3, 2005, property damage occurrence.

#### CONCLUSIONS OF LAW

{¶ 5} 1) Defendant has the duty to keep the roads in a safe, drivable condition. *Amica Mutual v. Dept. of Transportation* (1982), 81-02289-AD.

{¶ 6} 2) Defendant must exercise due care and diligence in the proper maintenance and repair of highways. *Hennessy v. State of Ohio Highway Department* (1985), 85-02071-AD.

{¶ 7} 3) In order to recover on a claim of this type, plaintiff must prove either: 1) defendant had actual or constructive notice of the defect (reflector) and failed to respond in a reasonable time or responded in a negligent manner, or 2) that defendant, in a general sense, maintains its highways negligently. *Denis v. Department of Transportation* (1976), 75-0287-AD.

{¶ 8} 4) There is no evidence defendant had actual notice of the damage-causing reflector.

{¶ 9} 5) The trier of fact is precluded from making an inference of defendant's constructive notice, unless evidence is presented in respect to the time the defective condition (reflector) appeared on the roadway. *Spires v. Highway Department* (1988), 61 Ohio Misc. 2d 262.

{¶ 10} 6) In order for there to be constructive notice, plaintiff must show sufficient time has elapsed after the dangerous condition (loosened reflector) appears, so that under the circumstances, defendant should have acquired knowledge of its existence. *Guiher v. Dept. of Transportation* (1978), 78-0126-AD.

{¶ 11} 7) No evidence has shown defendant had constructive notice of the damage-causing reflector.

{¶ 12} 8) Plaintiff has not submitted any evidence to prove the roadway was negligently maintained.

IN THE COURT OF CLAIMS OF OHIO

JOHN O. RHOADS	:	
Plaintiff	:	
v.	:	CASE NO. 2005-05973-AD
OHIO DEPT. OF TRANSPORTATION	:	<u>ENTRY OF ADMINISTRATIVE</u>
Defendant	:	<u>DETERMINATION</u>

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Having considered all the evidence in the claim file and, for the reasons set forth in the memorandum decision filed concurrently herewith, judgment is rendered in favor of defendant. Court costs are assessed against plaintiff. The clerk shall serve upon all parties notice of this judgment and its date of entry upon the journal.

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DANIEL R. BORCHERT  
Deputy Clerk

Entry cc:

John O. Rhoads  
5978 Cherry Drive Lot 14  
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Plaintiff, Pro se

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For Defendant

RDK/laa  
1/12  
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