Reverse and Remand; Opinion Filed November 21, 2014.



In The Court of Appeals Hifth District of Texas at Pallas

No. 05-12-00923-CR

COREY THOMAS FREEMAN, Appellant V. THE STATE OF TEXAS, Appellee

On Appeal from the 401st Judicial District Court Collin County, Texas Trial Court Cause No. 401-80780-2011

MEMORANDUM OPINION ON REMAND

Before Justices Lang, Myers, and Evans Opinion by Justice Evans

Corey Thomas Freeman was convicted of online solicitation of a minor under section 33.021(b) of the Texas Penal Code. On September 10, 2013, we affirmed the trial court's judgment. *See Freeman v. State*, No. 05-12-00923-CR, 2013 WL 4805698 (Tex. App.—Dallas Sept. 10, 2013, pet. granted). After we issued our opinion and judgment, the Texas Court of Criminal Appeals issued its opinion in *Ex Parte Lo* holding that section 33.021(b) is facially unconstitutional. *See Ex Parte Lo*, 424 S.W.3d 10 (Tex. Crim. App. 2013). The court then granted Freeman's petition for review in this case, vacated our judgment, and remanded the cause for reconsideration in light of *Lo. See Freeman v. State*, 425 S.W.3d 289 (Tex. Crim. App. 2014) (per curiam).

A law that has been declared facially unconstitutional is void from its inception and cannot provide a basis for any right or relief. *See Ex Parte Chance*, 439 S.W.3d 918, 918–19

(Tex. Crim. App. 2014) (per curiam) (Cochran, J., concurring). For this reason, a person may

always obtain relief from an indictment or conviction that was based on a penal statute that has

been declared unconstitutional. Id. at 919. "No one can be convicted for a non-existent crime

and no prior conviction based upon that unconstitutional statute is valid." *Id*.

Freeman was convicted under a statute that has been declared facially unconstitutional.

Because Freeman cannot lawfully be convicted for a crime that does not exist, we reverse the

trial court's judgment, remand the cause, and direct the trial court to dismiss the indictment.

/David Evans/

DAVID EVANS JUSTICE

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Court of Appeals Fifth District of Texas at Dallas

JUDGMENT

COREY THOMAS FREEMAN, Appellant

No. 05-12-00923-CR V.

THE STATE OF TEXAS, Appellee

On Appeal from the 401st Judicial District

Court, Collin County, Texas

Trial Court Cause No. 401-80780-2011.

Opinion delivered by Justice Evans.

Justices Lang and Myers participating.

Based on the Court's opinion of this date, the judgment of the trial court is **REVERSED** and the cause **REMANDED** with instructions to enter an order dismissing the indictment.

Judgment entered this 21st day of November, 2014.